



2025-12-04

Time of Issue: 13:49:00 hours IST

(Mid-Day)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features

Weather Forecast and Warnings

- Light to moderate rainfall accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning very likely at isolated places with heavy rainfall at isolated places overTamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal on 04th & 05th and over Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep and Rayalaseema on 04th December.
- Light to moderate rainfall at a few places **accompanied with thunderstorm**, **lightning** over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam on 04th December.

Forecast of minimum temperatures:

- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over many parts of Northwest India for next 24 hours, thereafter gradual rise in minimum temperature by 3-4 ⁰C during subsequent 4 days.
- Gradual fall in minimum temperature likely by 2-3°C over Central, East & Northeast India during next 2 days and thereafter no significant change.
- No significant change in minimum temperature likely for next 5 days and fall by 2-3^oC thereafter during subsequent 2 days in Maharashtra and no significant change in minimum temperature is likely over the Gujrat during next 7 days.

Dense Fog & Cold wave warning Warnings:

- **Cold wave conditions** very likely to prevail in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana and East Rajasthan on 05th, Jharkhand on 06th & 07th December.
- Dense fog conditions very likely to prevail during early morning hours in isolated pockets of Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 05th-09th; Himachal Pradesh during 05th-07th and over Odisha on 05th & 06th December.

Fisherman Warning:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into the following areas on 04th December.

Arabian Sea:

• Over Lakshadweep and adjoining areas of southeast Arabian sea & off Kerala coast on 04th December.



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Main Weather Observations:

- Rainfall distribution (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at most places over Tamil Nadu; at many places over Kerala, Rayalseema; at a few places over Coastal and south interior Karnataka; coastal Andhra Pradesh, Lakshadweep; at isolated places over north interior Karanataka; **Dry** over rest of the country.
- Heavy to very heavy rainfall at some places with isolated extremely heavy rainfall over Tamil Nadu and Rayalaseema. Very Heavy rainfall at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh. Heavy rainfall at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka.
- Significant rainfall recorded (in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today):

 Tamil Nadu: Ennore AWS 17; Gummidipondi 15; Uthukottai 11; Tindivanam 11; Ponneri 10; Cholavaram 9;

 Avadi 7; Red Hill 7; Thamarapaikkam 7; Coastal A.P. & Yanam: Atmakur (dist Spsr Nellore) 11, Rapur (dist Spsr Nellore) 9; Rayalaseema: Gudur (dist Tirupati) 21, Thottambedu (dist Tirupati) 11, Venkatagiri (dist Tirupati) 9, Srikalahasti (dist Tirupati) 9, Sullurpeta (dist Tirupati) 8, Satyavedu (dist Tirupati) 8, Pullampeta (dist Annamayya District) 7, Penagaluru (dist Annamayya District) 7; Coastal Karnataka: Dakshina Kannada_Bantwal_Kadeshwalya 9, Dakshina Kannada_Belthangadi_Madanthyaru 8;
- Dense fog (visibility 50-199 m):reported in isolated pockets of Himachal Pradesh, Odisha, Assam & Meghalaya, Manipur and Tripura.
- Cold wave conditions at isolated places over Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh, Delhi.
- Ground frost reported at isolated places over Uttarakhand.
- Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 04-12-2025): Minimum Temperature departures were markedly below normal (-5.1°C or smaller)at isolated places over Delhi, Haryana; at appreciably below normal (-3.1°C to -5.0°C) at isolated places over Vidarbha and Bihar; below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at a few places over Jammu &Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab and Andaman & Nicobar Islands; at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand and Chhattisgarh. The lowest minimum temperature of 3.0 °C is reported at Adampur (Punjab) over the plains of India.

 Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 03-12-2025): The highest maximum temperature of 35.8°C was reported at KARWAR (KARNATAKA).



