



#### National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

Monday, May 5, 2025 Time of Issue: 1650 hours IST (EVENING)

# ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

# **Significant Weather Features:**

#### Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings:

- The Western Disturbance as a cyclonic circulation over central Pakistan adjoining Punjab & northwest Rajasthan in lower to upper tropospheric levels.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation lies over northeast Rajasthan & neighbourhood and another over south Pakistan & adjoining southwest Rajasthan in lower tropospheric levels.
- An east-west trough runs from East Rajasthan to north Bangladesh in lower tropospheric levels.
- \* The north-south trough runs from southeast Madhya Pradesh to South Interior Karnataka across Marathwada, Telangana, North Interior Karnataka in lower tropospheric levels.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation lies over south Tamil Nadu & neighbourhood and another over Northeast Assam in lower tropospheric levels.
- Under the influence of these systems, the following weather is likely:

#### Northwest India:

- ✓ Scattered to fairly widespread light to moderate rainfall with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 40-60 kmph likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi, Uttar Pradesh and isolated to scattered rainfall over Rajasthan during 05th-11th May.
- ✓ **Isolated hailstorm** very likely over Uttarakhand on 05<sup>th</sup> & 06<sup>th</sup> and over Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh, Uttar Pradesh on 05<sup>th</sup> May.
- ✓ **Thundersquall (speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph)** very likely at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh during 05<sup>th</sup>-08<sup>th</sup>; Uttarakhand on 05<sup>th</sup> & 06<sup>th</sup>; Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh, Uttar Pradesh on 05<sup>th</sup> May.
- ✓ **Duststorm** very likely at isolated places over West Rajasthan during 05th-09th and over East Rajasthan on 05th & 06th May.
- ✓ **Isolated heavy rainfall** likely over Uttarakhand on 06th & 07th; over Rajasthan during 05th-07th May.

#### West India:

- Isolated to Scattered light/moderate rainfall accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph likely over Gujarat, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada during 05th-09th May.
- Isolated hailstorm activity very likely over Madhya Maharashtra on 06th & 07th and over Marathawada on 07th May.
- Thundersquall wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph likely over Gujarat state during 05th-08th May.
- ❖ Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Gujarat state during 05th-08th May with very heavy rainfall over Gujarat region on 06th May.

#### **East & Central India:**

- Scattered to fairly widespread light/moderate rainfall accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely over Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, West Bengal & Sikkim till 07th; Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh till 09th May.
- Thundersquall (speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph) very likely at isolated places over West Madhya Pradesh on 05th & 06th; East Madhya Pradesh during 05th-07th; Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Bihar on 05th May.
- ❖ Isolated hailstorm activity likely over West Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh on 05th; East Madhya Pradesh during 05th-07th May.

#### South peninsular India:

- Isolated to Scattered light/moderate rainfall accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & strong winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph likely over South Interior Karnataka, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during next 7 days.
- Isolated hailstorm very likely over Telangana on 05th May.
- thundersquall wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema during 05th-07th May.
- Isolated heavy rainfall over Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Rayalaseema on 05th & 06th; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 05th-07th; Kerala & Mahe on 05th and during 07th-09th May.

#### Northeast India:

- Fairly widespread to widespread light/moderate rainfall accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph likely over Northeast India during next 7 days.
- Isolated heavy rainfall over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya on 06th, 07th & 08th May.

#### **Temperature Forecast:**

- No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over Northwest India & Central India during next 4 days and rise by 2-3°C thereafter for subsequent 4 days.
- No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over East India during next 48 hours and rise by 3-5°C thereafter for subsequent 4 days.
- Gradual fall in maximum temperature likely over West India by 3-5°C during next 4-5 days.
- No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over rest parts of the country.

#### Heat wave, warm night and Hot & Humid weather warning:

♦ Hot & humid weather is likely to prevail over Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha during 08th-11th May.



