



2025-07-28

Time of Issue: 13:13:00 hours IST

(Mid-Day)

#### ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

**Significant Weather Features** 

## **Weather Forecast and Warnings**

#### **Northwest India:**

**Extremely heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup> July with **very heavy rainfall** on 30<sup>th</sup> & 31<sup>st</sup> July.

Isolated very heavy rainfall over Uttarakhand, East Uttar Pradesh on 28<sup>th</sup>; West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh on 29<sup>th</sup> July.

Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Uttarakhand during 28<sup>th</sup> July-03<sup>rd</sup> August; Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, East Uttar Pradesh during 28<sup>th</sup>-30<sup>th</sup> July and 03<sup>rd</sup> August; Punjab, Haryana & Chandigarh on 28<sup>th</sup>, 29<sup>th</sup> July & 03<sup>rd</sup> August; East Rajasthan on 01<sup>st</sup> August and West Rajasthan during 28<sup>th</sup> July-01<sup>st</sup> August Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning likely over Western Himalayan region and some places over the plains during next 7 days.

#### West India:

Extremely heavy rainfall very likely at isolated places over north Gujarat Region on 28th July.

Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Konkan, Gujarat region, Ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup>; Saurashtra & Kutch on 28<sup>th</sup> July with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra on 28<sup>th</sup> July.

Light to moderate rainfall at many places very likelyoverthe region during next 6-7 days.

#### Northeast India:

**Extremely heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Meghalaya on 28<sup>th</sup> July.

Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with **thunderstorm**, **lightning and isolated heavy to very heavy rainfall** likely to continueoverArunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya during 28<sup>th</sup> July-03<sup>rd</sup> August.

#### **East & Central India:**

Extremely heavy rainfall very likely at isolated places over West Madhya Pradesh on 28<sup>th</sup> July.

Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh during 28<sup>th</sup>-31<sup>st</sup>; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 28<sup>th</sup> July-03<sup>rd</sup> August; Bihar during 28<sup>th</sup> July-02<sup>nd</sup> August; Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal during 28<sup>th</sup>-30<sup>th</sup>; Odisha on 29<sup>th</sup> July with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal on 28<sup>th</sup>; Bihar on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup>; Madhya Pradesh on 29<sup>th</sup>; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 02<sup>nd</sup> & 03<sup>rd</sup> August.

Light to moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 Kmph) likely over the region during next 5 days.

#### South Peninsular India:

Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Kerala & Mahe during 28<sup>th</sup>-30<sup>th</sup>; Coastal Karnataka on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup>; South Interior Karnataka on 28<sup>th</sup> July.

Strong surface winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) very likely over South Peninsular India during next 5 days.



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Light to moderate rainfall at most/many places over Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telanganaduring next 7 days.

#### Fishermen warning:

Fishermen are advised to avoid venturing into the following sea areas from 28<sup>th</sup> July to 02<sup>nd</sup> August 2025 to the following Areas:

**Arabian Sea:** Along and off Gujarat, Konkan & Goa and Karnataka coasts and adjoining sea area during 28<sup>th</sup> to 31<sup>st</sup> July, over Gujarat and Konkan till 1<sup>st</sup> August, many parts of southeast, east central, northeast Arabian Sea & some parts of southwest, many parts of west central Arabian Sea; along and off the Somalia coast and adjoining sea areas, south Oman and adjoining Yemen coast & adjoining sea areas during 28<sup>th</sup> July to 2<sup>nd</sup> August;; along and off Kerala coasts, over Lakshadweep, Maldives, Comorin areas, during 28<sup>th</sup> July to 30<sup>th</sup> July.

**Bay of Bengal**: Along and off North Andhra Pradesh coast during 28<sup>th</sup> July, some parts of Southwest Bay of Bengal during 29<sup>th</sup> July and some parts of west central and adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal for 28<sup>th</sup> July; Gulf of Mannar during 28<sup>th</sup> July and 29<sup>th</sup> July.



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#### **Main Weather Observations:**

