

2025-12-09

Time of Issue: 20:03:00 hours IST
(Night)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features

Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings :

- Light rainfall/snowfall at isolated places over Western Himalayan Region from 13th December.
- Light to moderate rainfall at a few places accompanied with **isolated thunderstorm, lightning and heavy rainfall** very likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal on 09th December.
- **Gusty Wind speed (30-40 kmph)** likely to prevail over Andaman & Nicobar Islands on 11th & 12th and with **thunderstorm, lightning with Gusty Wind speed (30-40 kmph)** likely to prevail on 13th & 14th December.

Forecast of minimum temperatures:

- Gradual fall in minimum temperature by 2^o C very likely over plains of Northwest India during next 3 days and rise by 2-4^o C thereafter during subsequent 4 days.
- No significant change in minimum temperature very likely over Central India for next 3 days and rise by 2-3^o C thereafter for subsequent 4 days.
- Gradual fall in minimum temperature by 2-3^o C very likely over Maharashtra for next 4 days and no significant change during subsequent 3 days.
- No significant change in minimum temperature over rest parts of India during next 7 days.

Dense Fog & Cold wave warning Warnings:

- **Cold wave conditions** very likely to prevail at isolated places over Punjab, West Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Madhya Maharashtra, North Interior Karnataka, Telangana, during 10th-12th, Vidarbha on 10th, Haryana and Marathawada on 11th & 12th December.
- **Dense fog conditions** very likely to prevail during morning hours in isolated pockets of Himachal Pradesh on 10th, Odisha on 10th & 11th, East Uttar Pradesh during 10th-13th and over Assam and Manipur during 10th-14th December.

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Main Weather Observations:

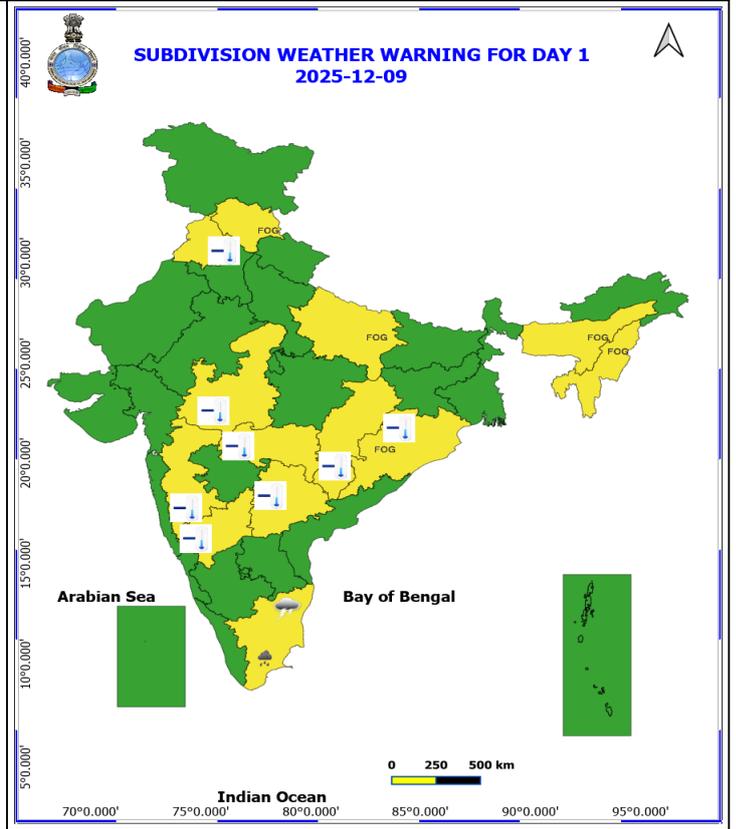
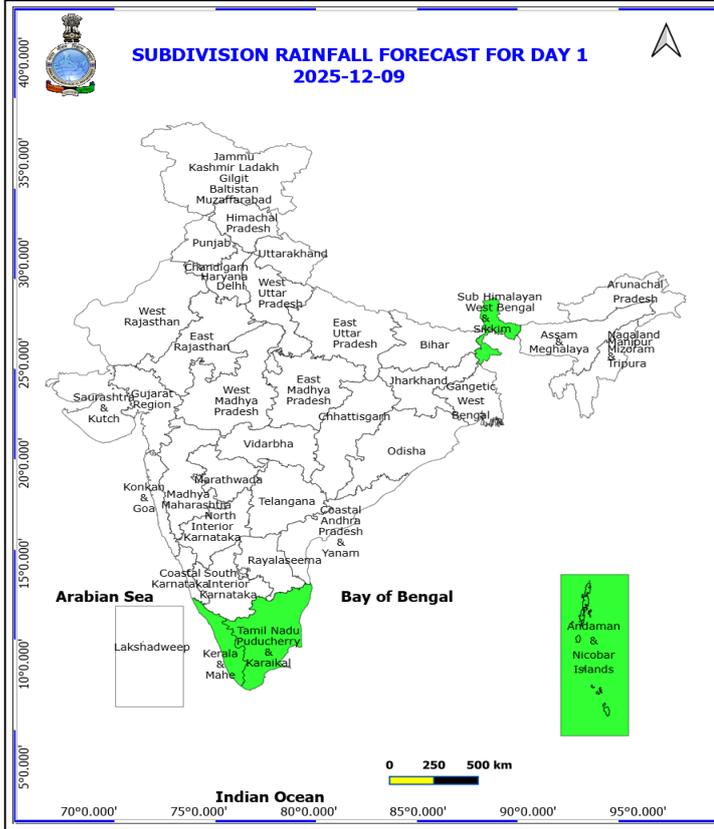
- ❖ **Rainfall distribution** (from 0830 hours IST to 1730 hours IST of today): **at many places** over Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal; **Dry** over rest of the country.
- ❖ **Significant rainfall recorded(in cm)** (from 0830 hours IST to 1730 hours IST of today): **Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal**: Karaikal (dist Karaikal) 1.
- ❖ **Fog Condition Observed (at 1730 hours of today): Shallow fog conditions**: at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and East Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Visibility reported (at 1730 hours of today): East Uttar Pradesh**: Ballia-obs2 (dist Ballia) 500.0; **Assam & Meghalaya**: Halflong (dist Dima Hasao) 500.0.
- ❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 09-12-2025): below normal(-1.6°C to -3.0°C)** at most places over Marathwada; at few places over Arunachal Pradesh, Odisha, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, East Madhya Pradesh, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana and Kerala & Mahe; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Gangetic West Bengal, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Punjab, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, West Rajasthan, East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and North Interior Karnataka. **appreciably below normal(-5.0°C to -3.1°C)** at many places over Vidarbha; at few places over Madhya Maharashtra, Chhattisgarh, Telangana and North Interior Karnataka; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Konkan & Goa, Marathwada and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. **markedly below normal(< -5.0°C)** at many places over East Madhya Pradesh; at few places over Gangetic West Bengal, West Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat Region and South Interior Karnataka; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, Jharkhand, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and North Interior Karnataka. **The lowest minimum temperature** of 4.3°C is reported at MANDI (HIMACHAL PRADESH), and NAGAUR (RAJASTHAN) over the Plains of India.
- ❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 09-12-2025): The highest maximum temperature** of 35.2°C is reported at Karwar (Karnataka) & Kannur Airport (Kerala).