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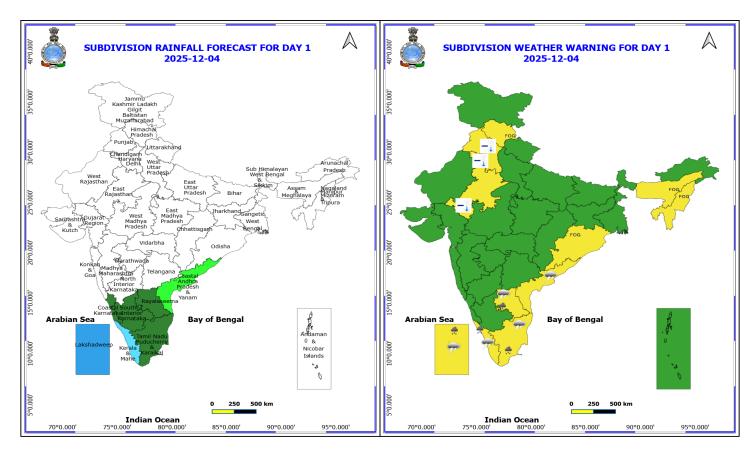
Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over Tripura and neighbourhood now lies over east Bangladesh adjoining Assam & Meghalaya at 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over Southeast Arabian sea and adjoining Lakshadweep persisted and now extends upto 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- The **Western disturbance** as an **upper air cyclonic circulation** over north Punjab & neighbourhood between 3.1 & 4.5 km above mean sea level persisted. However, the **trough** aloft in middle tropospheric level with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level roughly along Long. 77°E to the north of Lat. 30°N has moved away in east-northeastwards direction.
- The **induced cyclonic circulation** over northwest Uttar Pradesh & neighbourhood extended upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persisted.
- Another **Western Disturbance** seen as a trough in middle tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level runs roughly along Long. 54°E to the north of Lat. 32°N.

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

 Isolated to Scattered rainfall activity over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, South Kerala, South Tamil Nadu and Islands.



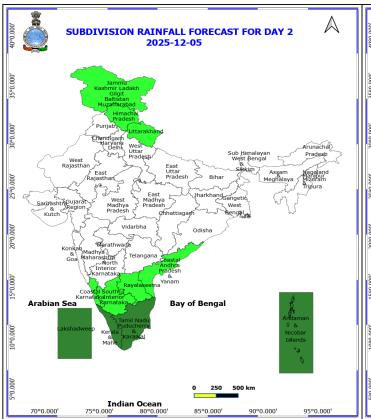


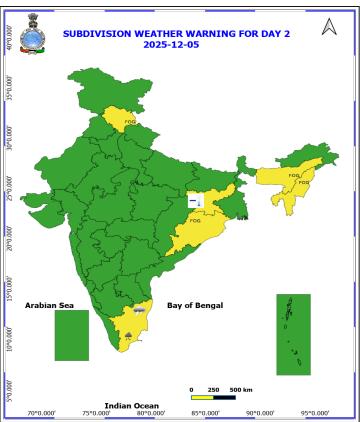
4 December (Day 1)

- Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Rayalaseema and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- Fog very likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Odisha.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph will prevail over Lakshadweep and adjoining areas of southeast Arabian sea & off Kerala coast.



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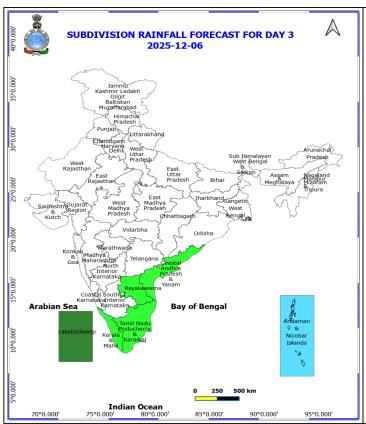
5 December (Day 2)

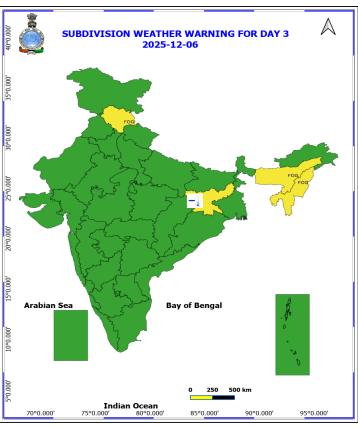
- Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ Cold wave conditions very likely at isolated places over Jharkhand.
- ♦ Fog very likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Odisha.