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## **Main Weather Observations:**

- Rainfall observed (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today):at most places over Uttarakhand; at many places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi, West Rajasthan, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Vidarbha; at a few places over West Uttar Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, West Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Bihar, Odisha, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Madhya Maharashtra, Gujarat State, Rayalaseema, Telangana, Interior Karnataka, East Madhya Pradesh and Dry over rest of the country.
- \* Significant amount of rainfall recorded (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today) (in cm): Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal: Virudachalam (dist Cuddalore), Rameswaram (dist Ramanathapuram), Me Mathur (dist Cuddalore) 9 Each; Sirkali (dist Mayiladuthurai) 8; Parangipettai (dist Cuddalore), Pullambadi (dist Trichy), Vepur (dist Cuddalore), Kuppanatham (dist Cuddalore), Thangachimadam (dist Ramanathapuram), Uppar Dam (dist Tiruppur) 7 Each; Pollachi (dist Coimbatore), Sethiathope (dist Cuddalore), Kollidam (dist Mayiladuthurai), Annavasal (dist Pudukkottai), Lalpet (dist Cuddalore), Gangavalli (dist Salem), Kudimiyanmalai (dist Pudukkottai) 6 Each; Chinnakalar (dist Coimbatore), Chidambaram (dist Cuddalore), Mahabalipuram (dist Chengalpattu), Thammampatty (dist Salem), Sivaganga (dist Sivaganga), Cincona (dist Coimbatore), Annamalai Nagar (dist Cuddalore), Kattumayilur (dist Cuddalore), Avadi (dist Tiruvallur), Kunderipallam (dist Erode) 5 Each; Kerala & Mahe: Vannamada AWS (dist Palakkad) 8; Poonjar AWS (dist Kottayam) 7; Chittur (dist Palakkad) 5;Rayalaseema: Gudur (dist Tirupati) 8; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam: Amalapuram (dist B R Ambedkar Konaseema) 8; Kakinada (dist Kakinada) 7; Assam & Meghalaya: Dhekiajuli (dist Shonitpur) 6; Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Buxaduar (dist Alipurduar) 6; Mathabhanga (dist Cooch Behar), Murti (dist Jalpaiguri), Cooch Behar (dist Cooch Behar) 5 Each; Bihar: Kasba (dist Purnea) 6; West Uttar Pradesh: Bareilly PBO (dist Bareilly), Moradabad (dist Moradabad) 5 Each; Uttarakhand: Mussoorie (dist Dehradun) 6; Narendranagar (dist Garhwal Tehri) 5; Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi: Paundri REV (dist Kaithal), Madluda REV (dist Panipat) 6 Each; Pehowa (dist Kurukshetra), Dandh REV (dist Kaithal), Panipat (dist Panipat) 5 Each; Himachal Pradesh: Kahu (dist Bilaspur) 7; Kandaghat (dist Solan) 6; West Madhya Pradesh: Indore (dist Indore) 7;
- **Hailstorm** occurred at isolated places over Tamilnadu, Telangana, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Punjab, East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Gujarat Region.
- ❖ Heavy rainfall recorded at isolated places over Tamilnadu, Kerala, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Rayalaseema, Himachal Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh.
- Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 05-05-2025): Minimum temperatures are appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C) at isolated places over Saurashtra & Kutch; above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, East Madhya Pradesh, Bihar. These are markedly below normal (-5.1 or below) at isolated places over Rajasthan, Vidarbha, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam; appreciably below normal (-3.1°C to -5.0°C) at isolated places over Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, West Madhya Pradesh, Jharkhand, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal; below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at a few places over Telangana; at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Rayalaseema and normal over rest parts of the country (Fig. 4). Today, the lowest minimum temperature of 17.2°C is reported at Ajmer (East Rajasthan) over the plains of the country.
- \* Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 04-05-2025): Maximum Temperatures were appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C) at a few places over Assam & Meghalaya; above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at a few places over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim. These were appreciably below normal (-3.1°C to -5.0°C) at many places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Odisha, East Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, West Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Telangana, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat state; below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Bihar, Jharkhand, Punjab, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh and normal over rest parts of the country (Fig. 2). Yesterday, the highest maximum temperature of 43.2°C was reported at Nandurbar (Madhya Maharashtra) over the country.





