

Monday, October 28, 2024
Time of Issue: 1315 hours IST
(MID-DAY)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features:

Weather Systems:

- ❖ Yesterday's **upper air cyclonic circulation** over coastal Odisha lay over south Odisha adjoining north Andhra Pradesh coast extending upto middle tropospheric levels at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 28th October.

Forecast & Warnings (upto 7 days):

South Peninsular India

- ✓ Light to moderate rainfall at a few places accompanied with isolated thunderstorm and lightning very likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka during 31st Oct-01st Nov.
- ✓ **Isolated heavy rainfall** also very likely over north Coastal Andhra Pradesh on 28th October, Coastal Karnataka on 31st October & 01st November, South Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe on 01st November.

No significant weather likely over rest parts of the country.

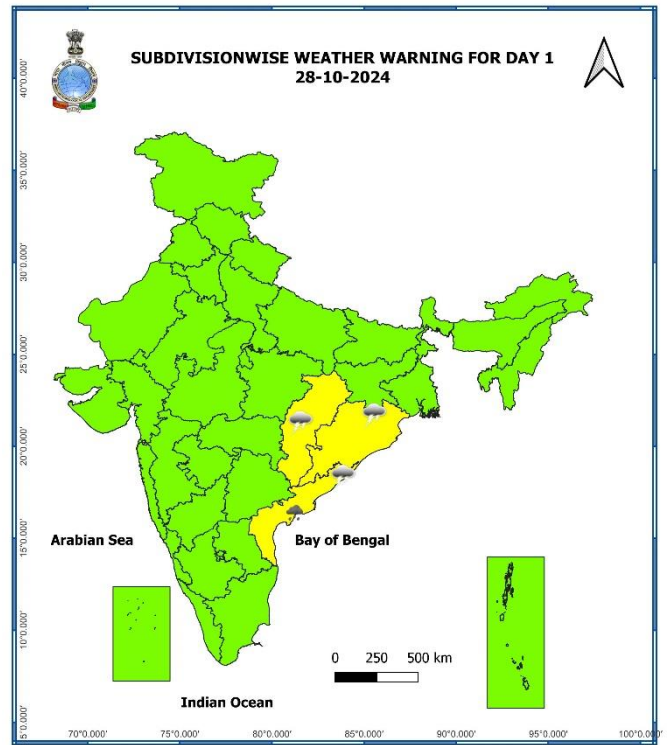
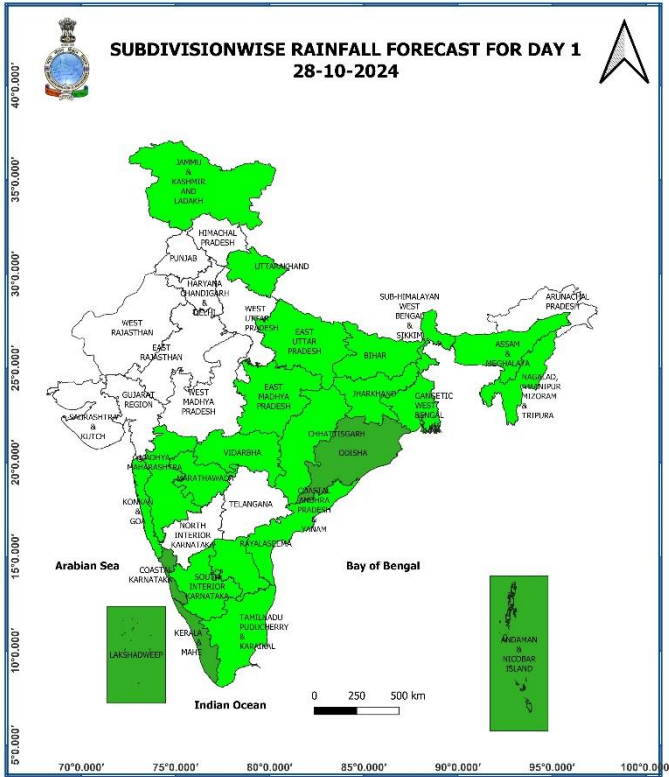
Main Weather Observations:

- ❖ **Rainfall distribution** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): **at a few places** over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Odisha, Lakshadweep; **at isolated places** over East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Bihar, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Karnataka, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam.
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall recorded** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh; **Heavy rainfall** at isolated places over Odisha.
- ❖ **Significant amount of rainfall** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today) (in cm): **Coastal Andhra Pradesh:** Parvathipuram (dist Parvathipuram Manyam) 12, Jiyamma Valasa (dist Parvathipuram Manyam) 7, Komarada (dist Parvathipuram Manyam) 4, Seethanagaram (dist Parvathipuram Manyam) 4; **Kerala:** Chemberi (dist Cannur) 4; **Tamil Nadu:** Aruppukottai KVK AWS (dist Virudhunagar), Kovilankulam (dist Virudhunagar) 4; **Chhattisgarh:** Latori (dist Surajpur) 4; **Odisha:** Nischintakoili (dist Cuttack) 8, Bissam-Cuttack (dist Rayagada) 5.
- ❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 28-10-2024):** Minimum temperatures are **markedly above normal (5.1°C or more)** at a few places over Punjab; at isolated places over Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Bihar, Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh; **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at a few places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Odisha, Gangetic West Bengal; at isolated places over Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Uttarakhand, West Madhya Pradesh, Saurashtra & Kutch, Vidarbha, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Assam & Meghalaya, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal ; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at many places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam; at a few places over Konkan & Goa; at isolated places over Marathwada, Madhya Maharashtra, North Interior Karnataka, Telangana, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura. Today, **the lowest minimum temperature** of 16.4°C is reported at **Delhi (Ridge)** over the plains of the country. **(Fig.4)**
- ❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 27-10-2024):** Maximum temperatures were **markedly above normal (5.1°C or more)** at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Uttarakhand; **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at a few places over West Rajasthan; at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Gujarat state, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at most places over Punjab, Rayalaseema, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; at a few places over Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Telangana; at isolated places over Uttar Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Chhattisgarh, Vidarbha, Marathwada, Marathwada. These were **appreciably below normal (-3.1°C to - 5.0°C)** at isolated places over Bihar, Odisha; **below normal (-3.0°C to -1.6°C)** at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh, Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal. Yesterday, **the highest maximum temperature** of 40.8°C was reported at **Kandla (Saurashtra & Kutch)** over the country. **(Fig. 2)**

Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

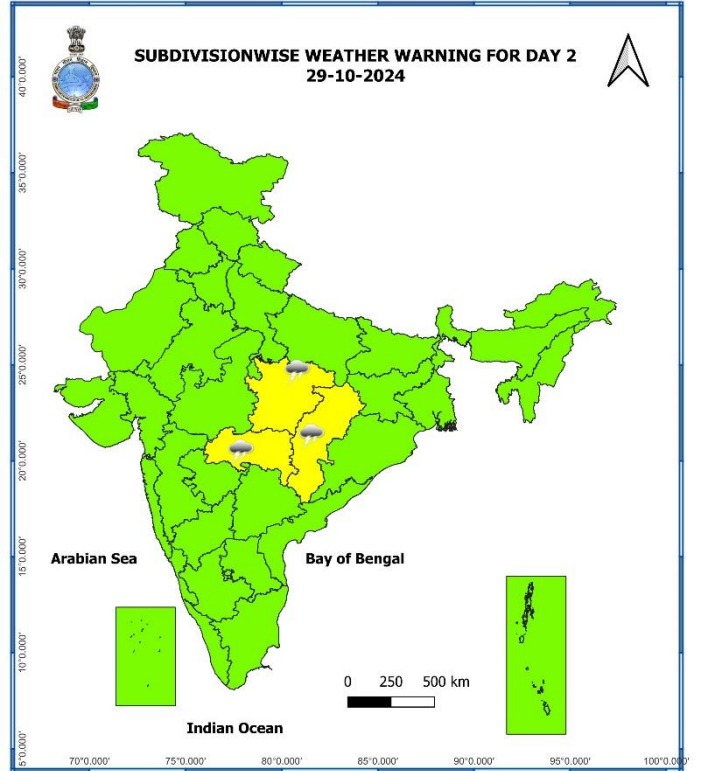
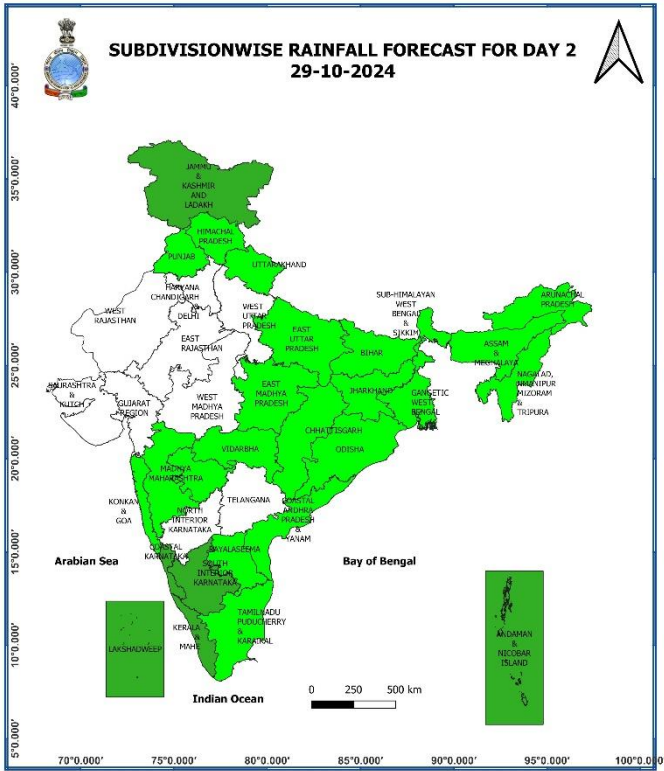
- ❖ The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over coastal Odisha now lies over south Odisha adjoining north Andhra Pradesh coast and extends upto 5.8 km above mean sea level tilting southwestwards with height.
- ❖ The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over Southwest Arabian Sea persists and extends upto 1.5 km above mean sea level.