NIL



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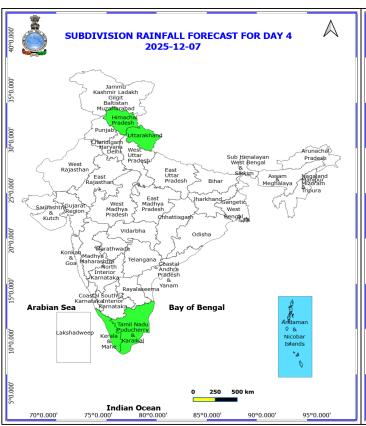
6 December (Day 3)

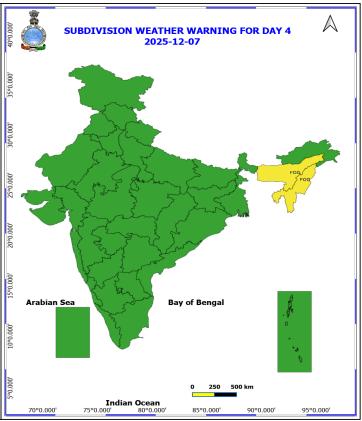
- **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Jharkhand.
- ♦ Fog very likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya, Himachal Pradesh and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

NIL.



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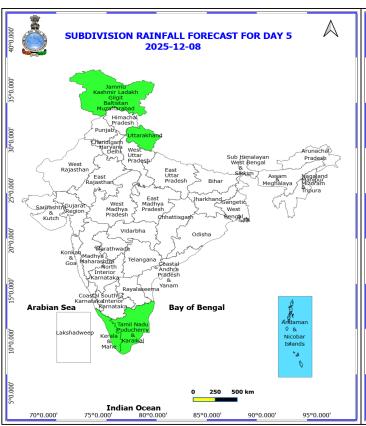
7 December (Day 4)

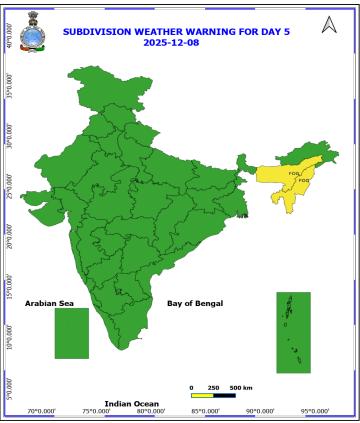
* Fog likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

NIL.



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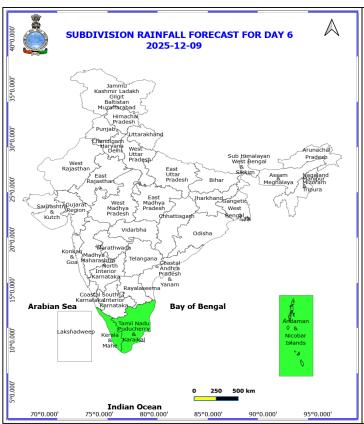
8 December (Day 5)

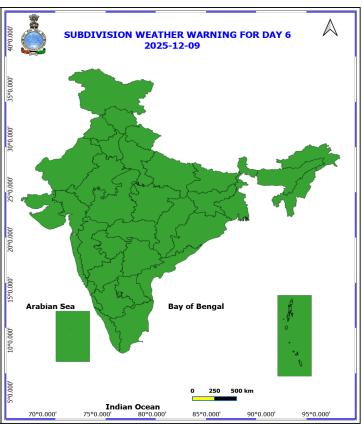
* Fog likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

NIL.