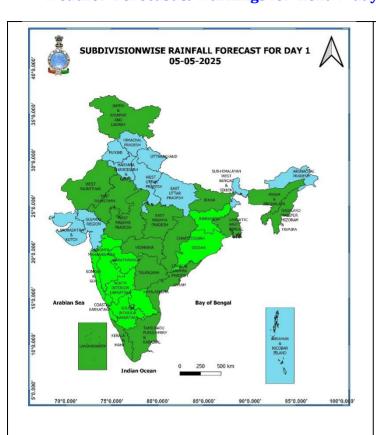


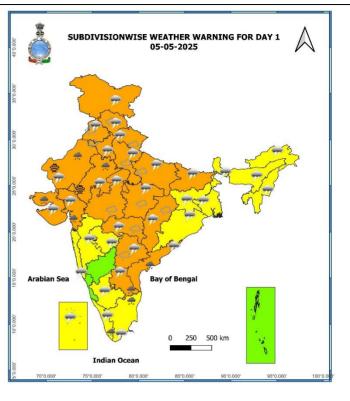
## Meteorological Analysis (Based on 1430 hours IST)

- ❖ The **Western Disturbance** as a cyclonic circulation over central Pakistan adjoining Punjab and northwest Rajasthan extending between 3.1 & 7.6 km above mean sea level persists.
- The upper air **cyclonic circulation** over northeast Rajasthan & neighbourhood extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- The upper air **cyclonic circulation** over south Pakistan & adjoining southwest Rajasthan extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The east-west **trough** from East Rajasthan to north Bangladesh across Madhya Pradesh, southeast Uttar Pradesh and Jharkhand & extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- The north-south **trough** from southeast Madhya Pradesh to South Interior Karnataka across Marathwada, Telangana, North Interior Karnataka at 0.9 km above mean sea level persists.
- The upper air **cyclonic circulation** over south Tamil Nadu & neighbourhood at 0.9 km above mean sea level persists.
- The upper air **cyclonic circulation** over Northeast Assam & neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.



# Weather Forecast & Warnings for next 7 days (Upto 0830 hours IST of 12th May, 2025)



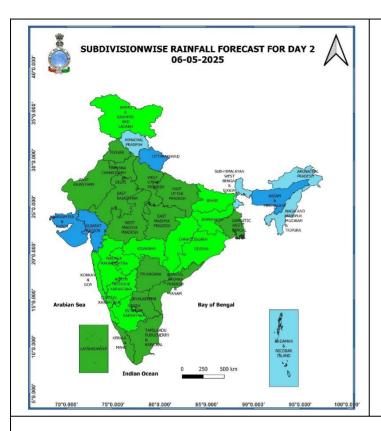


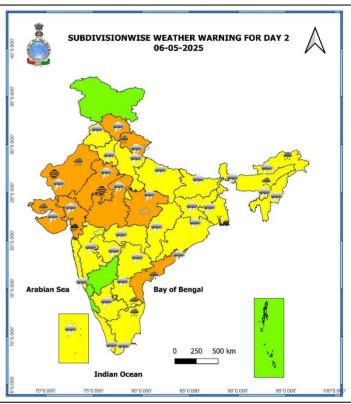
## 05th May (Day 1)

- ❖ **Heavy Rain** very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Kerala and Mahe, Rajasthan and Tamilnadu & Puducherry.
- ❖ Thundersquall with wind speed reaching(50-60kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha and likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Jharkhand, Kerala and Mahe, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Tamilnadu & Puducherry and Telangana.
- Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Gangetic West Bengal, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha and South Interior Karnataka.
- **❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep.
- **Dust Storm** very likely at isolated places over Rajasthan.
- ❖ Hailstorm very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- ❖ Squally wind with speed 45 kmph to 50 kmph gusting to 55 kmph very likely to prevail along and off Oman coast, over many parts of northwest Arabian sea and adjoining parts of northeast Arabian sea, along & off Gujarat coast.