- Rainfall distribution (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at most places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, West Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Konkan & Goa, Vidarbha, Coastal Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep; at many places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Jharkhand, Himachal Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Saurashtra & Kutch, Madhya Maharashtra, Chhattisgarh and South Interior Karnataka; at a few places over Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, East Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Punjab, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, West Rajasthan, East Madhya Pradesh and North Interior Karnataka; at isolated places over West Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Marathwada, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal; Dry over rest of the country.
- ♦ Significant rainfall recorded(in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Gujarat Region: Dascroi (dist Ahmedabad) 26; Nadiad (dist Kheda) 22; Matar (dist Kheda) 19; Mahudha (dist Kheda), Vaso (dist Kheda) 15 Each; Mahemdavad (dist Kheda), Bilodara AWS (dist Kheda) 14 Each; Umreth (dist Anand), Sanand (dist Ahmedabad), Kheda (dist Kheda) 12 Each; East Rajasthan: Ramganjmandi SR (dist Kota) 24; Dug (dist Jhalawar) 17; Jhalarapatan SR (dist Jhalawar) 16; Jahazpur (dist Bhilwara) 15; Atru SR (dist Baran), Bijoliya SR (dist Bhilwara), Arnod SR (dist Pratapgarh) 14 Each; Pratapgarh (dist Pratapgarh) 13; Bakani SR (dist Jhalawar), Nimbahera (dist Chittorgarh) 12 Each; Pachpahar SR (dist Jhalawar), Pirawa (dist Jhalawar), Deoli (dist Tonk) 11 Each; Aklera (dist Jhalawar), Baran (dist Baran) 10 Each; Assam & Meghalaya: Cherrapunji(rkm) (dist East Khasi Hills) 20; Mawsynram (dist East Khasi Hills) 17; Cherrapunji (dist East Khasi Hills), Tihu ARG (dist Nalbari) 13 Each; West Madhya Pradesh: Biaora (dist Rajgarh) 19; Bhanpura (dist Mandsaur), Susner (dist Agar-malwa), Zirapur (dist Rajgarh) 18 Each; Garoth (dist Mandsaur), Neemuch-aws (dist Neemuch), Jawad (dist Neemuch), Khilchipur (dist Rajgarh) 14 Each; Suvasara (dist Mandsaur), Neemuch-aws (dist Neemuch), Nalkheda (dist Agar-malwa) 10 Each; Himachal Pradesh: Kangra AP (dist Kangra) 14; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura: Jirania ARG (dist West Tripura) 10; Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Darjeeling (dist Darjeeling) 10.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall observed (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Extremely heavy rain at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, East Rajasthan and Gujarat Region. Heavy to very heavy rain at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Himachal Pradesh, East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh and Gujarat Region. Heavy rain at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Jharkhand, East Uttar Pradesh, Punjab, West Rajasthan, Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra.
- \* Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 28-07-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at many places over Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad; at few places over Assam & Meghalaya; at isolated places over West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, East Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at few places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and East Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, West Rajasthan, Saurashtra & Kutch and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at many places over Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; at few places over Punjab, Gujarat Region and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam; at isolated places over Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Chhattisgarh, South Interior Karnataka and Lakshadweep; at most places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Jharkhand, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Vidarbha, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka and North Interior Karnataka; at few places over Kerala & Mahe. The lowest minimum temperature of 18.2°C is reported at DURG (CHHATTISGARH) over the Plains of India.
- ♦ Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 27-07-2025): appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at isolated places over Odisha and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at few places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, West Uttar Pradesh and Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Punjab and Rayalaseema. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Chhattisgarh; at most places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, East Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Telangana, Coastal Karnataka and North Interior Karnataka; at isolated places over Gujarat Region. The highest maximum temperature of 40.2°C is reported at MADURAI (A) (TAMIL NADU).



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#### Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

The **low Pressure area** over northwest Madhya Pradesh & adjoining east Rajasthan persisted over the same region at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 28th July, 2025. The associated cyclonic circulation extending upto 5.8 km above mean sea level tilting southwestwards with height persists.

The **trough** from the northeast Arabian Sea to southeast Uttar Pradesh across Gujarat, East Rajasthan, cyclonic circulation associated with the low-pressure area over northwest Madhya Pradesh & adjoining East Rajasthan at 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.

The **monsoon trough** at mean sea level passes through Sri Ganganagar, Jhunjhunu, center of lowpressure area over northwest Madhya Pradesh & adjoining east Rajasthan, Panna, Daltonganj, Purulia and thence east-southeastwards to the northeast Bay of Bengal.

The upper air cyclonic circulation over south Punjab & neighbourhood at 0.9 km above mean sea level persists.

The **Western Disturbance** as a trough in middle tropospheric level with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level roughly along Long. 65°E to the north of Lat. 30°N persists.

The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over north Bangladesh & neighbourhood extending upto 5.8 km above mean sea level persists.

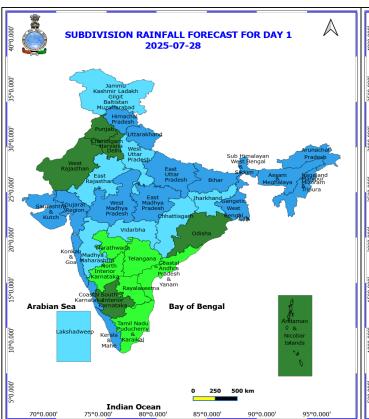
The **trough** from north Bihar to Manipur across the above cyclonic circulation over north Bangladesh & neighbourhood, south Assam persists and now lies between 0.9 & 3.1 km above mean sea level tilting southwestwards with height.

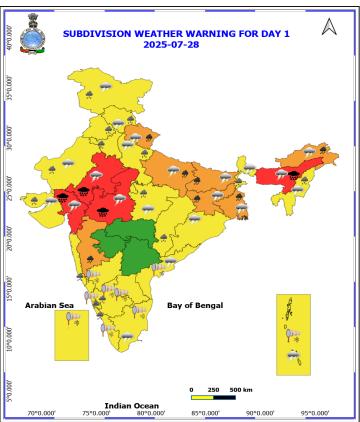
The off-shore trough at sea level along Gujarat- north Kerala coasts has become less marked.

#### Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

- Fairly widespread to widespread rainfall likely ove rnorthwest, northeast, eastern India.
- Scattered to fairly widespread rainfall likely over central and penisular India.







#### 28 July (Day 1)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall with isolated Extremely Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, East Rajasthan, Gujarat Region and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Madhya Maharashtra and Uttarakhand.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Karnataka, East Madhya Pradesh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Punjab, Saurashtra & Kutch, South Interior Karnataka, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, West Rajasthan and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat State, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea, southern parts of north Arabian Sea, along and off Karnataka coast.

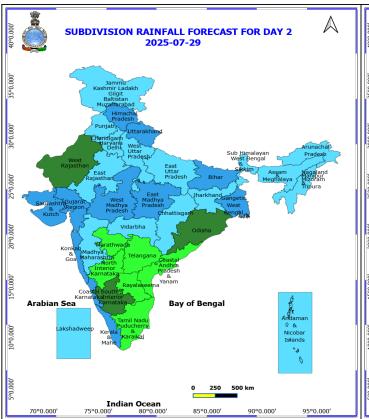


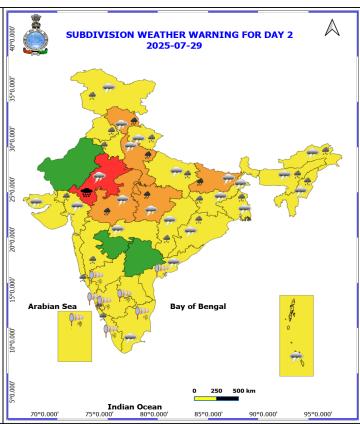
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Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over many parts of southeast Arabian Sea, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea, Kerala, along and off north Andhra Pradesh, over Lakshadweep, Maldives, Comorin areas, over some parts of west central adjoining north Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar, along and off west Sri Lanka coast.

Squally weather with wind speed 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Gujarat, Konkan, Goa coasts, Karnataka coasts and adjoining sea areas.







#### 29 July (Day 2)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall with isolated Extremely Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan.
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh and West Uttar Pradesh.
- **Heavy Rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Karnataka, East Uttar Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Gujarat Region, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Punjab and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Gujarat State, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea, southern parts of north Arabian Sea.

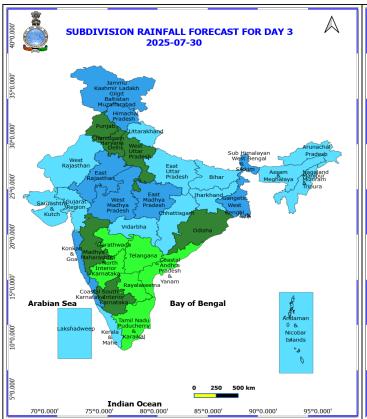


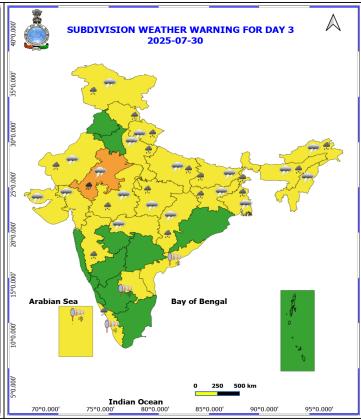
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Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over, many parts of southeast Arabian Sea, few parts of southwest Arabian Sea, along and off Kerala, Karnataka, over Lakshadweep, Maldives, Comorin areas, over few parts of southwest Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar, along and off Sri Lanka coast.

Squally weather with wind speed 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Gujarat, Konkan, Goa coasts and adjoining sea areas.







#### 30 July (Day 3)

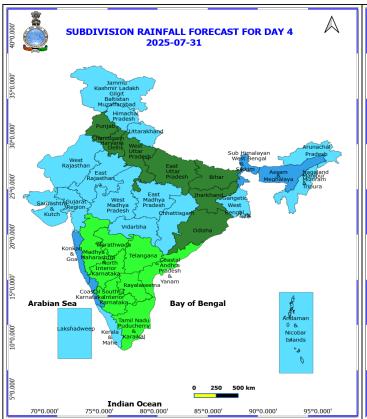
- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, West Bengal & Sikkim and West Rajasthan.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Gangetic West Bengal, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and Jharkhand.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep.

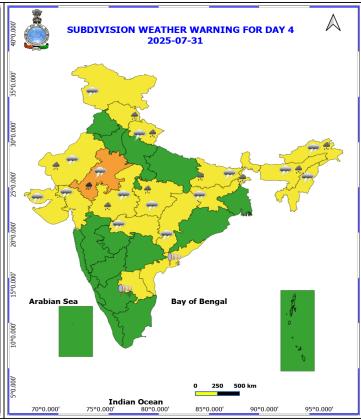
Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea, southern parts of north Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, along and off Konkon & Goa, Karnataka coasts.