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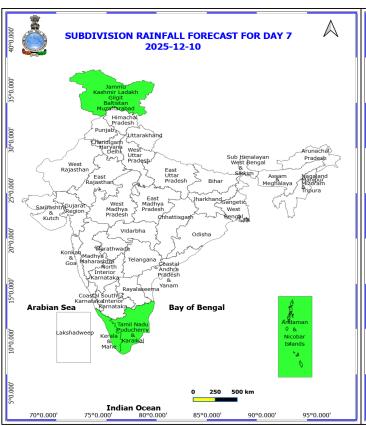
9 December (Day 6)

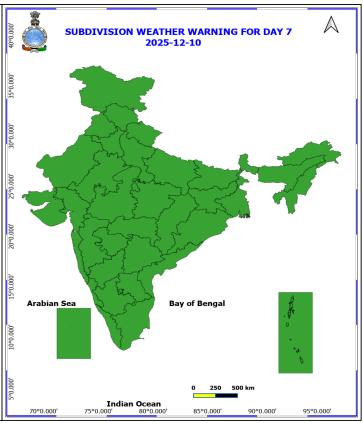
No Warning

No Fishermen Warning



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10 December (Day 7)

No Warning

No Fishermen Warning



Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast

	r Days Railli	all i		50a				
S.No.	Subdivision	4- Dec	5- Dec	6- Dec	7- Dec	8- Dec	9- Dec	10- Dec
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	DRY	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	ISOL	ISOL
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	DRY						
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	DRY						
4	N. M. M. & T.	DRY						
5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	DRY						
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY						
7	ODISHA	DRY						
8	JHARKHAND	DRY						
9	BIHAR	DRY						
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY						
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY						
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	DRY						
14	PUNJAB	DRY						
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL	DRY	ISOL
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY						
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY						
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY						
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY						
21	GUJRAT REGION	DRY						
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY						
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY						
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY						
25	MARATHWADA	DRY						
26	VIDARBHA	DRY						
27	CHATTISGARH	DRY						
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
29	TELANGANA	DRY						
30	RAYALASEEMA	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32		SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY						
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
35	KERALA	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
36	LAKSHDWEEP	WS	SCT	SCT	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0



Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-12-03

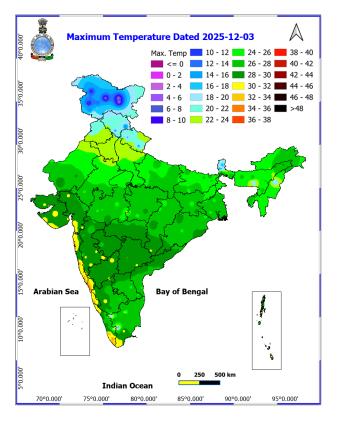


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-12-04

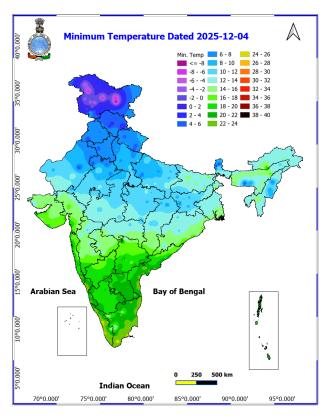


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-12-03

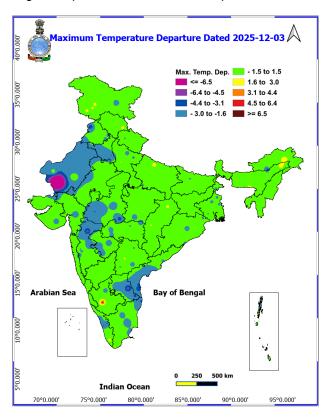
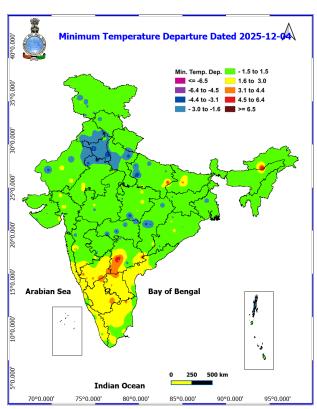
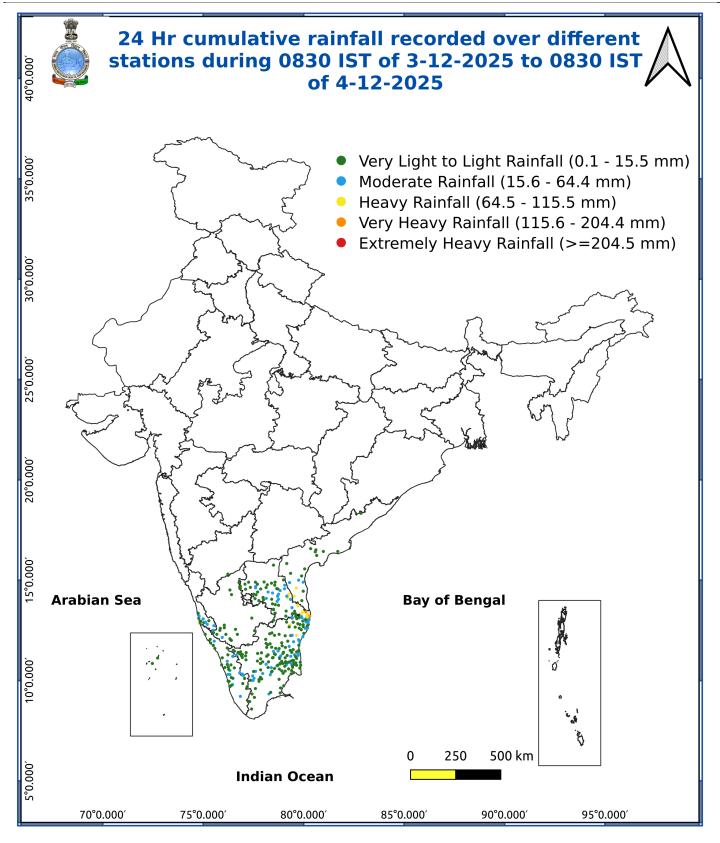


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-12-04









Impact expected due to Cold Wave conditions over Punjab, Haryana and East Rajasthan on 05th, Jharkhand on 06th & 07th December.

Impact expected:

- An increased likelihood of various illnesses like flu, running/ stuffy nose or nosebleed, which usually set in or get aggravated due to prolonged exposure to cold.
- Do not ignore shivering. It is the first sign that the body is losing heat. Get Indoors.
- Frostbite can occur due to prolonged exposure to cold. The skin turns pale, hard and numb and eventually black blisters appear on exposed body parts such as fingers, toes, nose and or earlobes. Severe frostbite needs immediate medical attention and treatment.
- Impact on agriculture, crop, livestock, water supply, transport and power sector at some places.

Action suggested:

- Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing.
- Cover your head, neck, hands and toes adequately as majority of heat loss occurs through these body parts. Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing rather than one layer of heavy cloth.
- Eat vitamin-C rich fruits & vegetable and drink sufficient fluids preferably warm fluids to maintain adequate immunity.
- · Avoid or limit outdoor activities.
- Keep dry, if wet, change cloths immediately to prevent loss of body heat. Wear insulated/waterproof shoes.
- Warm the affected area of the body slowly with lukewarm water; do not rub the skin vigorously.
- If the affected skin area turns black, immediately consult a doctor.
- Maintain ventilation while using Heaters to avoid inhaling toxic fumes.
- Take safety measures while using electrical and gas heating devices.
- Extreme care needed for vulnerable people.
- Seek medical attention as soon as possible for someone suffering from frostbite/ Hypothermia.
- Protect livestock from cold weather.

Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy Rainfall

- In **Tamil Nadu**, postpone sowing of groundnut. Drain out excess rain water from the fields of rice, groundnut, sugarcane, cotton, black gram, maize and vegetables and plantations of coconut, banana, arecanut, mango, rubber, cinnamon and black pepper. Strengthen irrigation channels and field bunds in rice to avoid crop lodging. Provide support to banana plants with wooden poles to prevent them from falling.
- In Rayalaseema, postpone sowing of maize, chickpea and black gram. Maintain optimum water level in already transplanted rice fields. Drain out excess water from rice nurseries, sugarcane, and already sown chickpea and black gram.

Livestock / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from
 escaping in case of overflow.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds

 Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.





Agromet advisories for likely impact of Cold Waves / Low Temperatures

• In **Punjab**, **Haryana**, **Jharkhand** and **East Rajasthan**, apply light and frequent irrigation to the standing crops in the evening to protect the crops from low temperature stress. Use mulching and cover vegetable nurseries and young fruit plants with straw / polythene sheets to maintain optimum soil temperature.