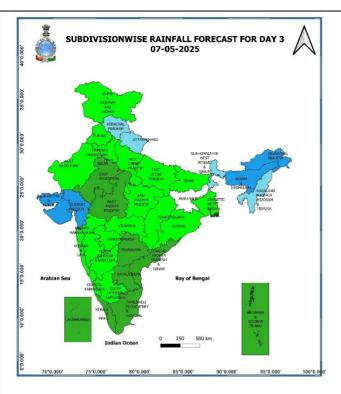


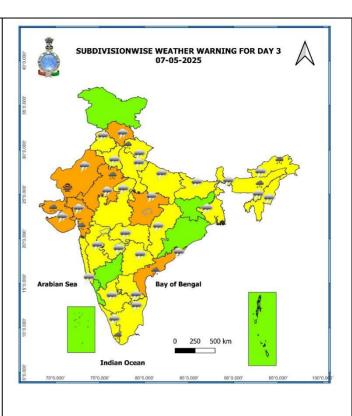
# 06th May (Day 2)

- ❖ Heavy to Very Heavy Rain very likely at isolated places over Gujarat Region; Heavy Rain at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Saurashtra & Kutch, Tamilnadu & Puducherry, Uttarakhand and West Rajasthan.
- ❖ Thundersquall with wind speed reaching(50-60kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Maharashtra, Odisha, Punjab, Tamilnadu & Puducherry, Telangana, Vidarbha and West Bengal & Sikkim and likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jharkhand, Kerala and Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Marathwada, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, South Interior Karnataka and Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep.
- **Dust Storm** very likely at isolated places over Rajasthan.
- ❖ Hailstorm very likely at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Maharashtra and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ Squally wind with speed 45 kmph to 50 kmph gusting to 55 kmph very likely to prevail along and off Oman coast, over many parts of northwest Arabian sea, along & off Gujarat coast.







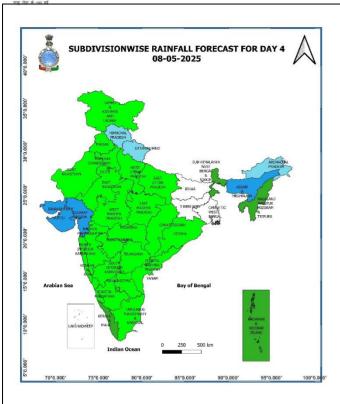


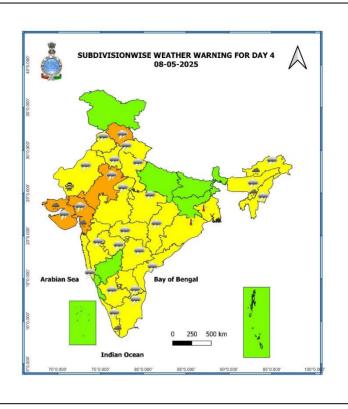
# 07th May (Day 3)

- ❖ **Heavy Rain** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Gujarat, Kerala and Mahe and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ Thundersquall with wind speed reaching(50-60kmph) very likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh and Rajasthan.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Maharashtra, Rayalaseema, Telangana, Uttarakhand and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Kerala and Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Punjab, South Interior Karnataka, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal & Sikkim and likely at isolated places over Harvana, Chandigarh & Delhi.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Tamilnadu & Puducherry.
- **Dust Storm** very likely at isolated places over West Rajasthan.
- **Hailstorm** very likely at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathwada.
- ❖ Squally wind with speed 45 kmph to 50 kmph gusting to 55 kmph likely to prevail along and off Oman coast, over some parts of northwest Arabian sea, along & off Gujarat coast.



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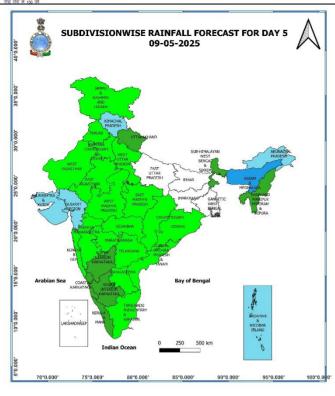


