

2026-01-03

Time of Issue: 12:42:00 hours IST
(Mid-Day)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features

Weather Forecast and warning

- **Hailstorm activity** likely at isolated places over Meghalaya on 3rd January 2026.
- **Isolated rainfall/ snowfall** likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad on 5th & 6th and over Himachal Pradesh on 6th January 2026.

Forecast of minimum temperatures:

- Gradual fall in minimum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over Northwest India during next 2 days and no significant change thereafter for subsequent 5 days.
- Gradual fall in minimum temperatures by 2-4°C likely over Central India during next 4 days and no significant change thereafter for next 3 days.
- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over East India during next 24 hours, gradual fall by 2-3°C likely during subsequent 3 days and no significant change thereafter.
- Gradual rise in minimum temperature by 2-3°C likely over Gujarat state during next 3 days and no significant change thereafter for subsequent 4 days.
- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over rest of the country.

Dense Fog, Cold day & Cold wave Warnings:

- **Dense to Very dense** fog conditions very likely to continue during night/morning hours at many/some places over Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh till 07th; over West Uttar Pradesh till 05th; over East Uttar Pradesh till 08th; over East Rajasthan till 4th; over Odisha till 6th January, 2026.
- **Dense fog** conditions also likely during night/morning hours in isolated/ some pockets Jammu division, Assam 7 Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura and Sub Himalayan west Bengal till 6th; over Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand till 8th; over Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh; west Uttar Pradesh during 6th -10th; over east Uttar Pradesh on 9th & 10th; over Rajasthan, Gangetic west Bengal, Jharkhand and Chhattisgarh till 5th; over Madhya Pradesh till 7th; over Bihar till 9th; over Odisha on 7th & 8th January 2026.
- **Cold day conditions** very likely at isolated pockets over Uttarakhand on 3rd & 4th; over Uttar Pradesh, west Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan on 3rd; over Bihar during 3rd – 5th January, 2026.
- **Cold wave** conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi till 7th; over west Rajasthan during 5th -8th; over east Rajasthan during 4th -8th January 2026.

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Main Weather Observations:

❖ **Rainfall distribution** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): **at isolated places** over Arunachal Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe; **Dry** over rest of the country.

❖ **Significant rainfall recorded(in cm)** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): **Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal:** Nalumukku (dist Tirunelveli) 5; Kakkachi (dist Tirunelveli), Manjolai (dist Tirunelveli), Oothu (dist Tirunelveli) 4 Each; Alakarai Estate (dist Nilgiris), Kodanad (dist Nilgiris), Kodumudiyaru Dam (dist Tirunelveli) 3 Each; Adar Estate (dist Nilgiris), Billimalai Estate (dist Nilgiris) 2 Each; Bhavanisagar (dist Erode), Coonoor (dist Nilgiris), Devakottai (dist Sivaganga), Trp AP (dist Trichy), Watrap (dist Virudhunagar), Papanasam (dist Tirunelveli), Chamraj Estate (dist Nilgiris), Pillur Dam Mettupalayam (dist Coimbatore), Nambiyur (dist Erode), Ramanadhi Dam (dist Tenkasi), Gadana Dam (dist Tenkasi), Kil Kotagiri Estate (dist Nilgiris), Servalar Dam (dist Tirunelveli) 1 Each; **Arunachal Pradesh:** Anini AWS (dist Dibang Valley) 1.

❖ **Fog Condition Observed (at 0830 hours of today):** **Dense to very Dense fog conditions** prevailed in many parts over Jammu, Odisha, Uttar Pradesh, west Madhya Pradesh and Punjab; **dense fog:** prevailed in isolated pockets of Manipur, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, East Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.

❖ **Visibility reported (at 0830 hours of today):** **Jammu:** Udampur(00m); **Punjab:** Amritsar (00m), Faridkot (30m); **Manipur:** Imphal (100m); **Odisha:** Paradeep (20m); **Bihar:** Forbesganj (50m), Patna(100m); **Jammu:** Udampur (00m); **Himachal Pradesh:** Kangra(50m), Sundernagar (100m); **Uttarakhand:** Khatima (75 m); **East Rajasthan:** Kota (50m); **East Uttar Pradesh:** Kushinagar AP, Kanpur(IAF), Fursatganj (00m) Each, Prayagraj AP (50m), Kanpur City, Fatehgarh(80m) Each, Azamgarh, Chitrakoot AP(100m) Each, Hardoi, Bahraich(110m) Each, Lucknow(150m); **West Uttar Pradesh:** Agra IAF(00m), Agra Taj(20m), Aligarh AP(50m), Aligarh, Jhansi(100m) Each.

- **Cold day conditions** prevailed in isolated parts of east Uttar Pradesh, Bihar and west Madhya Pradesh.

❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 03-01-2026):** below normal (-3.0°C to -1.6°C) at isolated places over West Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Saurashtra & Kutch, Gangetic West Bengal, Assam, Mizoram and Odisha. **The lowest minimum temperature** of 2.8°C was observed **at Fatehpur (East Rajasthan)** over the plains of India.