Livestock / Poultry

- Keep cattle inside the sheds during night and provide dry bedding to protect them from cold.
- Keep the chicks warm by providing artificial light in the poultry sheds.

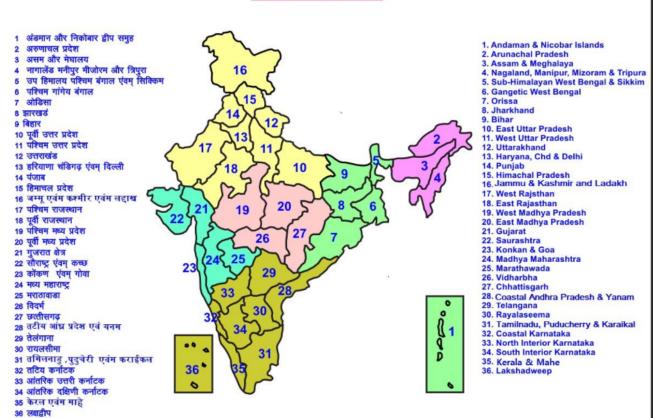
Legends & abbreviations:

Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:

- Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
- Central India: West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
- East India: Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
- West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
- **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.







SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

Subdivision Colour

NO WARNING

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

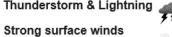
ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION

Probability of Occurrence (%) Terms < 25 Unlikely Likely 25 - 50Very Likely 50 - 75Most Likely > 75

Probabilistic Forecast

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Heavy Rain Thunderstorm & Lightning









Extremely Heavy Rain 🗼 Heavy Snow





Hot Day



Dust Raising Winds Warm Night





Ground Frost



FOG FOG



		EGENDS	
	WARNING	Probabilistic Forecas	st
	WARNING (TAKE ACTION)	Terms Probability of Occurre	nce (%)
	ALERT (BE PREPARED)	Unlikely < 25 Likely 25 - 50	
	WATCH (BE UPDATED)	Very Likely 50 - 75	
	NO WARNING (NO ACTION)	Most Likely > 75	
./ 💭	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *		
in/ Snow	Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm* Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *		
iiii onow			0 C f L
	(a) Based on Departure from norma	tation reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30 al	o tor n
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Dep	arture from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.	
Î+	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperat		
eat Wave	(b). Based on Actual maximum tem	•	
iout maro	Heat Wave: When actual maximum temp Severe Heat Wave: When actual maxim		
	(c). Criteria for heat wave for coast		
	When maximum temperature departure is	>4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be describe	d provide
	temperature ≥37°C		
Ĵ+	When maximum temperature rema Warm Night: When minimum temperature		
Varm Night	Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperatur		
		station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for h	illy regi
	(a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Depart	urture from normal A 5 9C to 6 4 9C	
	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Depa		
J-	(b) Based on actual Minimum Tem		
Cold Wave	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperatur		
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Ter	nperature is ≤ 2.0 °C	
	(c) For Coastal Stations		
	When Minimum Temperature departure	is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤	15 °C
		tation ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly	regions
 -	Based on departure Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Depar	ture from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C	
Cold Day	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperatur		
	Pharaman of annul decide		! - !!- !!!
A	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between	suspended in air and the horizontal	VISIDIII
•	Dense Fog: when the visibility between		
Fog	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50	metres	
7.			
79	Sudden electrical discharges manif sound (thunder)	ested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a	sharp r
nunderstorm	(
luliderstorm			
understorm	An annumble of continuous states	and anamatically life of to according to the	h
Dust/Sand	An ensemble of particles of dust or turbulent wind.	sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
		sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand		sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	turbulent wind.	sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)		by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde	sand energetically lifted to great heights l	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde [Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph]		by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde		by a sti
Dust/Sand Storm Frost	lce deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost Squall	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a sti
Dust/Sand Storm Frost	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost Squall	Lice deposits on ground Air temperature \$4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudded Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-64 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117 kmph wind speed >117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117 kmph wind speed >117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost Squall	turbulent wind. Ice deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 k	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre h (34-47 knots)	by a str
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