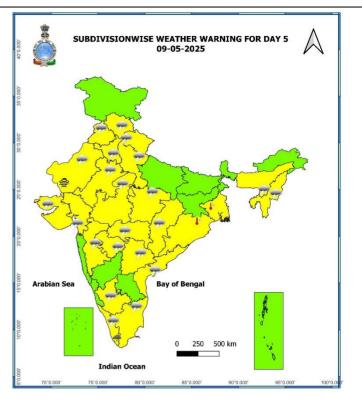
# 08th May (Day 4)

- **\Delta Heavy Rain** likely at isolated places over Gujarat and Kerala and Mahe.
- **❖ Thundersquall with wind speed reaching(50-60kmph)** likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Gujarat and Himachal Pradesh.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Uttarakhand, Vidarbha and West Rajasthan.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Kerala and Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Punjab, South Interior Karnataka and Telangana.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Tamilnadu & Puducherry and West Uttar Pradesh.
- **\Delta Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- **Dust Storm** likely at isolated places over West Rajasthan.



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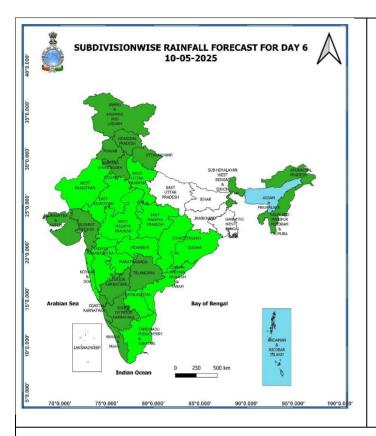


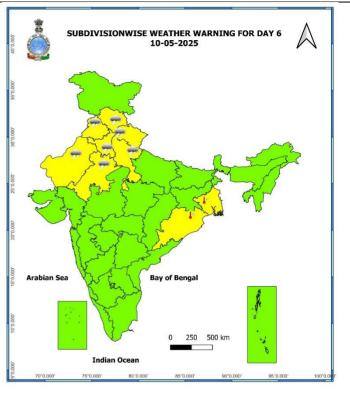
# 09th May (Day 5)

- ❖ **Heavy Rain** likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Kerala and Mahe.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Kerala and Mahe, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, South Interior Karnataka and Telangana.
- **❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** likely at isolated places over Tamilnadu & Puducherry and West Uttar Pradesh.
- Hot and Humid likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- **Dust Storm** likely at isolated places over West Rajasthan.







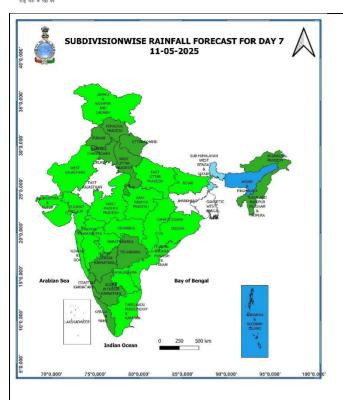


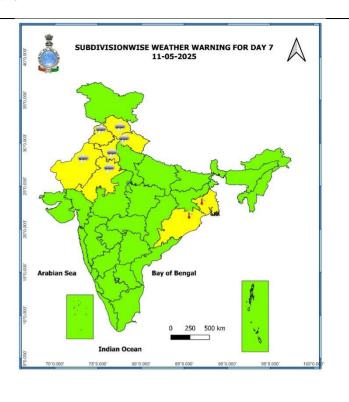
# 10th May (Day 6)

- **❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph)** likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.
- **❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab and Rajasthan.
- **Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** likely at isolated places over West Uttar Pradesh.
- **\Delta Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.



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# 11th May (Day 7)

- **❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph)** likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab and West Rajasthan.
- **\Delta Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.

# Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days (During 12th May- 14th May, 2025)

- **Fairly widespread to widespread** rainfall activity likely over northeast India.
- **Scattered to fairly widespread** rainfall activity likely over northwest and south peninsular India.
- ❖ Isolated to scattered rainfall likely over East India, Chhattisgarh, Vidarbha and East Madhya Pradesh.

Action may be taken based on **ORANGE** AND **RED** COLOUR warnings.