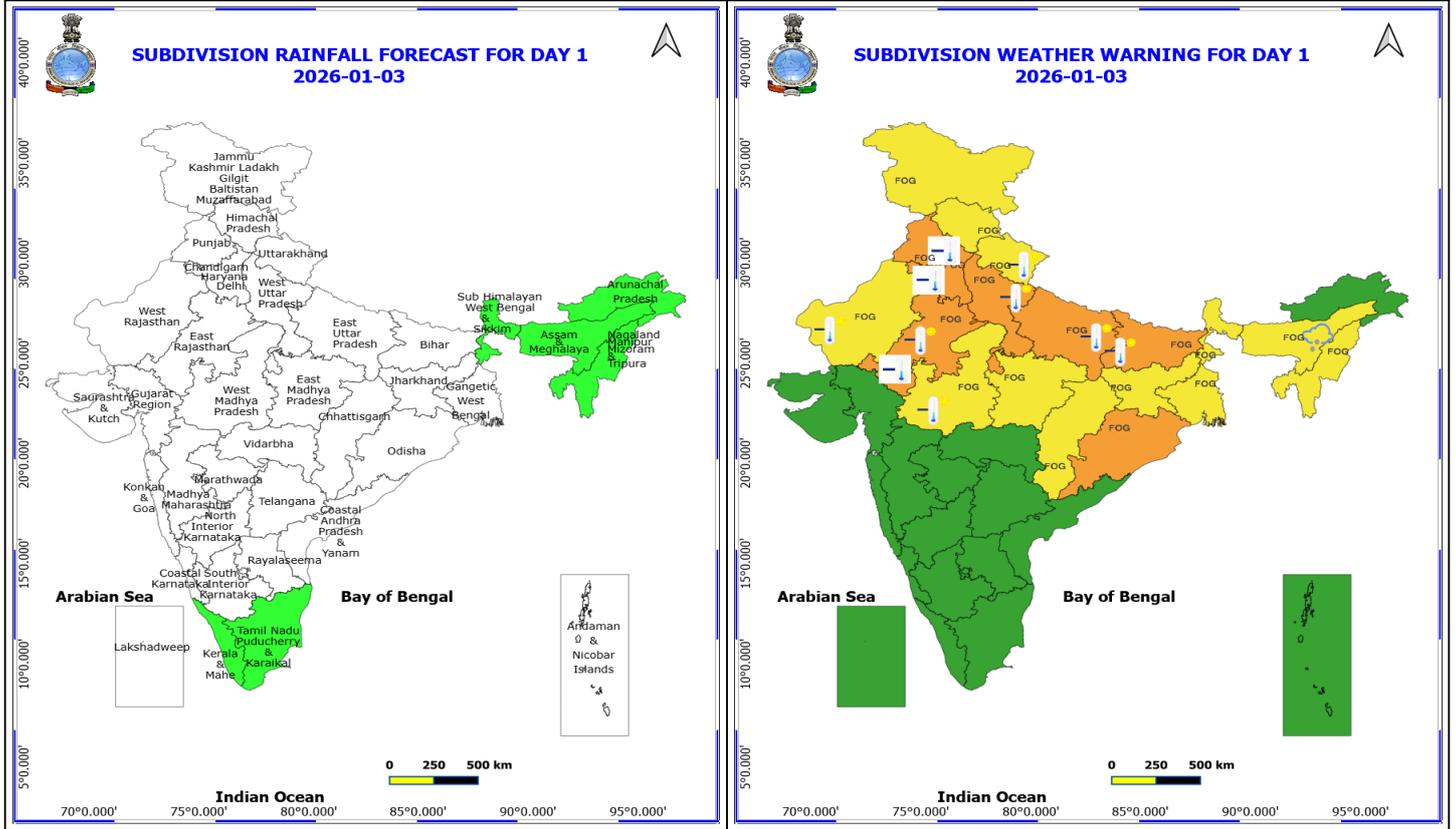
❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 02-01-2026):** below normal(-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at most places over Coastal Karnataka; at few places over Punjab; at isolated places over West Uttar Pradesh and West Rajasthan. **appreciably below normal(-5.0°C to -3.1°C)** at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh. **The highest maximum temperature** of 34.2°C is reported at KOZHICODE (CALICUT) (KERALA).

Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

- An **upper air cyclonic circulation** over Northwest Bangladesh & adjoining Sub-Himalayan West Bengal now lies over east Bangladesh and neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over northeast Assam & neighbourhood at 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.
- **Subtropical westerly Jet Stream** with core winds of the order of 150 knots at 12.6 km above mean sea level continues to prevails over northwest India.
- The upper **air cyclonic circulation** over southeast Arabian sea and adjoining South Kerala coast at 0.9 km above mean sea level persists.
- An upper **air cyclonic circulation** lies over southeast Bay of Bengal and adjoining southwest Bay of Bengal and equatorial Indian ocean extending upto 5.8 km above mean sea level.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over southwest Bay of Bengal off Sri Lanka coasts extending upto 3.1 km above mean sea level has become less marked.
- The **trough** from the above **upper air cyclonic circulation** over southwest Bay of Bengal off Sri Lanka coast to interior Tamilnadu across north Sri Lanka & coastal Tamil Nadu at 0.9 km above mean sea level has become less marked.

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

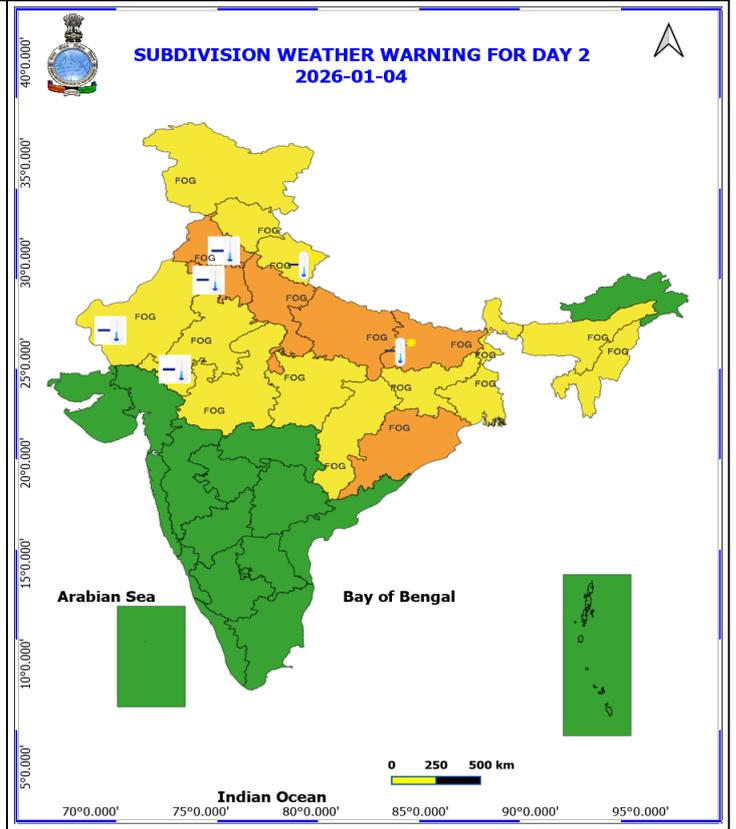
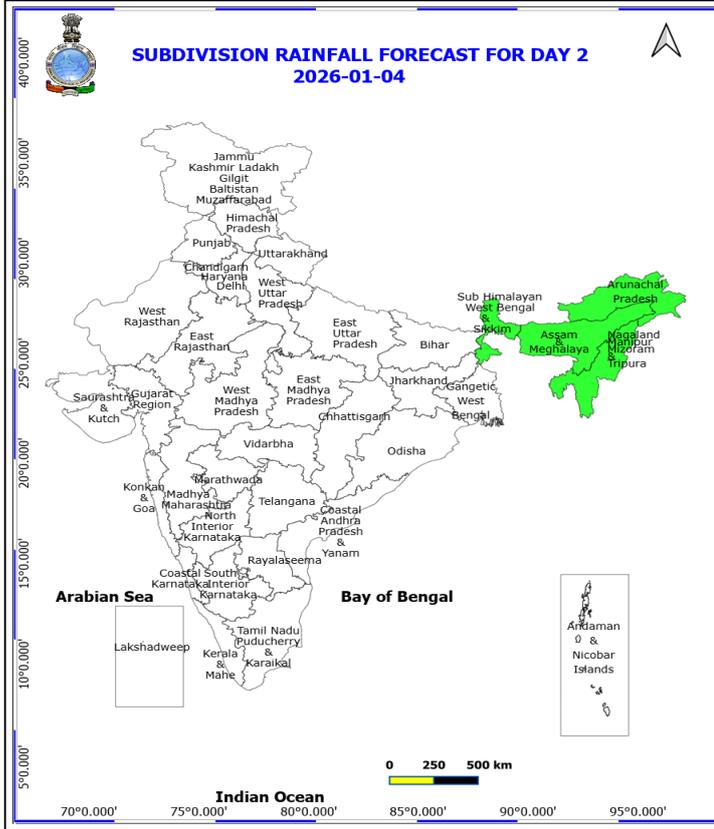
- Scattered to fairly widespread rainfall activity over Tamil Nadu and Nicobar islands.