Meteorological Analysis (Based on 1730 hours IST)

- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over east Bangladesh & neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- The **Western Disturbance** as a **trough** in middle tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level now runs roughly along Long. 82°E to the north of Lat. 23°N.
- The **trough** in easterlies roughly along Long. 83°E over southwest Bay of Bengal extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- **Subtropical westerly Jet Stream** with core winds of the order upto 110 knots at 12.6 km above mean sea level prevails over the plains of North India.
- A **fresh feeble Western Disturbance** is likely to influence western Himalayan region from 13th December 2025.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over central Pakistan & adjoining Punjab at 1.5 km above mean sea level has become less marked.

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

Isolated to Scattered rain fall activity over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, South Kerala, South Tamil Nadu and Islands.

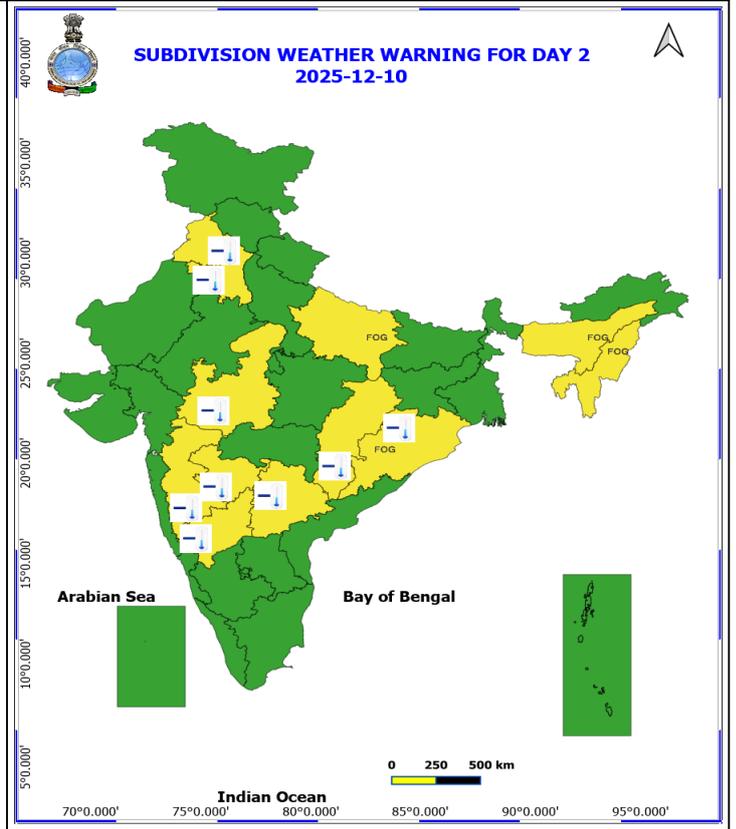
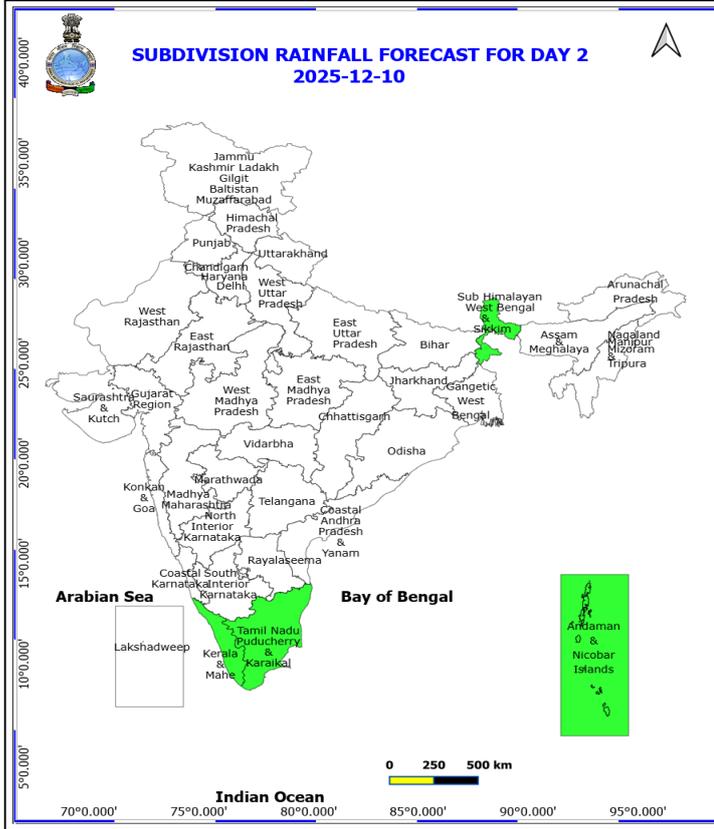


9 December (Day 1)

- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** very likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Madhya Maharashtra, North Interior Karnataka, Odisha, Punjab, Telangana, Vidarbha and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Fog** very likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya, East Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Odisha.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over most parts of southwest Bay of Bengal, along & off Tamil Nadu and Sri Lanka coasts, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area.