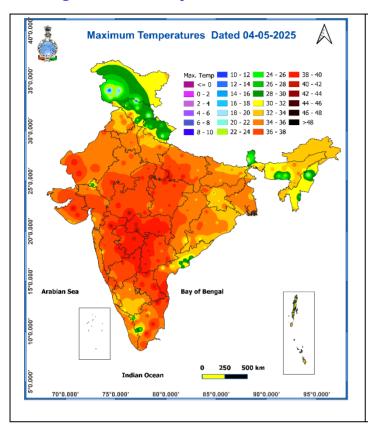
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

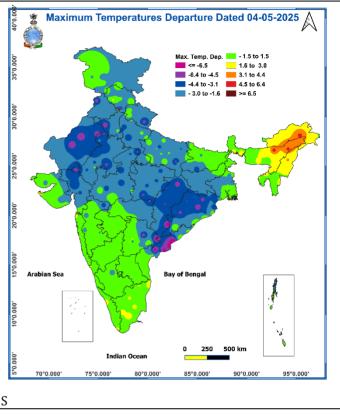




Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures





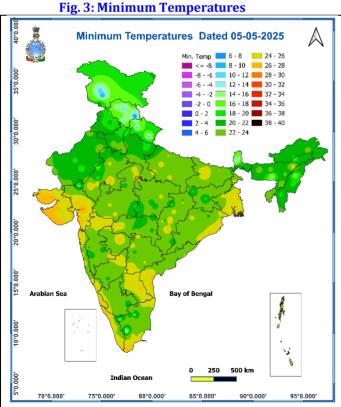


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temperatures

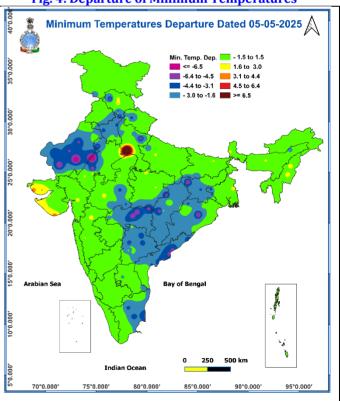
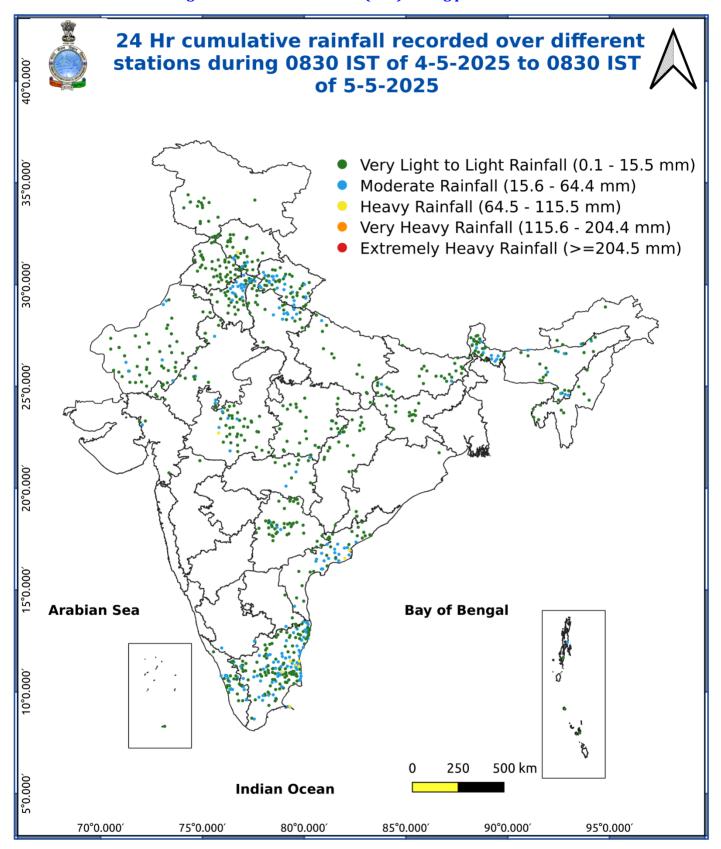






Fig. 5: Accumulated Rainfall (mm) during past 24 hours







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# Impact expected and action suggested due to isolated thunderstorm with lightning/gusty & Squally winds & Hailstorm over