Squally weather with wind speed 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Gujarat and adjoining most parts of northeast Arabian Sea







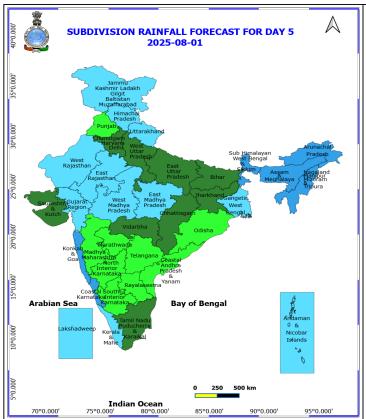
#### 31 July (Day 4)

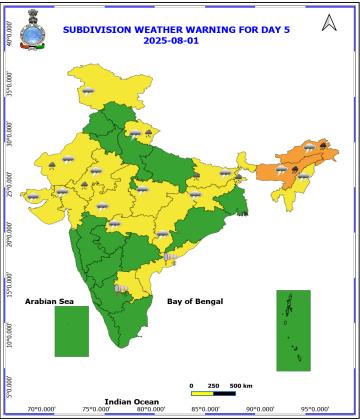
- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Uttarakhand and West Rajasthan.
- **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar and Jharkhand.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- **Strong Surface Winds** likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea, southern parts of north Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, most parts of northeast Arabian Sea along and off Gujarat, Konkon coasts.





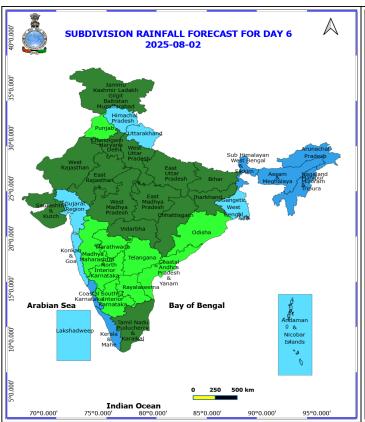


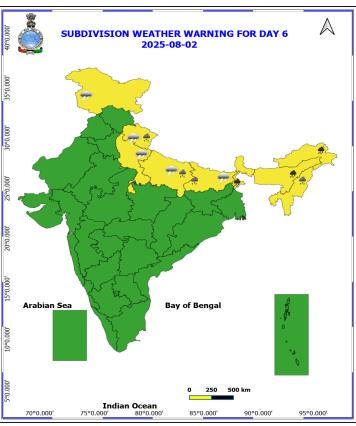
#### 1 August (Day 5)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Bihar, Rajasthan, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and Uttarakhand.
- **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar and Jharkhand.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- **Strong Surface Winds** likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea, southern parts of north Arabian Sea.





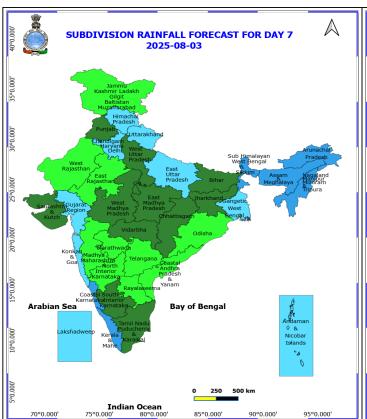


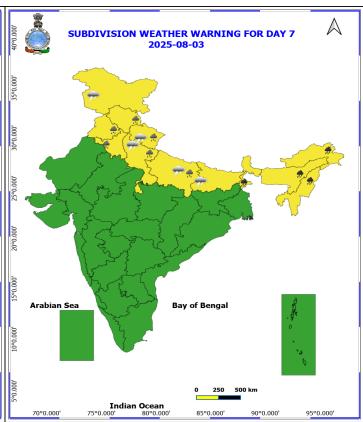
#### 2 August (Day 6)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Uttarakhand.
- Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Bihar.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.

No Fishermen Warning







#### 3 August (Day 7)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Bihar, Rajasthan, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and Uttarakhand.
- **❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar and Jharkhand.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- ❖ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning



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#### **Flash Flood Warnings**

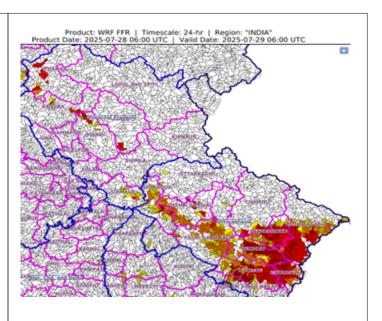
24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 29-07-2025 :

**Low to Moderate flash flood risk** likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Subdivisions during next 24 hours.

**Himachal Pradesh** - Chamba, Kangra, Kullu, Mandi, Shimla and Sirmaur districts.

**Uttarakhand** - Almora, Bageshwar, Chamoli, Champawat, Dehradun, Haridwar, Nanital, Pauri Garhwal, Pithoragarh, Rudraprayag, Tehri Garwal, Udham Singh Nagar and Uttarkashi districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.





## Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast
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SNO.   Subdivision   28-Jul   29-Jul   30-Jul   31-Jul   1-Aug   2-Aug   3-Aug   Day 1   Day 2   Day 3   Day 4   Day 5   Day 6   Day 7   Day 2   Day 3   Day 4   Day 5   Day 6   Day 7   Day 2   ARUNACHAL PRADESH   WS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SWS WS WS WS WS ASAM & MEHGHALAYA   WS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS WS WS WS WS WS SASAM & MEHGHALAYA   WS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS WS FWS F	S.No.	Subdivision		29- Jul	30- Jul	31- Jul	1- Aug	2- Aug	3- Aug
1 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS   SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS WS WS WS FWS F	0.110.	Cabalvicion	20 001	20 041	00 001	or our	i rug	2 / lug	o nag
1 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS   SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS WS WS WS FWS F			Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS			-	_			-
3   ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA									
4         N. M. M. & T.         WS         FWS         FWS         WS         FWS         FWS<									
5         S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM         WS         FWS         WS         FWS         SCT									
6         GANGETIC WEST BENGAL         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         FWS           7         ODISHA         SCT         SCT         SCT         SCT         SCT         SCT         ISOL         ISO									
TODISHA									
B									
9   BIHAR									
10									
11   WEST UTTAR PRADESH									
12 UTTARAKHAND									
13         HARYANA, CHD & DELHI         SCT         FWS         SCT         SCT         SCT         SCT         FWS           14         PUNJAB         SCT         FWS         SCT         SCT         ISOL         ISOL         SCT           15         HIMACHAL PRADESH         WS         WS         WS         FWS									
14         PUNJAB         SCT         FWS         SCT         ISOL         ISOL         SCT           15         HIMACHAL PRADESH         WS         WS         WS         FWS									
15         HIMACHAL PRADESH         WS         WS         FWS         <									
16         JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH         FWS         FWS         FWS         FWS         SCT         ISOL           17         WEST RAJASTHAN         SCT         SCT         FWS         FWS         FWS         SCT         ISOL           18         EAST RAJASTHAN         FWS         FWS         FWS         FWS         SCT         ISOL           19         WEST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         SCT         SCT           20         EAST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         SCT         SCT           21         GUJRAT REGION         WS         WS         FWS									
17         WEST RAJASTHAN         SCT         SCT         FWS         FWS         SCT         ISOL           18         EAST RAJASTHAN         FWS         FWS         FWS         SCT         ISOL           19         WEST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         SCT         SCT           20         EAST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         SCT         SCT           21         GUJRAT REGION         WS         WS         FWS         FWS<									
18         EAST RAJASTHAN         FWS         FWS         FWS         FWS         SCT         ISOL           19         WEST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         SCT         SCT           20         EAST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         SCT         SCT           21         GUJRAT REGION         WS         WS         FWS									
19         WEST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         SCT         SCT           20         EAST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         SCT         SCT           21         GUJRAT REGION         WS         WS         WS         FWS         F									
20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH  WS WS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS  21 GUJRAT REGION  WS WS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS  22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH  WS WS FWS FWS SCT SCT  23 KONKAN & GOA  WS WS WS WS WS WS FWS FWS  24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA  FWS FWS SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  25 MARATHWADA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  26 VIDARBHA  FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT  27 CHATTISGARH  FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  29 TELANGANA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  30 RAYALASEEMA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  WS WS WS WS WS WS WS  WS  WS  WS  WS									
21 GUJRAT REGION  WS WS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS  22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH  WS WS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT  23 KONKAN & GOA  WS WS WS WS WS FWS FWS  24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA  FWS FWS FWS SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  25 MARATHWADA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  26 VIDARBHA  FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT  27 CHATTISGARH  FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  29 TELANGANA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  30 RAYALASEEMA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  WS WS WS WS WS WS WS  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  WS WS FWS FWS FWS FWS  WS WS  WS  WS  WS  WS  WS  WS  WS  W									
22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH  23 KONKAN & GOA  24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA  25 MARATHWADA  26 VIDARBHA  27 CHATTISGARH  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  30 RAYALASEEMA  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  WS WS WS WS WS WS FWS FWS FWS SCT  WS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT  SCT SCT  SCT  SCT  SCT  SCT  SCT	20								
23 KONKAN & GOA  24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA  EWS  EWS  EWS  EWS  EWS  EWS  EWS  EW			WS						
24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA  25 MARATHWADA  26 VIDARBHA  27 CHATTISGARH  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  30 RAYALASEEMA  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  25 MARATHWADA  36 ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	22				FWS	FWS			
25 MARATHWADA  180L ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 26 VIDARBHA  FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT 27 CHATTISGARH  FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  180L ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 29 TELANGANA  180L ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 30 RAYALASEEMA  180L ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  180L ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  WS WS WS WS WS WS WS 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  180L ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  WS WS FWS FWS FWS FWS  WS WS	23	KONKAN & GOA	WS	WS				FWS	FWS
26 VIDARBHA  FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT  27 CHATTISGARH  FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  29 TELANGANA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  30 RAYALASEEMA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  WS WS WS WS WS WS WS WS  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  WS WS FWS FWS FWS WS WS  WS  WS  WS  WS  WS  WS  WS  WS	24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
27 CHATTISGARH  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  30 RAYALASEEMA  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  SCT	25	MARATHWADA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	26	VIDARBHA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
29 TELANGANA ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	27	CHATTISGARH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
30 RAYALASEEMA ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  36 ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	29	TELANGANA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32 COSTAL KARNATAKA WS WS WS WS WS WS WS WS 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL SCT  35 KERALA  WS WS FWS FWS FWS WS WS	32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
35 KERALA WS WS FWS FWS WS WS	33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
	34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
36 LAKSHDWEEP FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS	35	KERALA	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS
	36	LAKSHDWEEP	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-07-28