Weather Forecast & Warnings for next 7 days (Upto 0830 hours IST of 04th November, 2024)



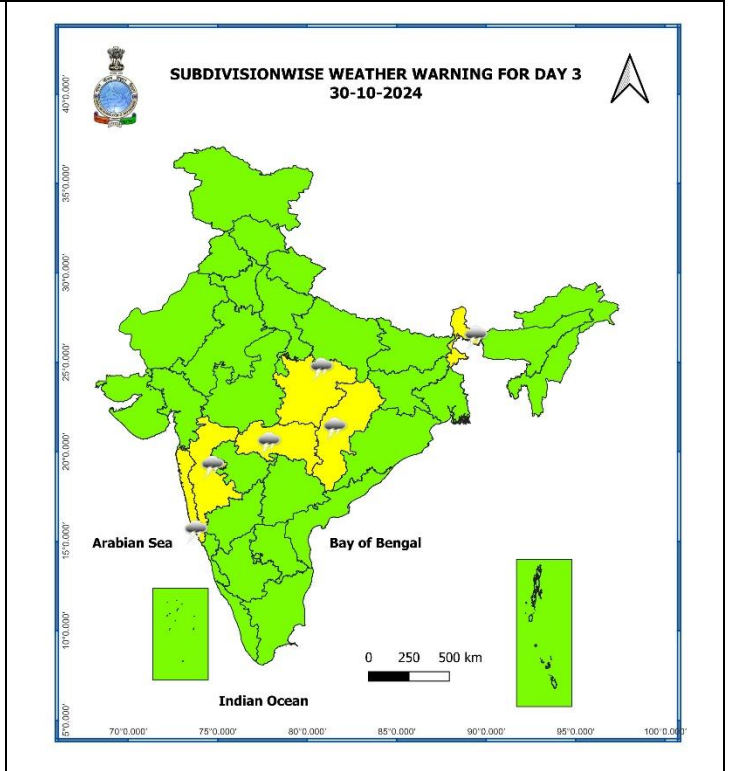
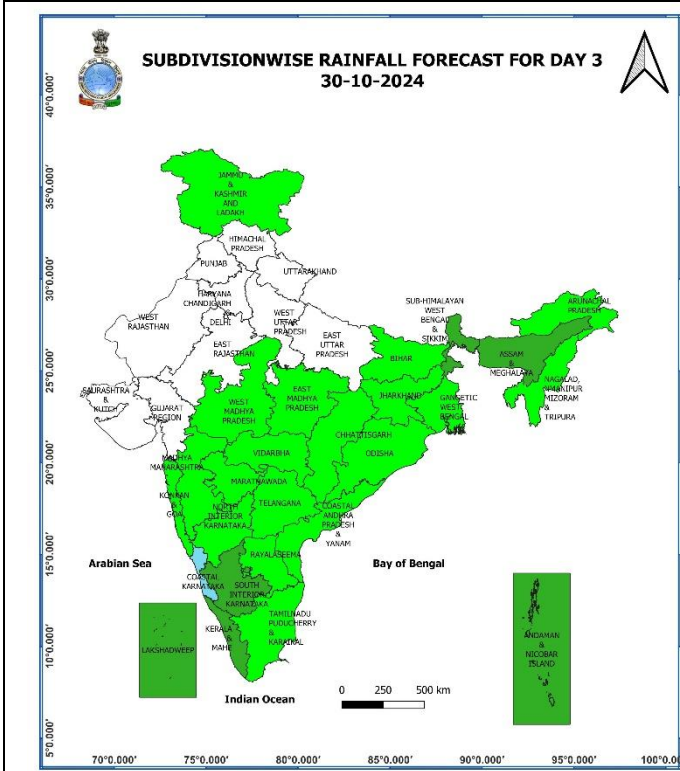
28 October (Day 1):

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** very likely at isolated places over north Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam; **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** very likely at isolated places over north Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Odisha, Chhattisgarh.