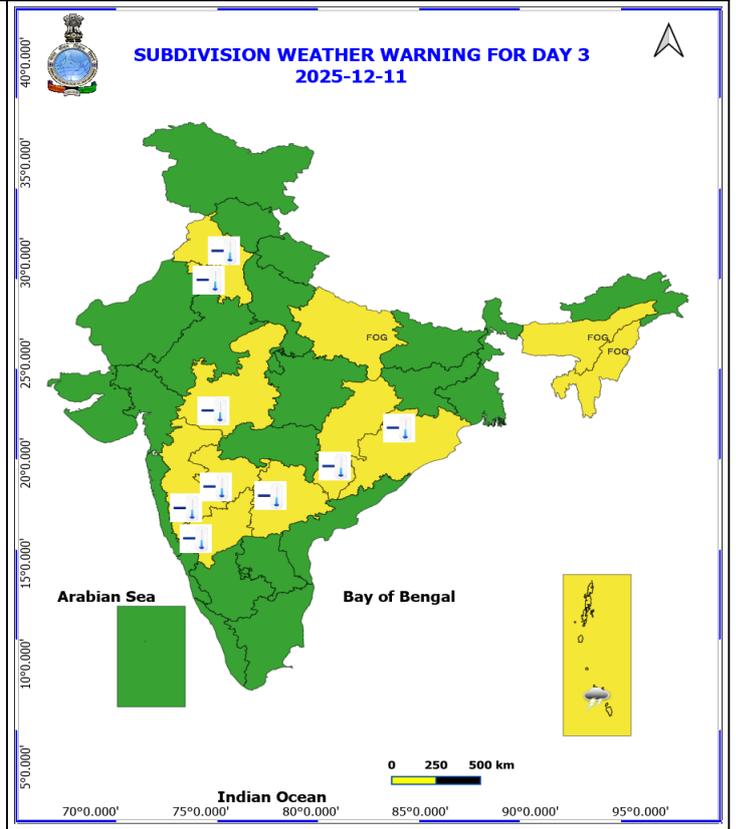
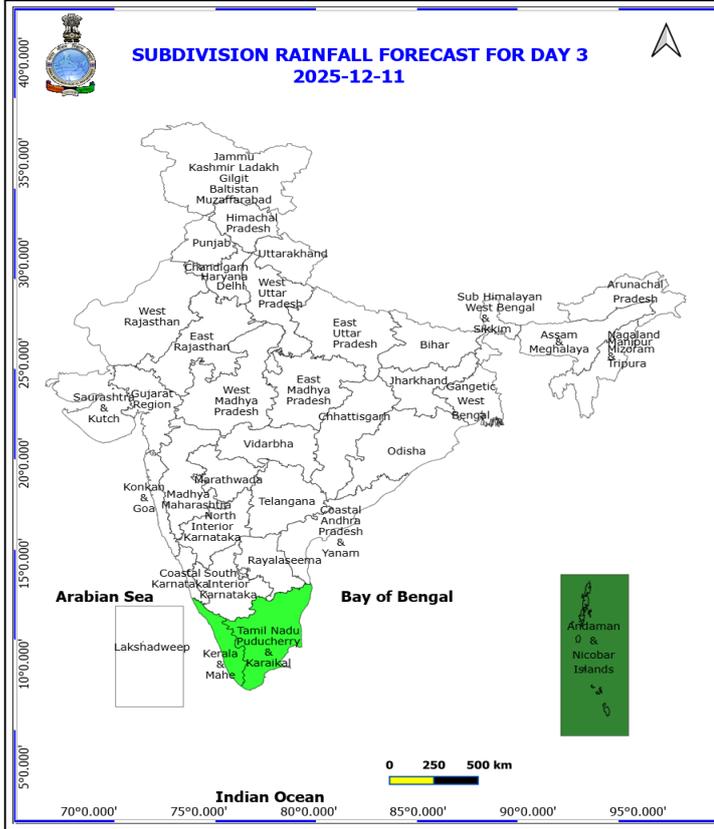
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10 December (Day 2)

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, North Interior Karnataka, Odisha, Punjab, Telangana and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Fog** very likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya, East Uttar Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Odisha.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over many parts of southwest Bay of Bengal, along & off Tamil Nadu and Sri Lanka coasts, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area.