3 January (Day 1)

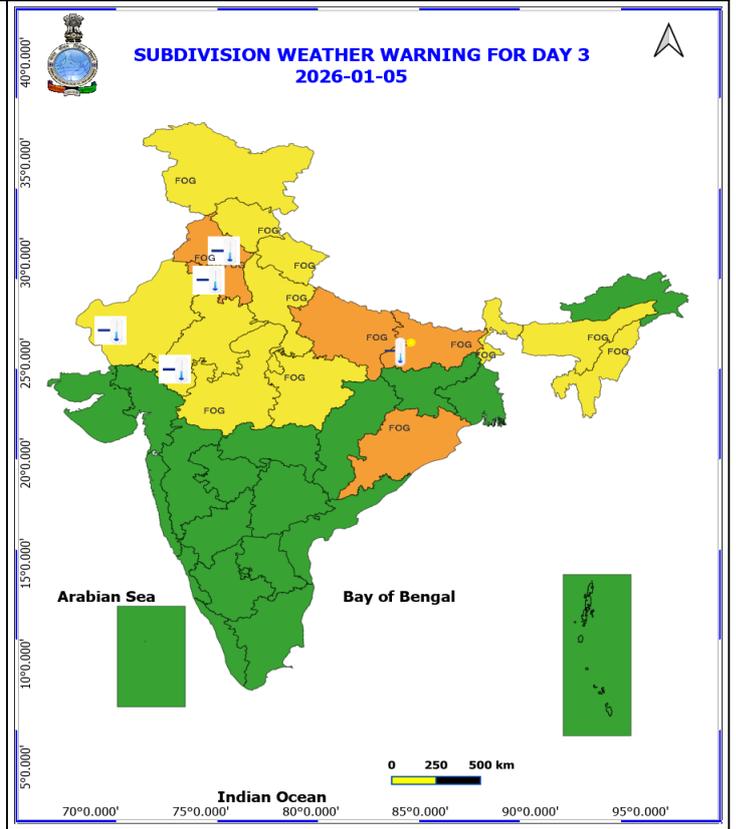
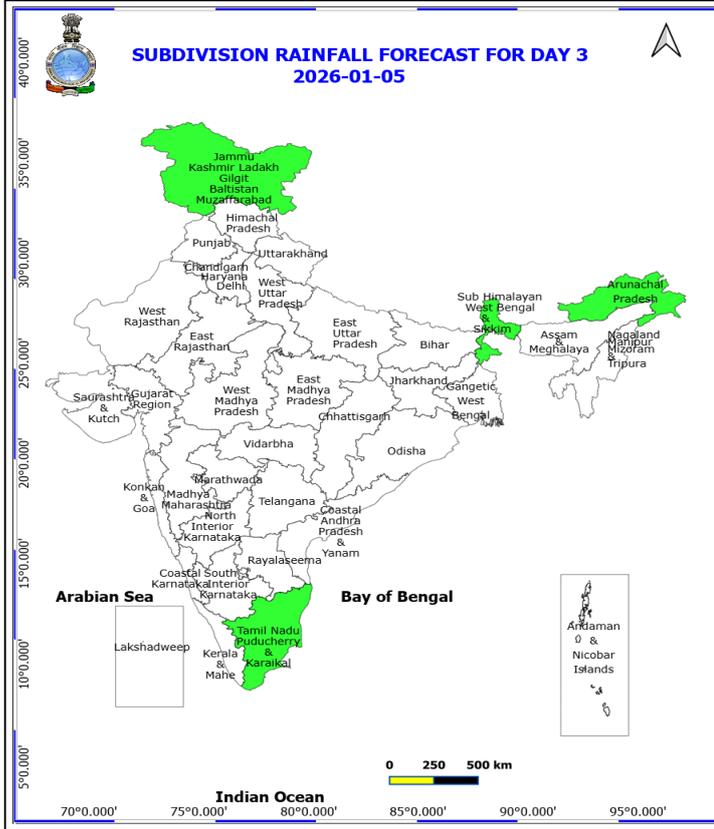
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with Hailstorm** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya.
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- ❖ **Cold Day conditions** very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Uttarakhand, West Bengal & Sikkim and West Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Odisha, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Sri Lanka coast, over many parts of southwest Bay of Bengal and adjoining southeast Bay of Bengal.

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4 January (Day 2)