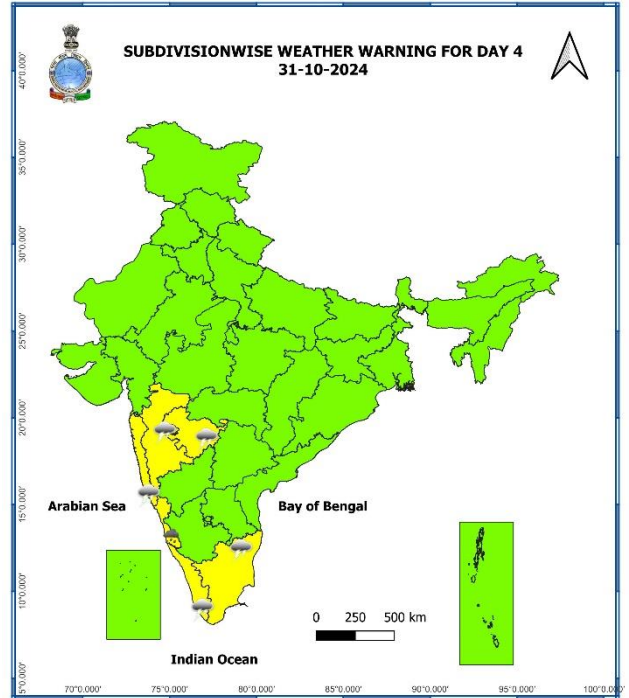
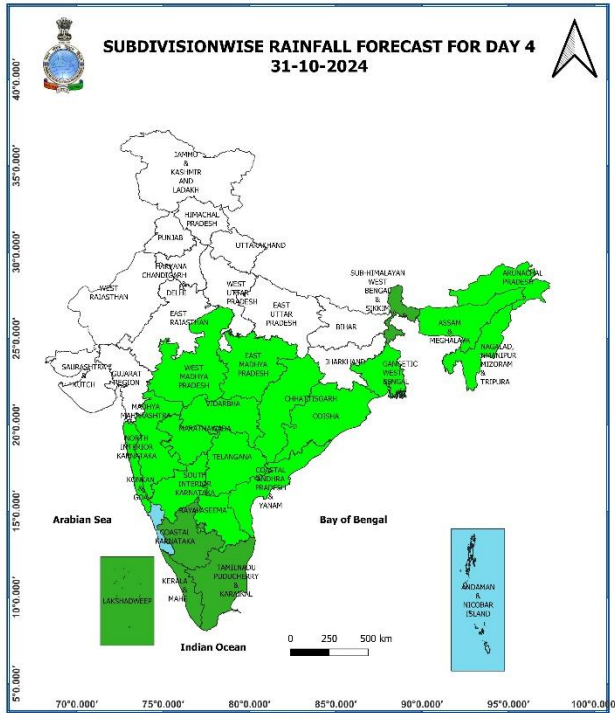
29 October (Day 2):

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** very likely at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh.



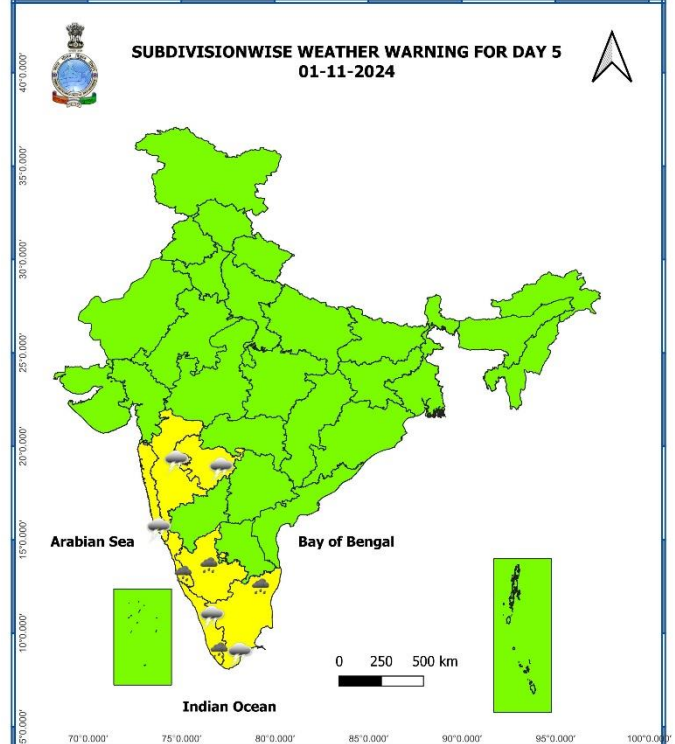
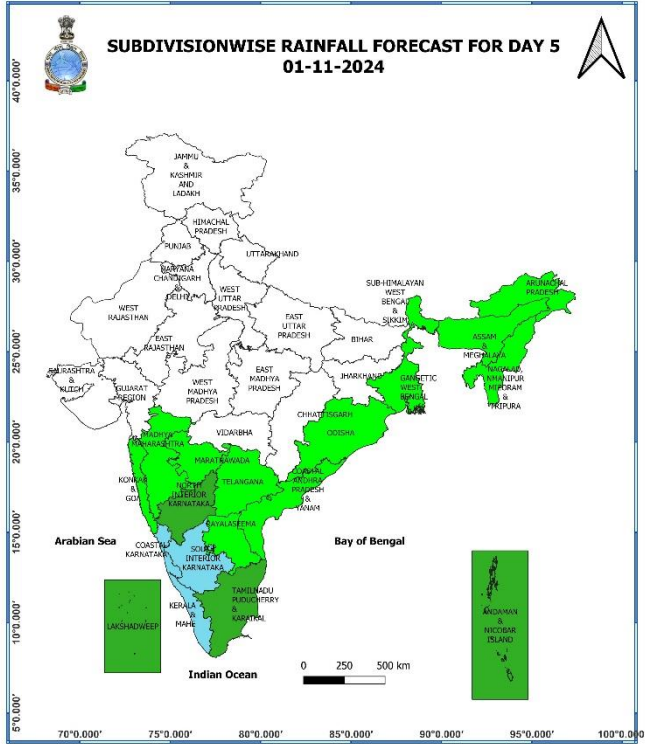
30 October (Day 3):