11 December (Day 3)

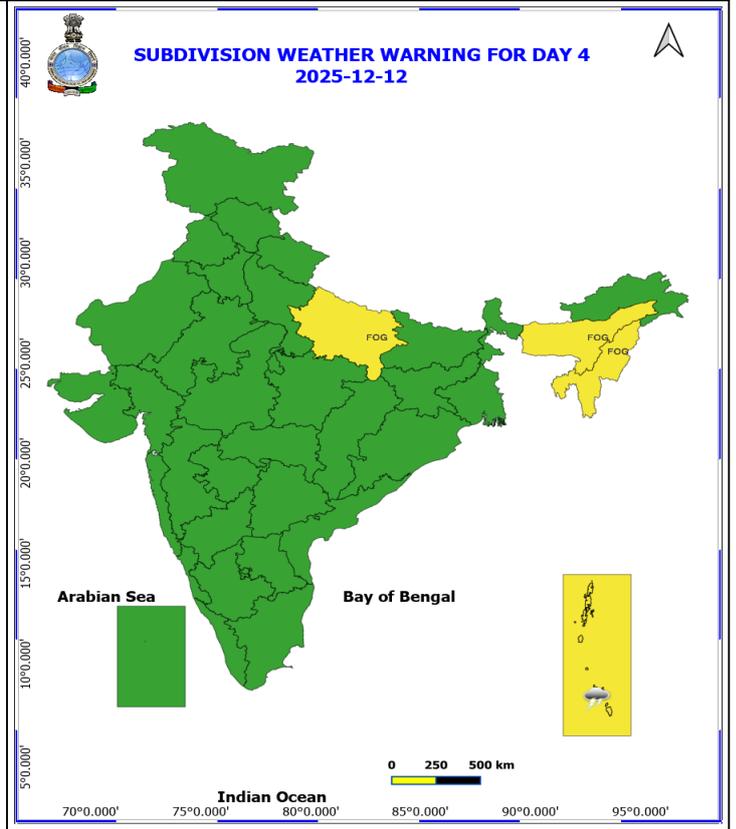
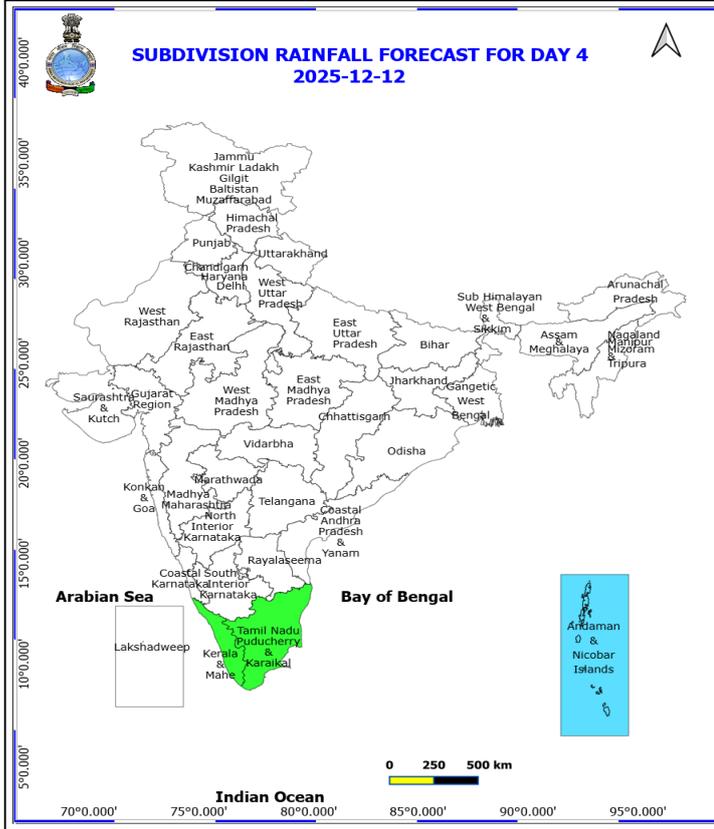
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, North Interior Karnataka, Odisha, Punjab, Telangana and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Fog** very likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya, East Uttar Pradesh and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.
- ❖ **Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** is likely to prevail over Gulf of Mannar, Comorin area, and adjoining Maldives area.