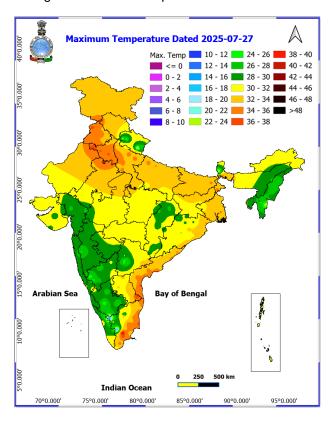


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-07-28

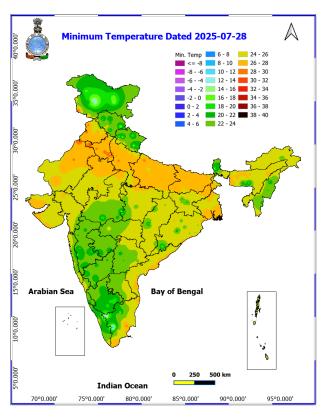


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-07-28

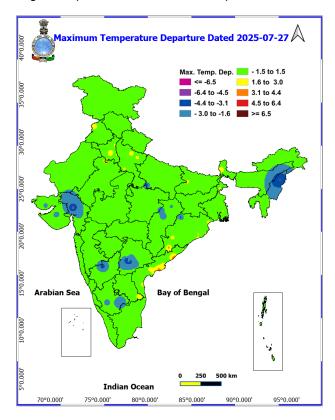
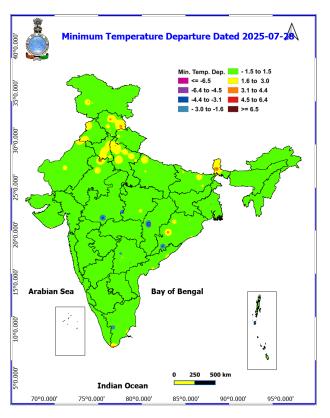
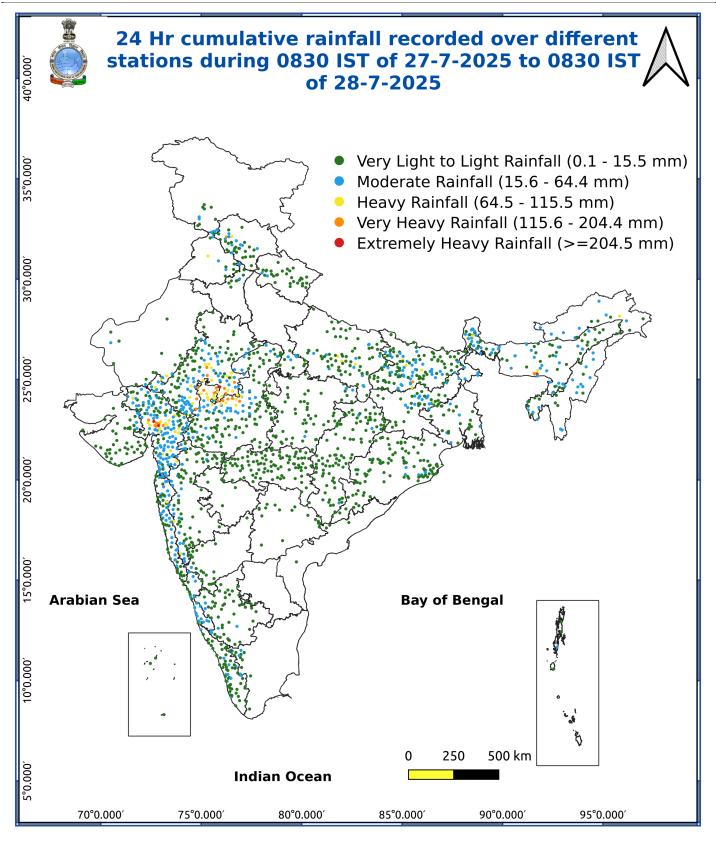


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-07-28









# National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

#### Impact & Action Suggested due to

**Extremely heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup> July; Gujarat Region, southwest Madhya Pradesh, Meghalaya on 28<sup>th</sup> July.