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** very likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.



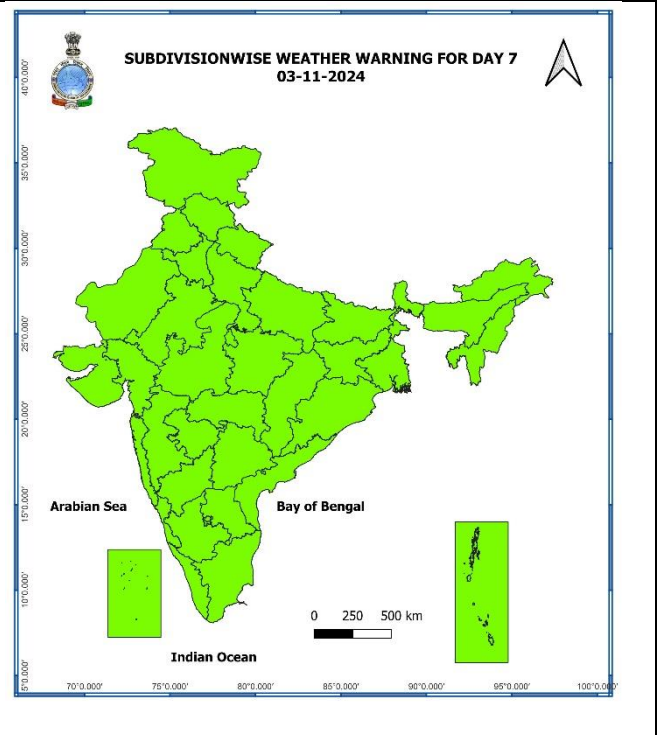
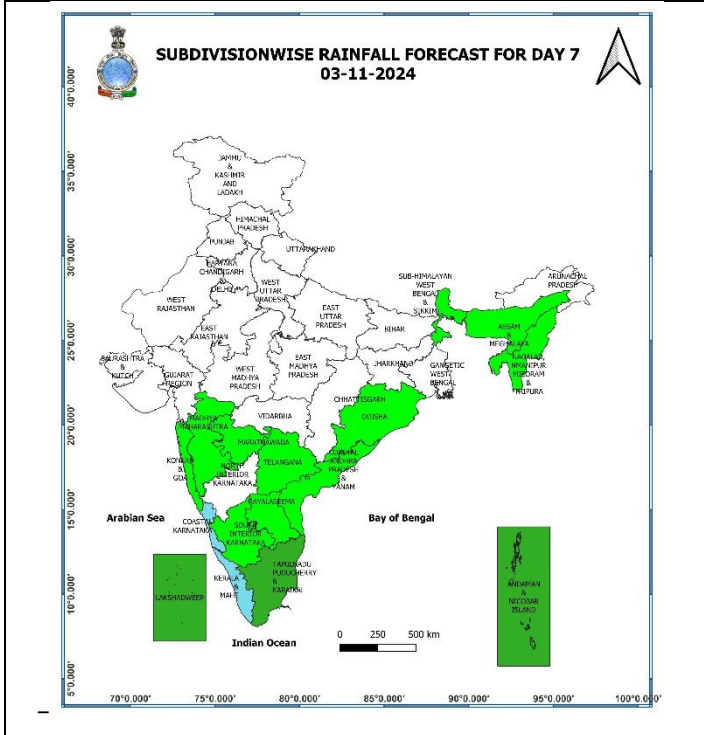
31 October (Day 4):

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka; **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe.