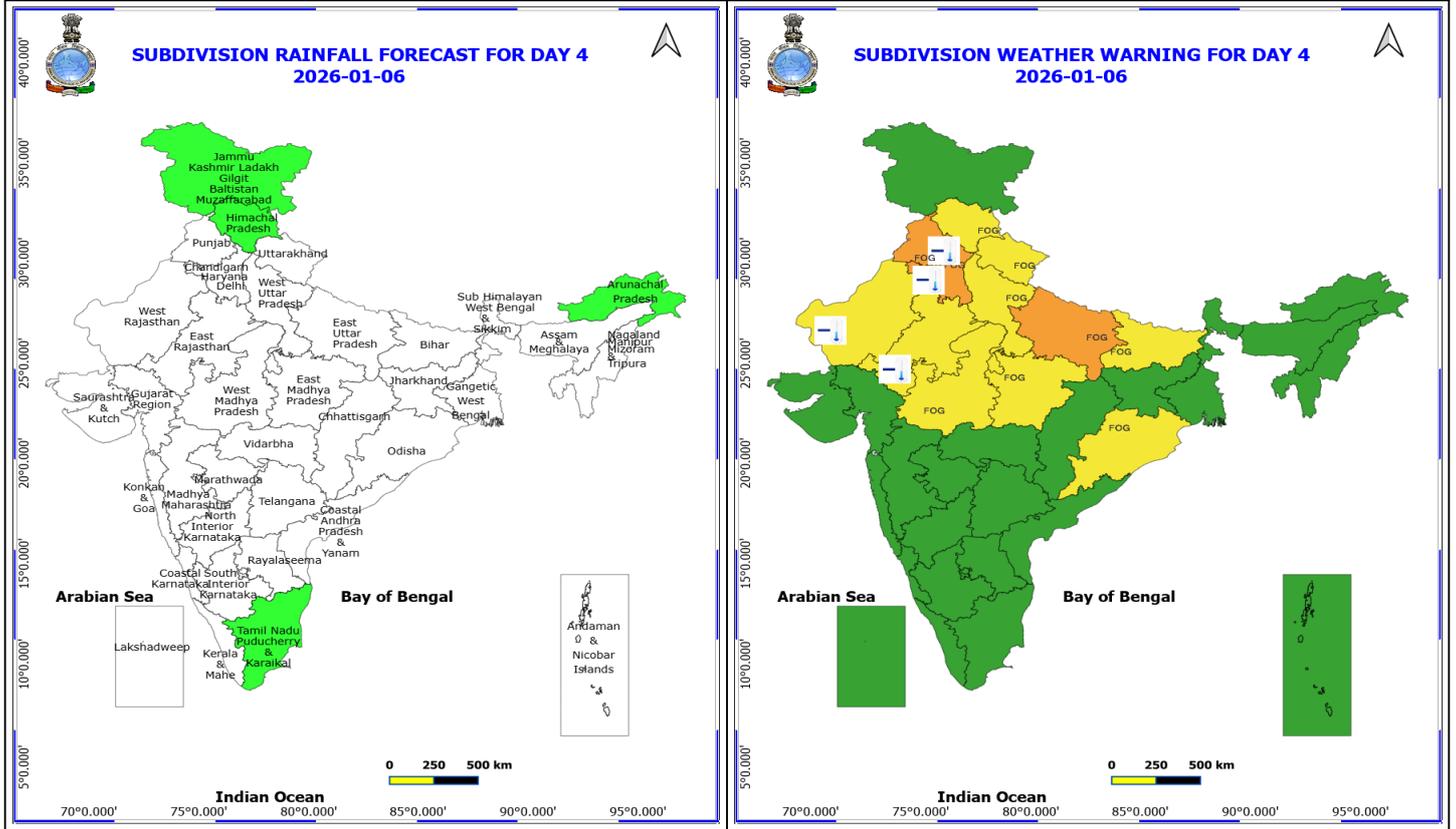
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Cold Day conditions** very likely at isolated places over Bihar and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Odisha, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Squally winds with speeds reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining sea areas, over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining Comorin area.



5 January (Day 3)

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Cold Day conditions** very likely at isolated places over Bihar.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Uttarakhand and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Odisha and Punjab.
- ❖ **Squally winds with speeds reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining sea areas, over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining Comorin area.

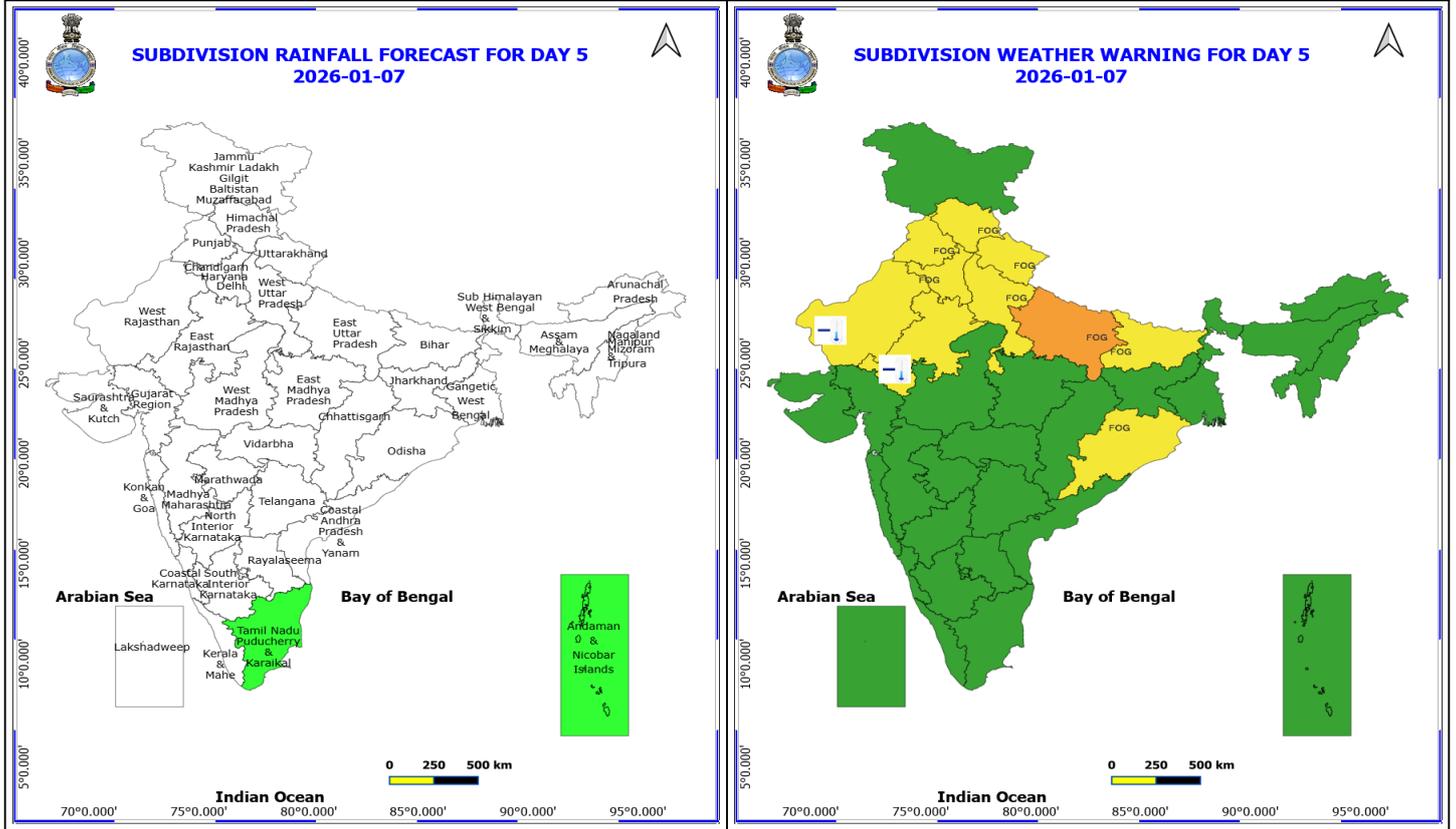
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6 January (Day 4)

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, Uttarakhand and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- ❖ **Squally winds with speeds reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining sea areas, over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining Comorin area.