**Isolated very heavy rainfall** over Uttarakhand, East Uttar Pradesh, Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal on 28<sup>th</sup>; West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh on 29<sup>th</sup> July; East Rajasthan on 30<sup>th</sup> & 31<sup>st</sup> July; Arunachal Pradesh, Assam on 28<sup>th</sup> July & during 01<sup>st</sup>-03<sup>rd</sup> August; Bihar on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup>; Madhya Pradesh on 29<sup>th</sup>; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 02<sup>nd</sup> & 03<sup>rd</sup> August

#### **Impact Expected**

Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.

Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.

Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.

Minor damage to kutcha roads.

Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.

Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.

Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.

It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

#### **Action Suggested**

Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.

Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.

Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.

Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

#### Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy / Extremely Heavy Rainfall

(Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

In East Rajasthan, postpone sowing of green gram, pearl millet, cluster bean and sesame till cessation of heavy rains and make arrangement for removal of excess water from already sown fields in **Sub Humid Southern Plain and Aravali Hill Zone** and **Flood Prone Eastern Plain Zone**. In **Southern Humid Plain Zone**, postpone sowing of maize till cessation of heavy rains and ensure proper drainage in cotton and soybean fields to remove excess water. Make provision to drain out excess water from rice nurseries, fields of maize, soybean and black gram in **Southeastern Humid Plain zone** and fields of pearl millet and groundnut in **Semi Arid Eastern Plain Zone**.



## National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

In MadhyaPradesh, provide adequate drainage in the fields of soybean and maize in Malwa Plateau Zone; rice, maize and soybean in Kymore Plateau and Satpura Hill Zone; soybean, rice, maize and pigeon pea in Vindhyan Plateau Zone; rice and vegetables in Bundelkhand Zone; maize, soybean, cotton, sugarcane and vegetables in Satpura Plateau Zone; soybean, maize, cotton and black gram in Jhabua Hills Zone; rice, soybean, maize, sugarcane and vegetables in Central Narmada Valley Zone and soybean, pigeon pea, cotton and vegetables in Nimar Valley Zone. In Gird Zone, postpone sowing of pearl millet and make arrangement to drain out excess water in fields of soybean, pigeon pea and transplanted rice.

In **Chhattisgarh**, avoid sowing of pigeon pea during spells of heavy rainfall. Drain out excess water from rice nurseries, fields of soybean, pigeon pea, green gram, black gram, maize, sugarcane and vegetables in **Plain Zone**; fields of rice, minor millets, maize, pulses and oilseeds in **Bastar Plateau Zone** and fields of pigeon pea, vegetables and transplanted rice in **North Hill Zone**.

In **Maharashtra**, make arrangement to drain out excess water from rice, finger millet, turmeric, groundnut and newly planted coconut, arecanut, mango and cashew in **Konkan**; rice and finger millet fields in **ghat** areas of **Madhya Maharashtra**; soybean, pearl millet, turmeric, sugarcane, orchards and vegetables in **Marathwada** and rice nurseries, orchards, vegetable nurseries, transplanted rice fields and already sown **kharif** crops like soybean, cotton and pigeon pea in **East Vidarbha**. Postpone transplanting of rice in **ghat** areas of **Pune** and **Nashik** districts and **Raigad** and **Palghar** districts.

In **Gujarat**, make necessary arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of groundnut, maize, pearl millet, green gram and sesame in **North Gujarat Zone**; transplanted rice, cotton, pearl millet, pigeon pea, soybean and vegetables in **Middle Gujarat Zone**; sugarcane, rice and vegetables in **South Gujarat Heavy Rainfall Zone** and sugarcane, cotton, pigeon pea, transplanted rice and vegetables in **South Gujarat Zone**.

In **Uttarakhand**, maintain proper drainage channels in fields of rice in **Bhabar and Tarai Zone**, black gram in **Hill Zone** and rice, barnyard millet, finger millet and cucumber in **Sub Humid SubTropic Zone**.

In **Karnataka**, postpone nursery sowing of rice and provide drainage in arecanut fields and banana orchards in **Coastal Zone**. In **Hill Zone**, make arrangements to drain out excess water from rice nurseries, fields of maize, cotton, ginger and plantations of arecanut. In **Southern Transition Zone**, provide proper drainage in arecanut and coconut fields. In **Southern Dry Zone**, provide staking / support to maize, tomato and banana crop. Ensure proper drainage to prevent waterlogging especially in rice, vegetables and spice crops.

In **Kerala**, provide adequate drainage in fields of rice, coconut, banana and ginger. Postpone nursery / transplanting of rice. Provide staking in vegetables.

In **Arunachal Pradesh**, harvest matured soybean immediately and store in safer place. Postpone sowing / transplanting of millet and transplanting of rice during heavy rainfall. Maintain drainage in already sown / transplanted finger millet, orchards, fields of vegetables and transplanted rice.