- ✓ Thundersquall (wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph) likely over Himachal Pradesh, Gujarat during 05th-08th; Uttarakhand, West Madhya Pradesh on 05th & 06th; Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh, Uttar Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Bihar on 05th; East Madhya Pradesh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema during 05th-07th May.
- ✓ **Isolated hailstorm** activity likely over Uttarakhand on 05<sup>th</sup> & 06<sup>th</sup> and over Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh, Uttar Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Telangana on 05<sup>th</sup>; Madhya Maharashtra on 06<sup>th</sup> & 07<sup>th</sup> and over Marathawada on 07<sup>th</sup>; East Madhya Pradesh during 05<sup>th</sup>-07<sup>th</sup> May.

## Impact expected:

- ➤ Breaking of tree branches, uprooting of large avenue trees. Large dead limbs blown from trees. Damage to Standing crops.
- Minor to Major damage to banana and papaya trees.
- Minor to major damage to power and communication lines due to breaking of branches.
- Strong wind/hail may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- Hail may injure people and cattle at open places.
- > Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds.
- Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls and huts.
- Loose objects may fly.

# **Action suggested:**

- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- > Stay indoors, close windows & doors and avoid travel if possible.
- Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees.
- ▶ Do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls.
- Unplug electrical/ electronic appliances.
- > Immediately get out of water bodies.
- Keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.

#### Agromet advisories for likely impact of Hailstorm / Heavy Rainfall / Gusty Winds

- In Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Uttarakhand, Rajasthan, Gujarat, Tamil Nadu, Kerala and Andhra Pradesh, make provision to drain out excess water from standing crop and vegetable fields.
- ➤ In Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Punjab, Haryana, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Vidarbha, Madhya Maharashtra and Telangana, use hail nets and hail caps to prevent mechanical damage in vegetables and orchards due to the possibility of hailstorms.
- > Shift the harvested produce in safer places or cover the produce with tarpaulin sheets in the fields. Tie the harvested crops properly and cover them to minimise the risk of displacement due to strong surface winds.
- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking to vegetables to avoid lodging.

## Livestock / Poultry / Fishery

- ➤ Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall / hailstorm and provide them balanced feed.
- > Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

30. रायलसीमा

32. तटीय कर्नाटक

35. केरल और माहे

S Dust Raising Winds

36. लक्षद्वीप

33. आतंरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक

34. आतंरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक

31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल

## राष्ट्रीय मौसम पूर्वानुमान केन्द्र भारत मौसम विज्ञान विभाग पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय



#### National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

## **LEGENDS**



- 1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
- 2. Arunachal Pradesh
- 3. Assam & Meghalaya
- 4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
- 5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
- 6. Gangetic West Bengal
- 7. Odisha
- 8. Jharkhand
- 9. Rihar
- 10. East Uttar Pradesh
- 11. West Uttar Pradesh
- 12. Uttarakhand
- 13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
- 14. Puniab
- 15. Himachal Pradesh
- 16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
- 17. West Rajasthan
- 18. East Rajasthan
- 19. West Madhya Pradesh
- 20. East Madhya Pradesh
- 21. Gujarat
- 22. Saurashtra
- 23. Konkan & Goa
- 24. Madhya Maharashtra
- 25. Marathwada
- 26. Vidarbha
- 27. Chhattisgarh
- 28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
- 29. Telangana
- 30. Rayalaseema
- 31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
- 32. Coastal Karnataka
- 33. North Interior Karnataka
- 34. South Interior Karnataka
- 35. Kerala & Mahe

Most Likely

> 75

36. Lakshadweep

## **SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION** (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)



Strong Surface Winds





( DEFINITION/CRITERIA )
Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*  Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *
When maximum temperature of a station reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30° C for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal
Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.
Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C
(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature  Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C.
Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47°C
(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥37°C
When maximum temperature remains 40°C
Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C.
Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C.
When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}$ C for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}$ C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure
Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)
Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C
Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C
( c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C
When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions
Based on departure  Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km
Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres
Pense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres  Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres
Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)
An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.
Ice deposits on ground
Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)
A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph
Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph
Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area
Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre  Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre  Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)