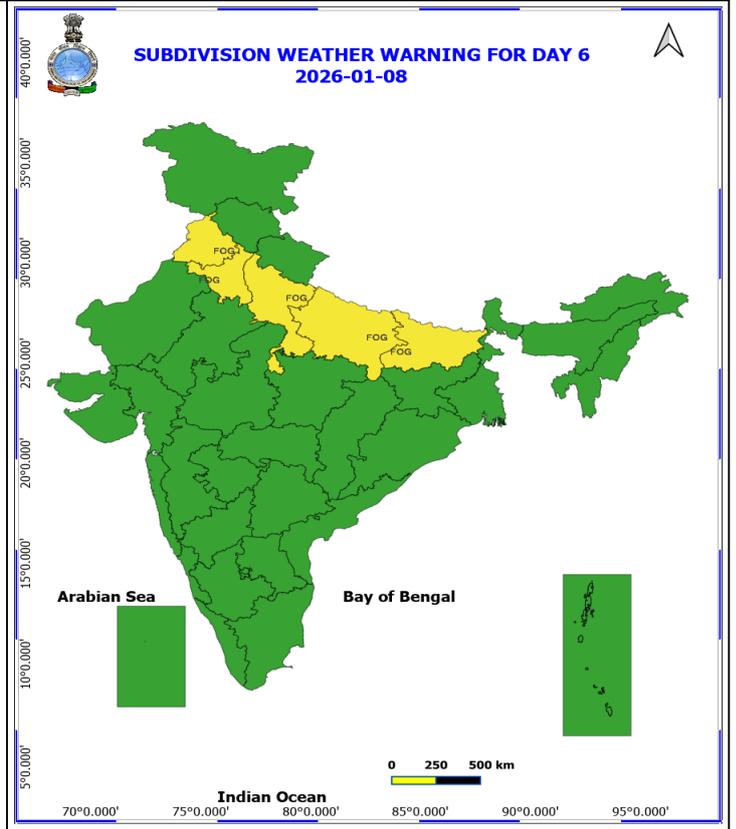
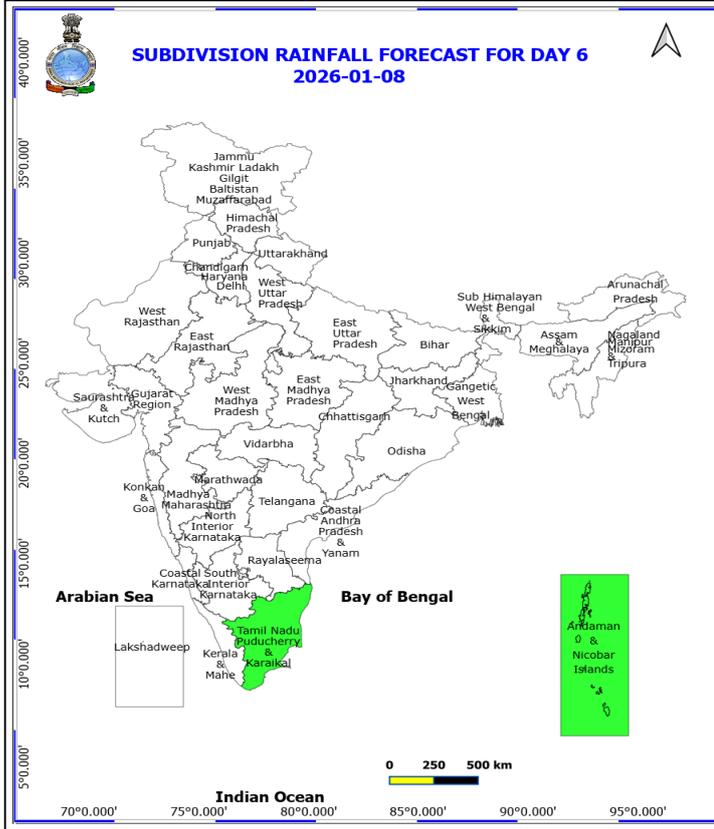
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7 January (Day 5)

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** likely at isolated places over Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Odisha, Punjab, Uttarakhand and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh.

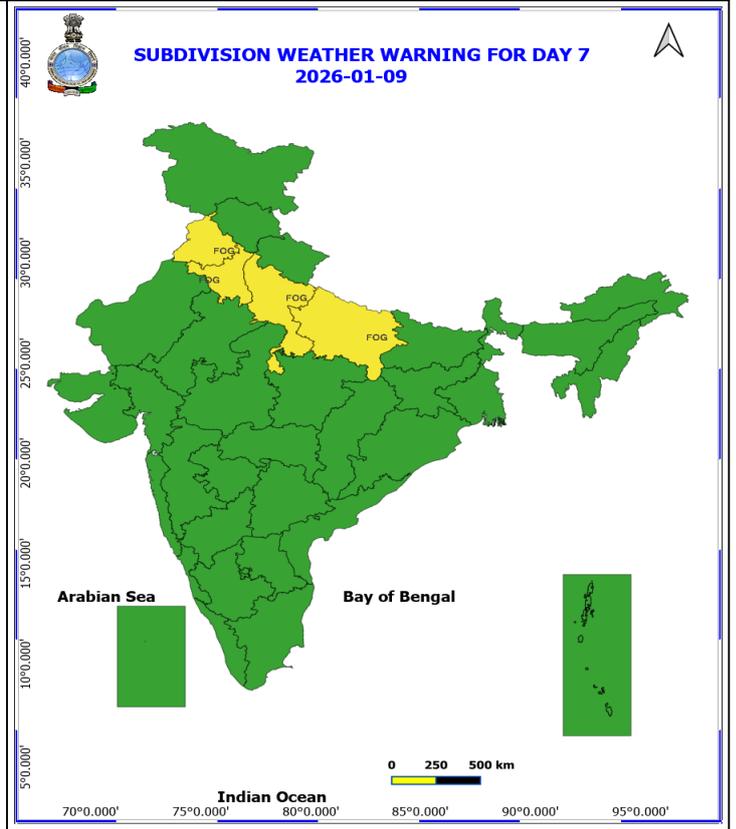
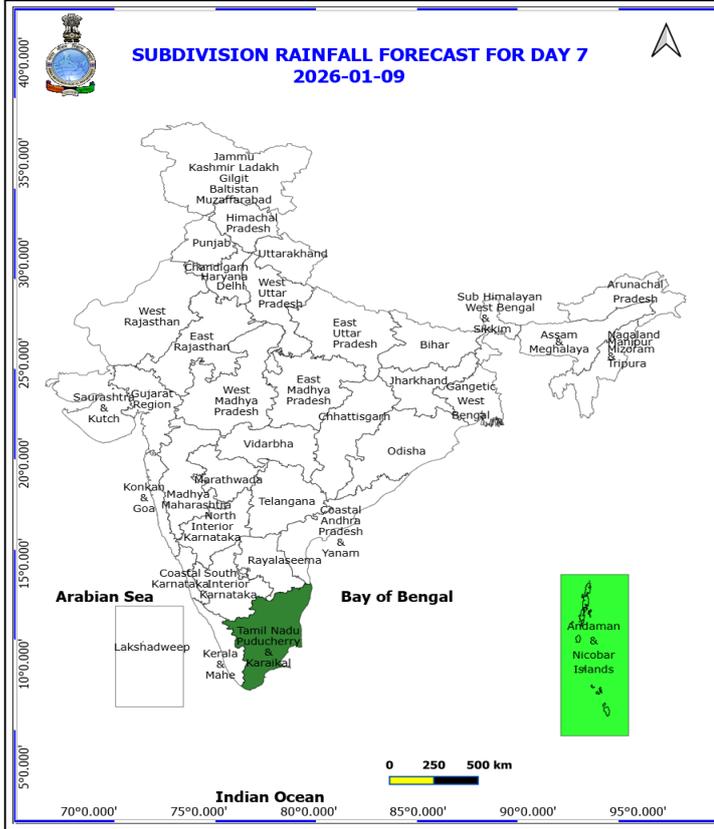
No Fishermen Warning