01 November (Day 5):

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka; **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe.



03 November (Day 7):

❖ No weather warning.

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days (During 04th November – 06th November, 2024)

- ❖ Isolated to Scattered light rainfall likely over some parts of Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe and Northeast India.
- ❖ Mainly dry weather will prevail over rest parts of country.

- Action may be taken based on **ORANGE AND RED COLOUR** warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures

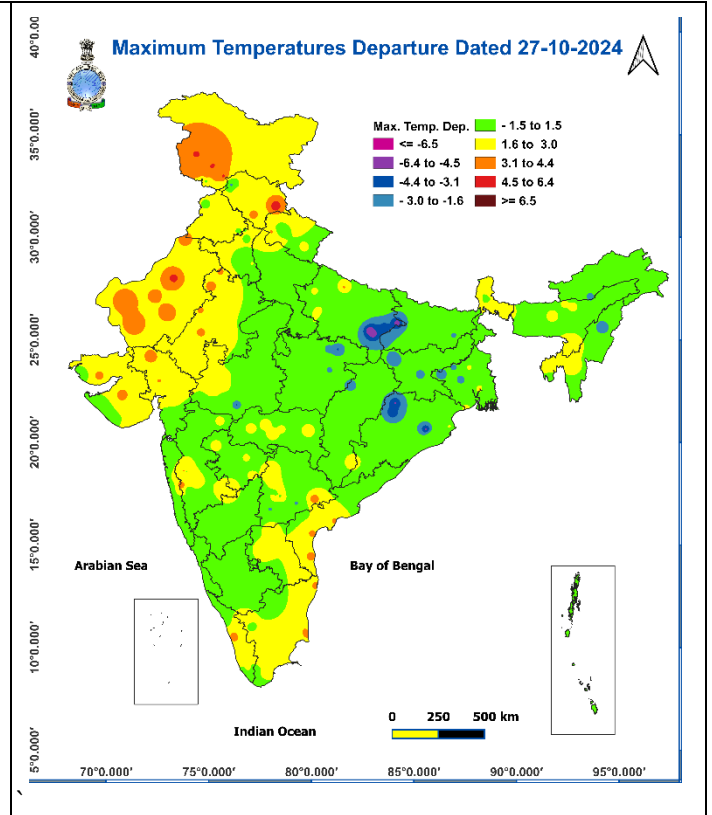
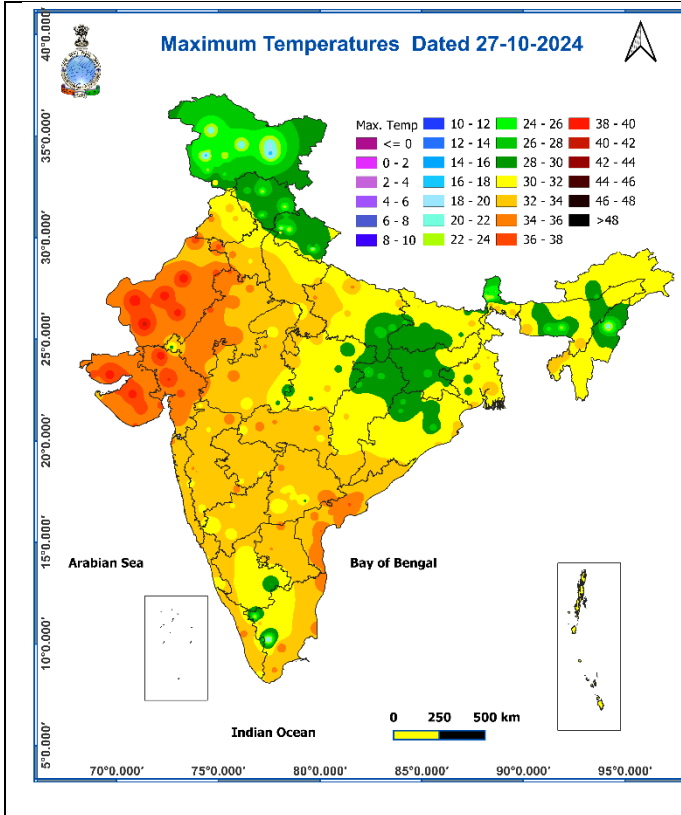