In **Assam**, to avoid waterlogging ensure proper drainage in fields of *Sali* rice, sugarcane, sesame and fruit orchards in **Hill Zone**; jute and *Sali* rice fields in **Lower Brahmaputra Valley Zone**; *Sali* rice fields and arecanut plantations in **Upper Brahmaputra Valley Zone**; *Sali* rice fields in **Barak Valley Zone** and *Sali* rice nurseries, fields of maize, jute, sugarcane, vegetables and transplanted *Sali* rice in **Central Bramhaputra Valley Zone**.

In **Meghalaya**, avoid sowing of rice in nurseries especially in valley lands. Maintain proper drainage channels around the nursery beds. Make provision for draining out excess water from vegetable fields and repair bunds in lowland paddy fields.

In **Tripura**, drain out excess water from early transplanted *Sali* rice fields. Clean the drainage channels in rice and vegetable fields to ensure quick removal of excess water.

In **Manipur,** provide adequate drainage in fields of soybean, groundnut, finger millet, maize, black gram, ginger, turmeric, vegetables and fruit orchards.





In Nagaland, provide proper drainage channels in fields of maize and ginger to avoid water stagnation.

In **Mizoram**, harvest matured cobs of maize. Create strong bunds around rice fields to retain rainwater and reduce runoff.

#### **Livestock / Fishery**

Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.

Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.

Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

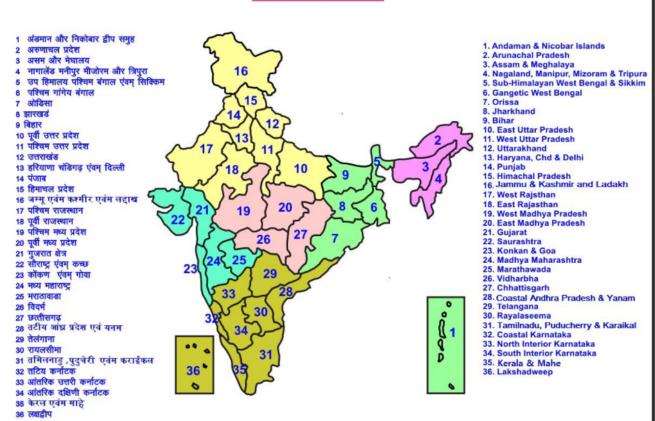
Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

(Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.



## **LEGENDS**



### SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

#### Subdivision Colour

NO WARNING

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION

Probability of Occurrence (%) Terms < 25 Unlikely Likely 25 - 50Very Likely 50 - 75Most Likely > 75

Probabilistic Forecast

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Heavy Rain Thunderstorm & Lightning

Strong surface winds

Cold Wave Hot & Humid

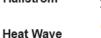




Extremely Heavy Rain 🗼 Heavy Snow



Dust Raising Winds







Cold Day



2 Dust Strom

FOG FOG



		LEGENDS
	WARNING	Probabilistic Forecast
	WARNING (TAKE ACTION)	Terms Probability of Occurrence (%)
	ALERT ( BE PREPARED)	Unlikely < 25  Likely 25 - 50
	WATCH (BE UPDATED)	Very Likely 50 - 75
- 10	NO WARNING ( NO ACTION)	Most Likely > 75
Rain/ Snow	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm * Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *	
	(a) Based on Departure from norm	
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Dep Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Tempera	
j+	(b). Based on Actual maximum tem	
Heat Wave	Heat Wave: When actual maximum tem	
	Severe Heat Wave: When actual maxim	A 10 2 3 4
	<ul> <li>(c). Criteria for heat wave for coas When maximum temperature departure is temperature ≥37°C</li> </ul>	tal stations s >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided n
9.	When maximum temperature remains	
Warm Night	Warm Night: When minimum temperatu Severe Warm Night: When minimum te	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Severe Warm Night: When minimum te	riperature departure 20.4 O.
		a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly region
	(a). Based on departure  Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure	arture from normal -4.5 °C to -8.4 °C
0-	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Dep	
Ŋ-	(b) Based on actual Minimum Tem	
Cold Wave	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperatu	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Te	mperature is ≤ 2.0 °C
	(c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure	is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C
		station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions
1-	Based on departure	
Cold Day	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Depa	
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperatu	re Departure from normal 5 -6.5 °C
_		s suspended in air and the horizontal visibility
•	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between  Dense Fog: when the visibility between	
Fog	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50	
44	Sudden electrical discharges mani sound (thunder)	fested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rum
hunderstorm	oouna (manaor)	
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust o turbulent wind.	r sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong
	Ice deposits on ground	
~	ice deposits on ground	
55	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)	
55 Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudden	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
SS Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
Frost  Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph	
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph  Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea  Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd.  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4  High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (32-117 kmph)	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 20 kmph ) ( 20	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre -63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre -64 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (32-117 kmph)	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre ph (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudden Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >17 kmph (30 kmph 17 kmph 18 kmph 19 kmp	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre  ph (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots) eed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) ind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)