8 January (Day 6)

❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning



9 January (Day 7)

❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning

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Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast

S.No.	Subdivision	3- Jan	4- Jan	5- Jan	6- Jan	7- Jan	8- Jan	9- Jan
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
4	N. M. M. & T.	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY						
7	ODISHA	DRY						
8	JHARKHAND	DRY						
9	BIHAR	DRY						
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY						
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY						
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY						
13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	DRY						
14	PUNJAB	DRY						
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY						
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY						
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY						
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY						
21	GUJRAT REGION	DRY						
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY						
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY						
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY						
25	MARATHWADA	DRY						
26	VIDARBHA	DRY						
27	CHATTISGARH	DRY						
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	DRY						
29	TELANGANA	DRY						
30	RAYALASEEMA	DRY						
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	DRY						
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY						
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY						
35	KERALA	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
36	LAKSHDWEEP	DRY						

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

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Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2026-01-02

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2026-01-02

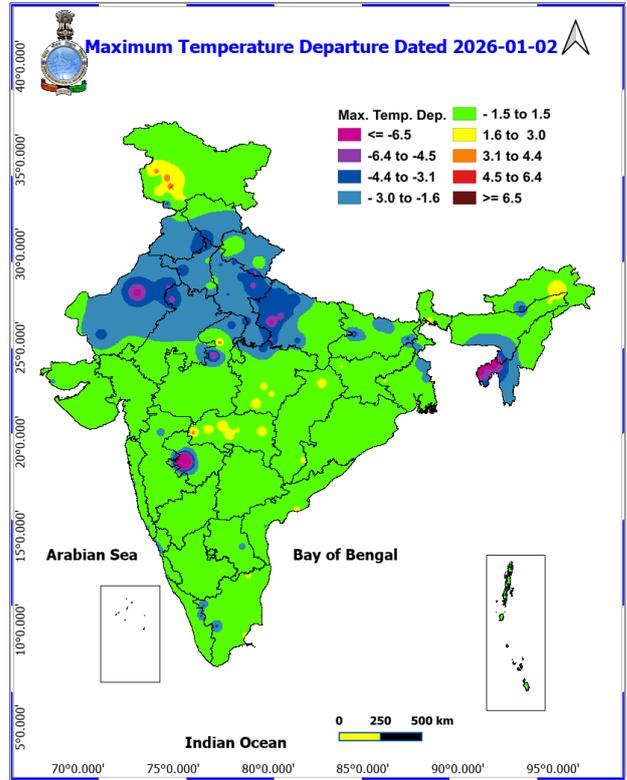
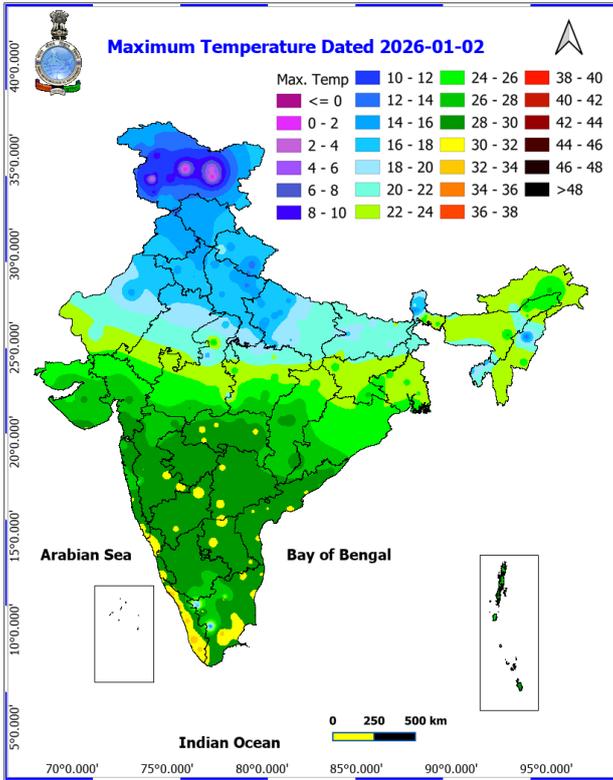