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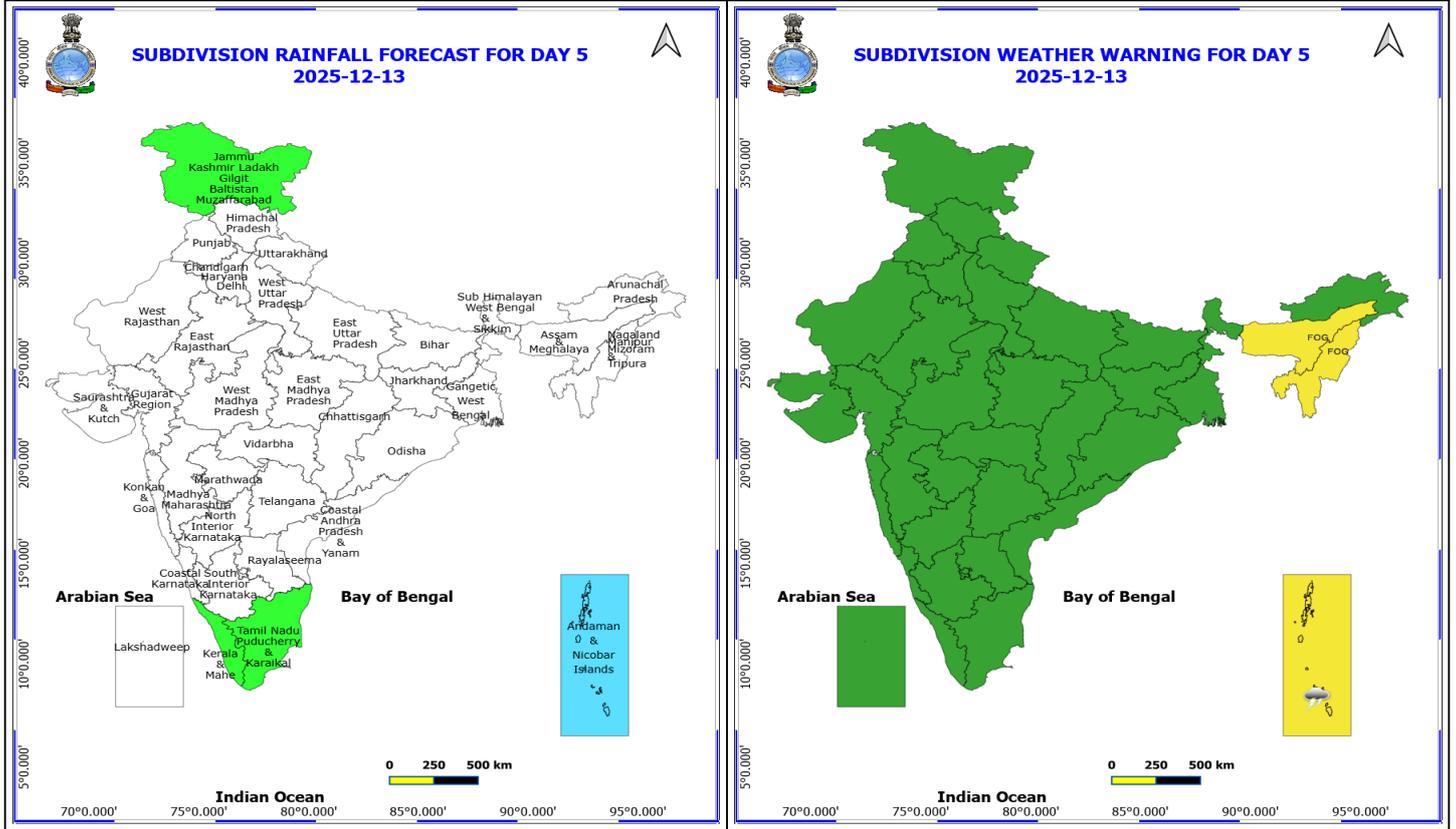
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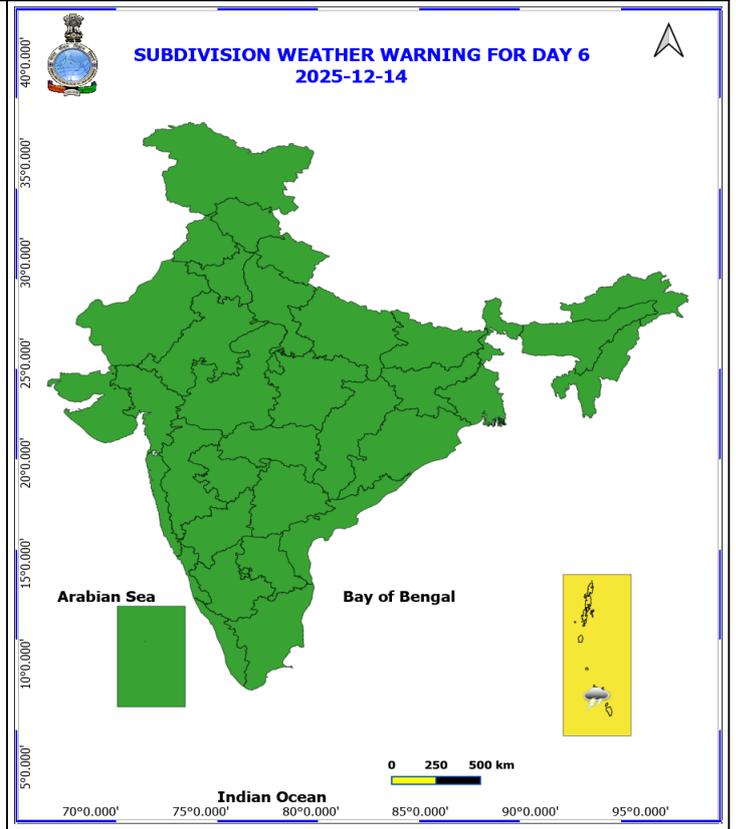
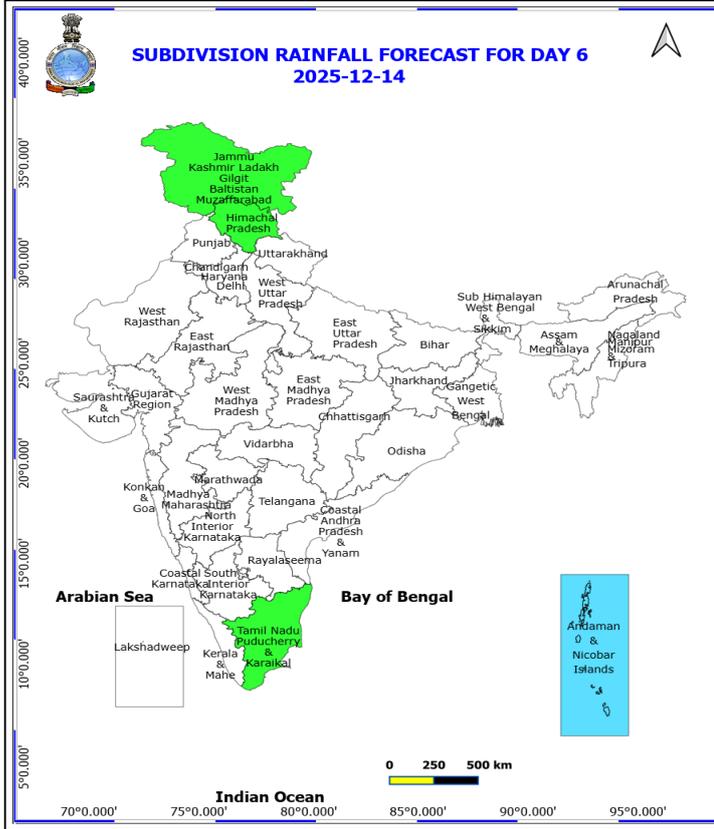
12 December (Day 4)

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ❖ **Fog** likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya, East Uttar Pradesh and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over Gulf of Mannar, Comorin area.