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures

Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temperatures

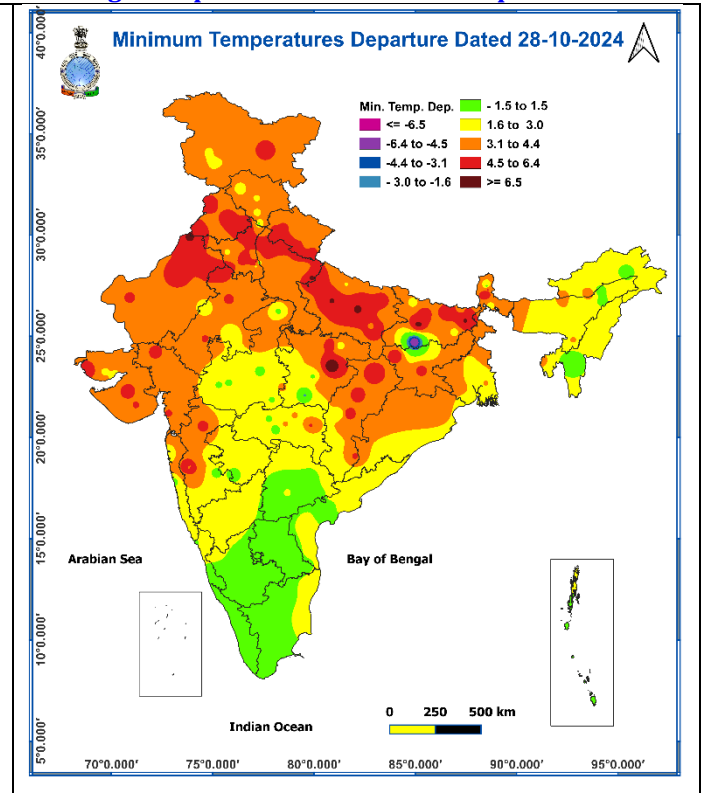
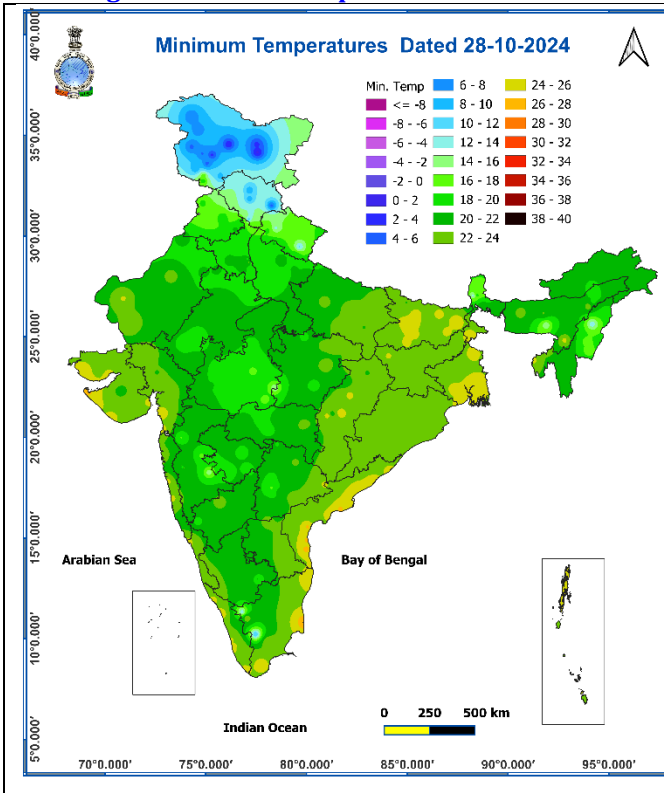
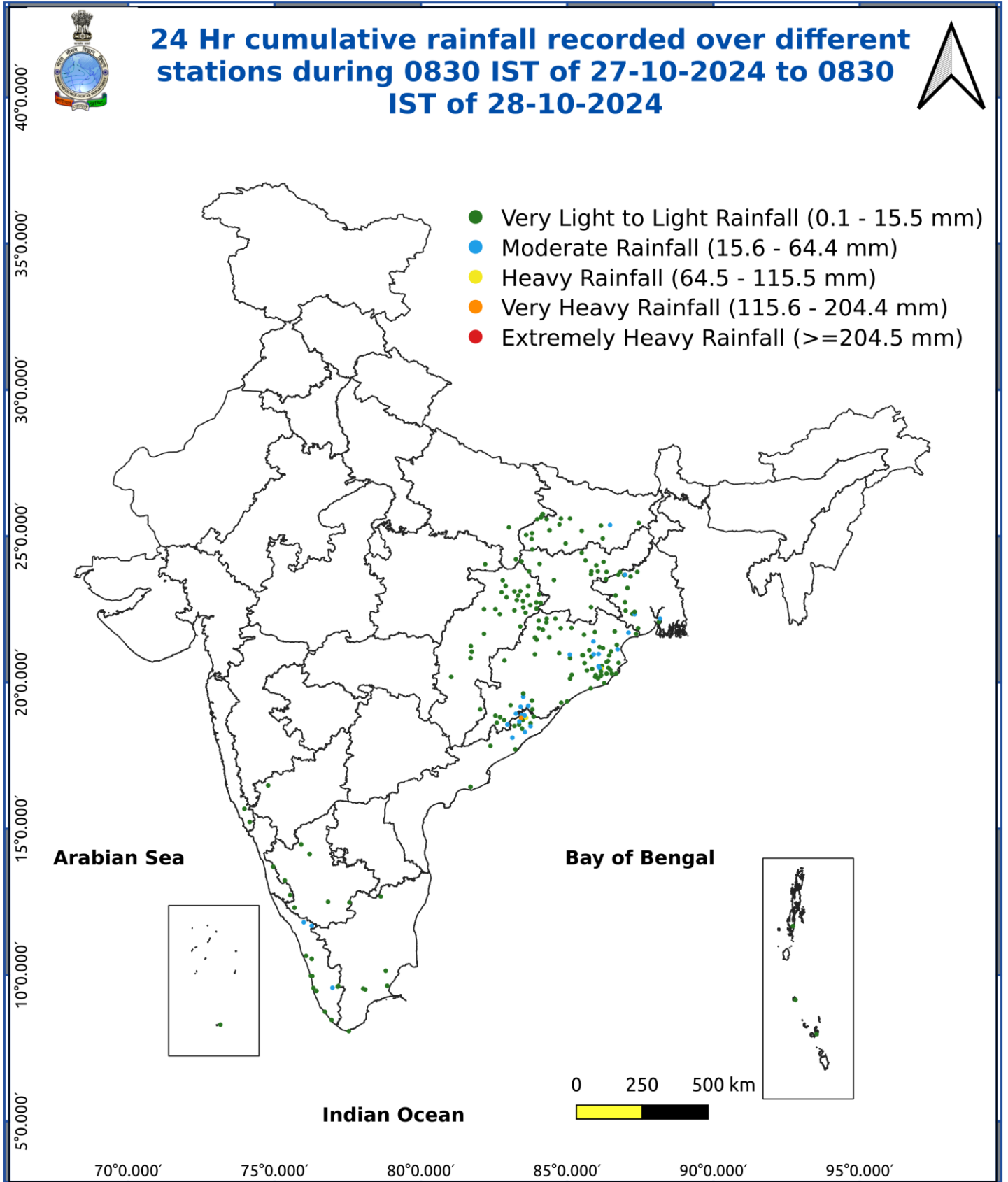