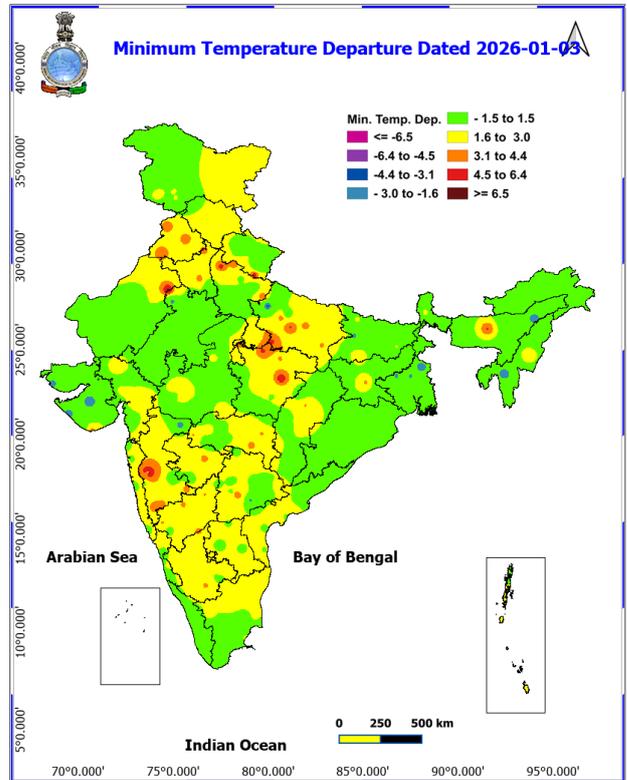
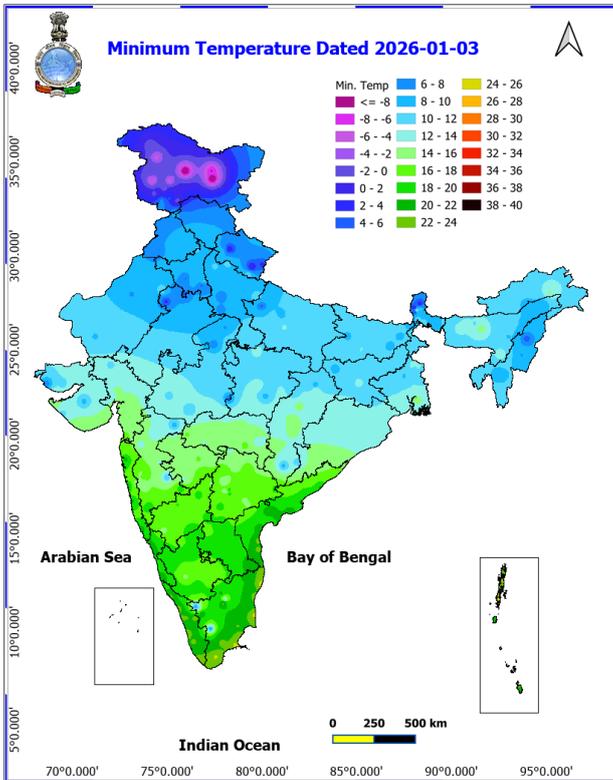
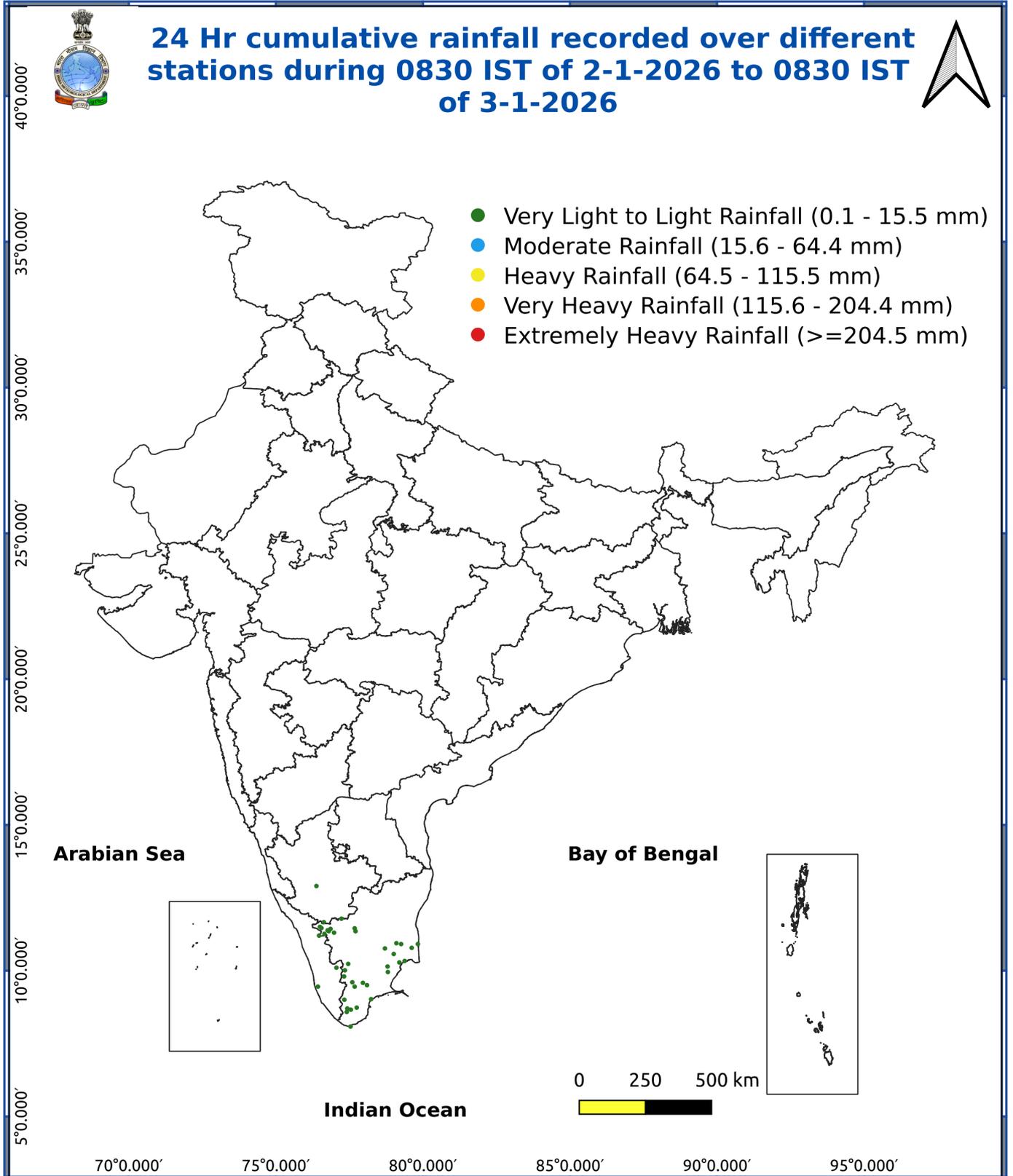


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2026-01-03

Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2026-01-03





Impact and Actions

Impact expected due to dense/very dense fog in the night/morning hours:

Dense to Very dense fog conditions very likely to continue during night/morning hours at many/some places over Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh till 07th; over West Uttar Pradesh till 05th; over East Uttar Pradesh till 08th; over East Rajasthan till 4th; over Odisha till 6th January, 2026.

Transport and Aviation:

- May affect some airports, highways and railway routes in the areas of met- sub-division.
- Difficult driving conditions with slower journey times.
- Unless taken precautionary measures, it may lead to some road traffic collisions.

Power Sector:

- Chances of Tripping of Power lines in the very dense fog routes.

Human Health:

- Lung related health impacts: Dense fog contains particulate matter and other pollutants and in case exposed it gets lodged in the lungs, clogging them and decreasing their functional capacity which increases episodes of wheezing, coughing and shortness of breath.
- Impact on people having asthma bronchitis: Long time exposure to dense fog may cause respiratory problem for people having asthma bronchitis and other lung related health problems.
- Eye Irritation: Dense fog contains pollutions of various types and these Pollutants in the air if exposed may tend to irritate the membranes of the eye causing various infections leading to redness or swelling of the eye.

Action suggested:

Transport and Aviation:

- Be careful while driving or outing through any transport.
- Use fog lights during driving.
- Be in touch with airlines, railways and state transport for schedule of your journey.

Power Sector:

- To keep ready Maintenance Team.
- Human Health: To avoid outing until unless emergency and to cover the face.