13 December (Day 5)

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - ❖ **Fog** likely at isolated pockets over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.
- No Warning.**



14 December (Day 6)

❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.**

No Fishermen Warning



Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast

S.No.	Subdivision	9- Dec	10- Dec	11- Dec	12- Dec	13- Dec	14- Dec	15- Dec
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
4	N. M. M. & T.	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
7	ODISHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
8	JHARKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
9	BIHAR	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	DRY
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
21	GUJRAT REGION	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
25	MARATHWADA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
26	VIDARBHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
27	CHATTISGARH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL
29	TELANGANA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
30	RAYALASEEMA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
35	KERALA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
36	LAKSHDWEEP	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

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Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-12-09

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-12-09

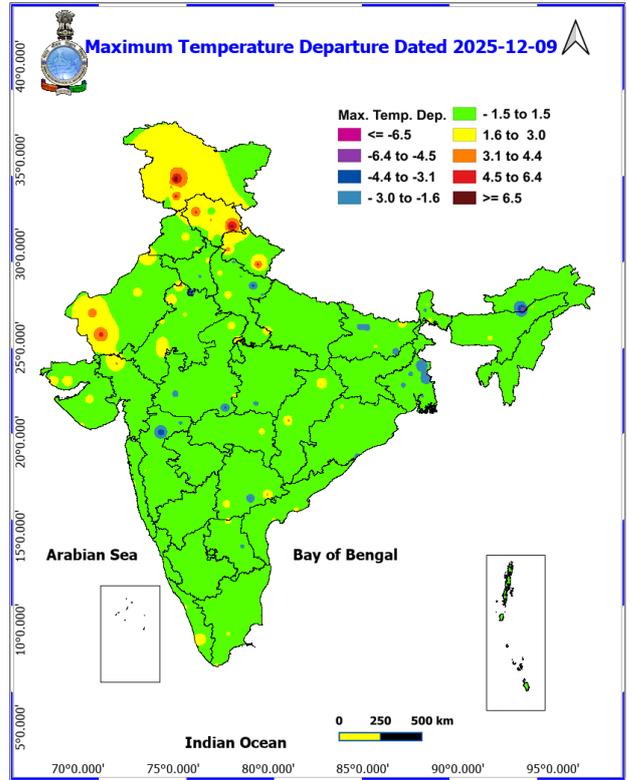
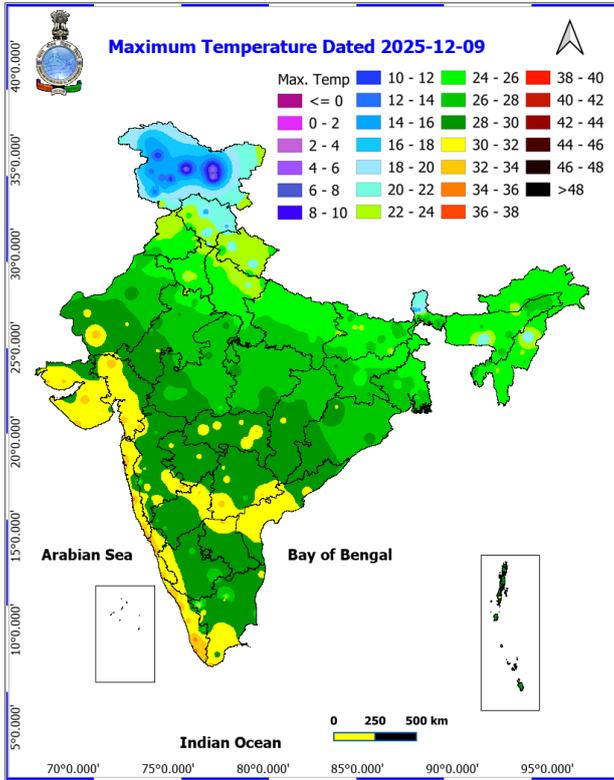
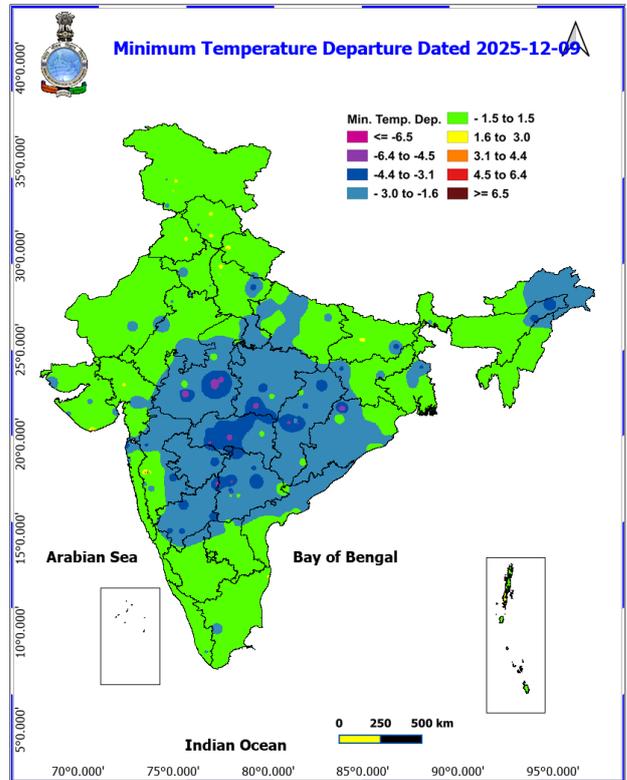
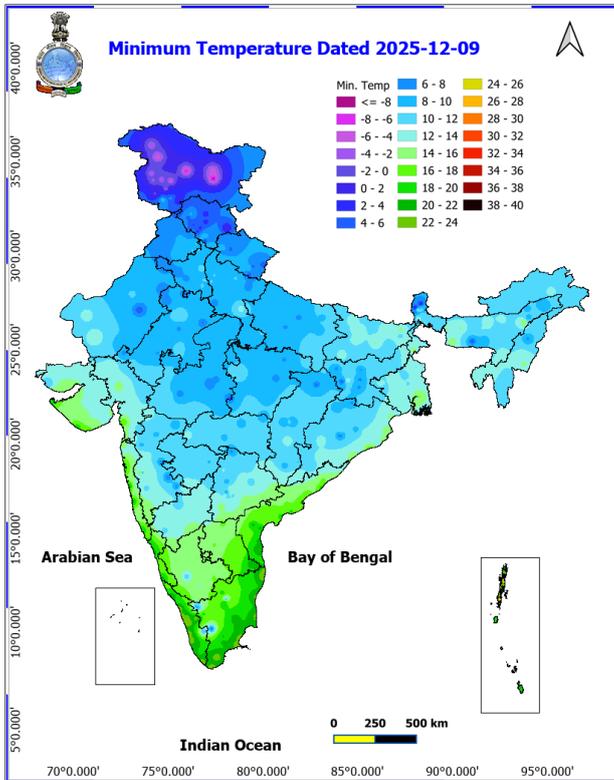
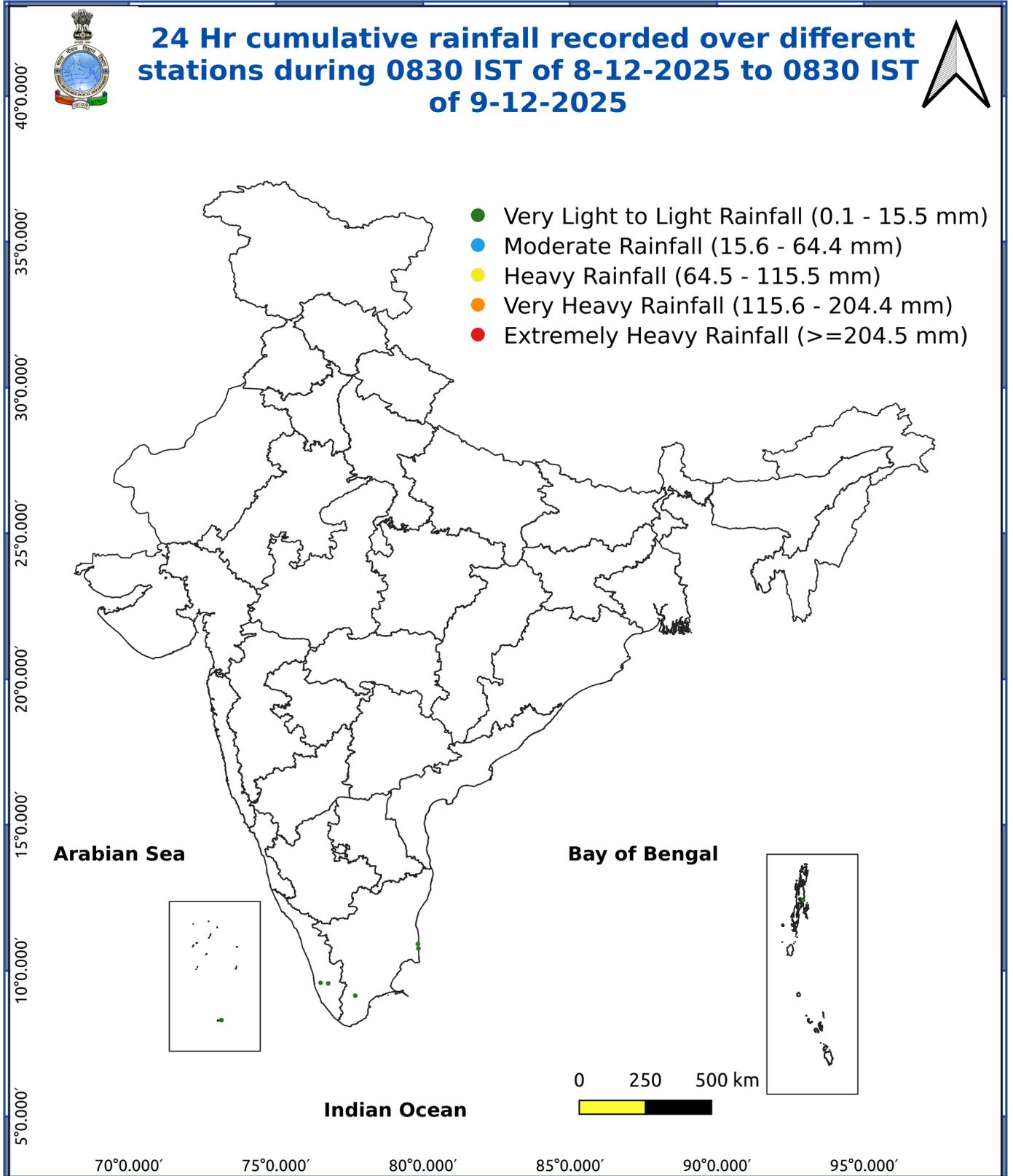