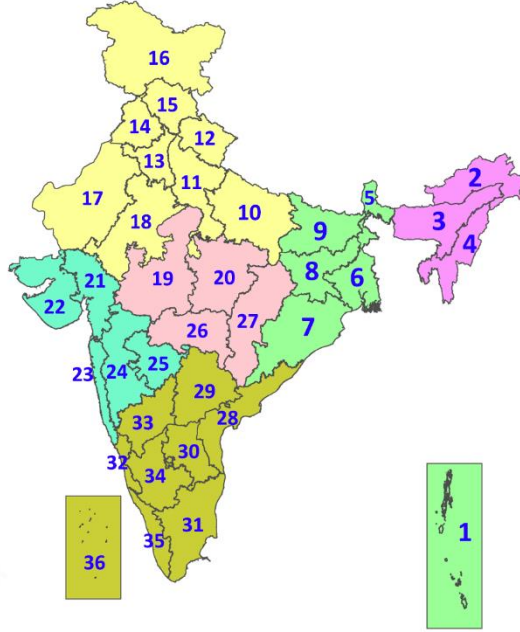
Fig. 5: Accumulated Rainfall (mm) during past 24 hours



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LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fog | Heavy Snow | Cold Wave |
| Heavy Rain | Dust Storm | Cold Day |
| Very Heavy Rain | Heat Wave | Ground Frost |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night | |
| Thunder & Lightning | Hot Day | |
| Hailstorm | Hot & Humid | |
| Dust Raising Winds | Strong Surface Winds | |

COLOUR CODED WARNING

No Warning (No Action)
Watch (Be Aware)
Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *

Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *

Heat Wave

When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^\circ\text{C}$

(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^\circ\text{C}$.

Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^\circ\text{C}$

(c) Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations

When maximum temperature departure is $>4.5^\circ\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^\circ\text{C}$

Warm Night

When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $>6.4^\circ\text{C}$.

Cold Wave

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions.

(a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^\circ\text{C}$

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^\circ\text{C}$

Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^\circ\text{C}$

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^\circ\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^\circ\text{C}$

Cold Day

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions

Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^\circ\text{C}$

Fog

Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres

Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres

Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres

Thunderstorm

Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)

Dust/Sand Storm

An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.

Frost

Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature $\leq 4^\circ\text{C}$ (over Plains)

Squall

A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph

Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph

Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph

Sea State

Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre

High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre

Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre

Cyclone

Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)

Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)

Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)

Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)

Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)