Impact expected due to

Cold wave conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi till 7th; over west Rajasthan during 5th -8th; over east Rajasthan during 4th -8th January 2026.

Impact expected:

- An increased likelihood of various illnesses like flu, running/ stuffy nose or nosebleed, which usually set in or get aggravated due to prolonged exposure to cold.
- Do not ignore shivering. It is the first sign that the body is losing heat. Get Indoors.
- Frostbite can occur due to prolonged exposure to cold. The skin turns pale, hard and numb and eventually black blisters appear on exposed body parts such as fingers, toes, nose and or earlobes. Severe frostbite needs immediate medical attention and treatment.

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- Impact on agriculture, crop, livestock, water supply, transport and power sector at some places.

Action suggested:

- Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing.
- Cover your head, neck, hands and toes adequately as majority of heat loss occurs through these body parts. Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing rather than one layer of heavy cloth.
- Eat vitamin-C rich fruits & vegetable and drink sufficient fluids preferably warm fluids to maintain adequate immunity.
- Avoid or limit outdoor activities.
- Keep dry, if wet, change cloths immediately to prevent loss of body heat. Wear insulated/waterproof shoes.
- Warm the affected area of the body slowly with lukewarm water; do not rub the skin vigorously.
- If the affected skin area turns black, immediately consult a doctor.
- Maintain ventilation while using Heaters to avoid inhaling toxic fumes.
- Take safety measures while using electrical and gas heating devices.
- Extreme care needed for vulnerable people.
- Seek medical attention as soon as possible for someone suffering from frostbite/ Hypothermia.
- Protect livestock from cold weather.

Impact expected due to

Cold day conditions very likely at isolated pockets over Uttarakhand on 3rd & 4th; over Uttar Pradesh, west Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan on 3rd; over Bihar during 3rd – 5th January, 2026.

Impact expected:

- An increased likelihood of various illnesses like flu, running/ stuffy nose or nosebleed, which usually set in or get aggravated due to prolonged exposure to cold.
- Do not ignore shivering. It is the first sign that the body is losing heat. Get Indoors.
- Frostbite can occur due to prolonged exposure to cold. The skin turns pale, hard and numb and eventually black blisters appear on exposed body parts such as fingers, toes, nose and or earlobes. Severe frostbite needs immediate medical attention and treatment.
- Impact on agriculture, crop, livestock, water supply, transport and power sector at some places.

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Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

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Agromet advisories for likely impact of Cold Waves / Low Temperatures

- In **Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan** apply light and frequent irrigation to the standing crops in the evening to protect the crops from low temperature stress. Use mulching and cover vegetable nurseries and young fruit plants with straw / polythene sheets to maintain optimum soil temperature.

Livestock / Poultry

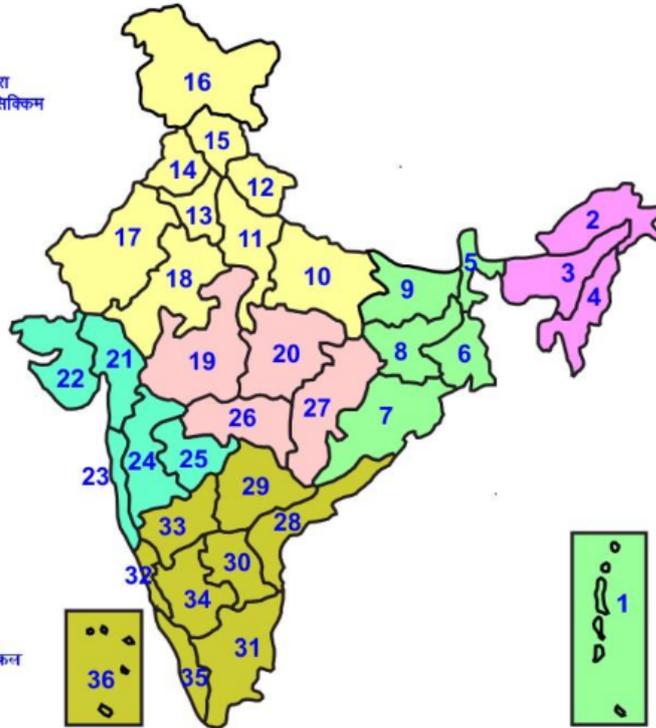
- Keep cattle inside the sheds during night and provide dry bedding to protect them from cold.
- Keep the chicks warm by providing artificial light in the poultry sheds.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds

- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

LEGENDS

- 1 अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीप समुह
- 2 अरुणाचल प्रदेश
- 3 असम और मेघालय
- 4 नागालैंड मनीपुर मीजोरम और त्रिपुरा
- 5 उप हिमालय पश्चिम बंगाल एवं सिक्किम
- 6 पश्चिम बंगाल
- 7 ओडिसा
- 8 झारखंड
- 9 बिहार
- 10 पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
- 11 पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
- 12 उत्तराखंड
- 13 हरियाणा चंडिगढ़ एवं दिल्ली
- 14 पंजाब
- 15 हिमाचल प्रदेश
- 16 जम्मू एवं कश्मीर एवं लद्दाख
- 17 पश्चिम राजस्थान
- 18 पूर्वी राजस्थान
- 19 पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
- 20 पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
- 21 गुजरात क्षेत्र
- 22 सौराष्ट्र एवं कच्छ
- 23 कोंकण एवं गोवा
- 24 मध्य महाराष्ट्र
- 25 मराठावाडा
- 26 विदर्भ
- 27 छत्तीसगढ़
- 28 तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश एवं यनम
- 29 तेलंगाना
- 30 रायलसीमा
- 31 तमिलनाडु, पुदुचेरी एवं कराईकल
- 32 तटिय कर्नाटक
- 33 आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
- 34 आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
- 35 केरल एवं माहे
- 36 लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Orissa
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chd & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathawada
26. Vidharbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/ Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

Subdivision Colour

- NO WARNING
- WATCH (BE UPDATED)
- ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION)
- WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Heavy Rain | Very Heavy Rain | Extremely Heavy Rain | Heavy Snow |
| Thunderstorm & Lightning | Hailstorm | Dust Storm | Dust Raising Winds |
| Strong surface winds | Heat Wave | Hot Day | Warm Night |
| Cold Wave | Cold Day | Ground Frost | Fog |
| Hot & Humid | | | |

*Red color warning does not mean "Red Alert" Red color warning means "Take Action"

Forecast and warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day

For more details kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact 011-2434-4599

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LEGENDS

WARNING

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)
ALERT (BE PREPARED)
WATCH (BE UPDATED)
NO WARNING (NO ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75



Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *



When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .
Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$.
Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations

When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$



When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .
Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.



When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions.

(a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .
Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$
Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$



When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .
Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$



Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres
Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres
Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres



Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)



An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.



Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)



A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph
Very Severe: Wind speed > 87 kmph



Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre



Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)
Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)
Super Cyclone Storm: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)

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