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-12-09

Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-12-09





Impact expected due to dense/very dense fog in the night/morning hour: in isolated pockets of Himachal Pradesh on 10th, Odisha on 10th & 11th, East Uttar Pradesh during 10th-13th and over Assam and Manipur during 10th-14th December.

Transport and Aviation:

- May affect some airports, highways and railway routes in the areas of met- sub-division.
- Difficult driving conditions with slower journey times.
- Unless taken precautionary measures, it may lead to some road traffic collisions.

Power Sector:

- Chances of Tripping of Power lines in the very dense fog routes.

❖ Human Health:

- Lung related health impacts: Dense fog contains particulate matter and other pollutants and in case exposed it gets lodged in the lungs, clogging them and decreasing their functional capacity which increases episodes of wheezing, coughing and shortness of breath.
- Impact on people having asthma bronchitis: Long time exposure to dense fog may cause respiratory problem for people having asthma bronchitis and other lung related health problems.
- Eye Irritation: Dense fog contains pollutions of various types and these Pollutants in the air if exposed may tend to irritate the membranes of the eye causing various infections leading to redness or swelling of the eye.

Action suggested:

❖ Transport and Aviation:

- Be careful while driving or outing through any transport.
- Use fog lights during driving.
- Be in touch with airlines, railways and state transport for schedule of your journey.

❖ Power Sector:

- To keep ready Maintenance Team.
- Human Health: To avoid outing until unless emergency and to cover the face.

Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy Rainfall

- In **Tamil Nadu**, drain out excess rain water from the fields of rice, groundnut, sugarcane, cotton, black gram, maize and vegetables and plantations of coconut, banana, areca nut, mango, rubber, cinnamon and black pepper. Strengthen irrigation channels and field bunds in rice to avoid crop lodging. Provide support to banana plants with wooden poles to prevent them from falling.

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- In **Andhra Pradesh**, provide extensive drainage in *rabi* rice nurseries, transplanted rice, Bengal gram, red gram, maize, jowar, already sown crops of ragi, chickpea, black gram, vegetables and orchards. Keep the harvested produce of rice, maize, groundnut and cotton to safer places. Postpone picking of cotton, harvesting of rice and sowing of ragi, chickpea & black gram.
- In **Kerala**, make necessary arrangements to drain out excess rain water from the fields of rice, vegetables and plantations of banana, coconut, cardamom and black pepper. Carry out propping in banana to prevent their falling due to heavy rainfall. Undertake staking for vegetables grown in pandals.

Livestock / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds

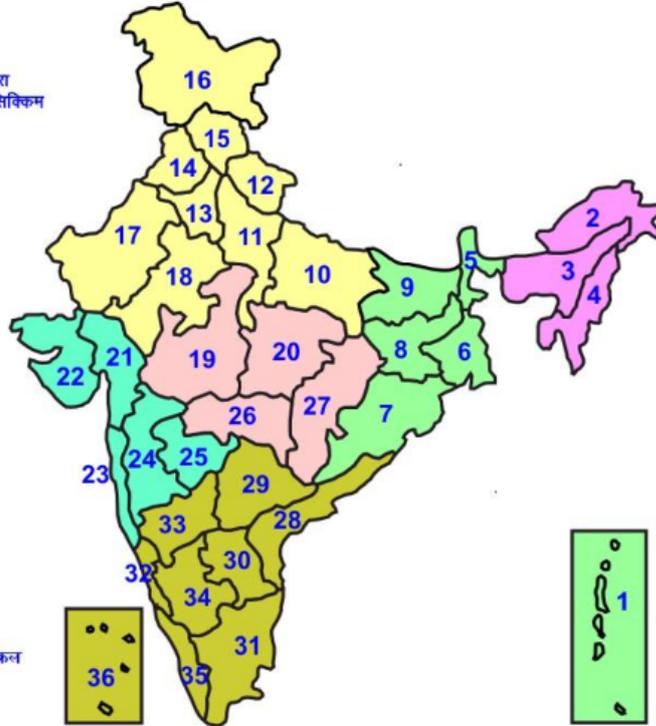
- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Cold Waves/ Low Temperatures

- In **Punjab, Rajasthan** and **north Madhya Maharashtra**, apply light and frequent irrigation to the standing crops in the evening to protect the crops from low temperature stress. Use mulching and cover vegetable nurseries and young fruit plants with straw / polythene sheets to maintain optimum soil temperature. Cover banana bunches with 6% perforated plastic bags for protection from low temperatures. In **north Madhya Maharashtra**, erect shade nets around grape vines and pomegranate orchards to minimize cold impact.

LEGENDS

- 1 अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीप समुह
- 2 अरुणाचल प्रदेश
- 3 असम और मेघालय
- 4 नागालैंड मनीपुर मीजोरम और त्रिपुरा
- 5 उप हिमालय पश्चिम बंगाल एवं सिक्किम
- 6 पश्चिम बंगाल
- 7 ओडिसा
- 8 झारखंड
- 9 बिहार
- 10 पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
- 11 पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
- 12 उत्तराखंड
- 13 हरियाणा चंडिगढ़ एवं दिल्ली
- 14 पंजाब
- 15 हिमाचल प्रदेश
- 16 जम्मू एवं कश्मीर एवं लद्दाख
- 17 पश्चिम राजस्थान
- 18 पूर्वी राजस्थान
- 19 पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
- 20 पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
- 21 गुजरात क्षेत्र
- 22 सौराष्ट्र एवं कच्छ
- 23 कोंकण एवं गोवा
- 24 मध्य महाराष्ट्र
- 25 मराठावाडा
- 26 विदर्भ
- 27 छत्तीसगढ़
- 28 तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश एवं यनम
- 29 तेलंगाना
- 30 रायलसीमा
- 31 तमिलनाडु, पुदुचेरी एवं कराईकल
- 32 तटिय कर्नाटक
- 33 आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
- 34 आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
- 35 केरल एवं माहे
- 36 लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Orissa
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chd & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathawada
26. Vidharbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/ Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

Subdivision Colour

- NO WARNING
- WATCH (BE UPDATED)
- ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION)
- WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Heavy Rain | Very Heavy Rain | Extremely Heavy Rain | Heavy Snow |
| Thunderstorm & Lightning | Hailstorm | Dust Storm | Dust Raising Winds |
| Strong surface winds | Heat Wave | Hot Day | Warm Night |
| Cold Wave | Cold Day | Ground Frost | Fog |
| Hot & Humid | | | |

*Red color warning does not mean "Red Alert" Red color warning means "Take Action"

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LEGENDS

WARNING

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)
ALERT (BE PREPARED)
WATCH (BE UPDATED)
NO WARNING (NO ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75



Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *



When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .
Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$.
Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations

When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$



When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .
Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.



When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions.

(a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .
Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$
Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$



When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .
Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$



Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres
Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres
Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres



Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)



An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.



Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)



A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph
Very Severe: Wind speed > 87 kmph



Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre



Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)
Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)
Super Cyclone Storm: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)

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