



# National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

2025-07-23

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(Mid-Day)

#### ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

#### **Significant Weather Features**

#### Weather Forecast and Warnings

#### South Peninsular India:

- Extremely heavy falls very likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka during 23<sup>rd</sup>-25<sup>th</sup> July.
- Isolated heavy to very heavy rainfall likely over Kerala & Mahe, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 23<sup>rd</sup>-29<sup>th</sup>; isolated heavy rainfall over Tamil Nadu, Telangana during 23<sup>rd</sup>-27<sup>th</sup> July with isolated very heavy rainfall over Telangana on 23<sup>rd</sup> & 24<sup>th</sup> July.
- Strong surface winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) very likely over South Peninsular India during next 5 days.
- Light to moderate rainfall at most/many places over Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telanganaduring next 7 days.

#### West India:

- Extremely heavy falls very likely at isolated places over Konkan and Ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra on 24<sup>th</sup> & 25<sup>th</sup> July.
- Heavy to very heavy rainfall likely at isolated to some places over Konkan & Goa, Ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra during 23<sup>rd</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> July and heavy rainfall over Marathawada on 26<sup>th</sup>; Gujarat region during 23<sup>rd</sup>-29<sup>th</sup>; Saurashtra & Kutch during 26<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> July with isolated very heavy rainfall over Gujarat Region on 27<sup>th</sup> & 28<sup>th</sup> July.
- Light to moderate rainfall at many places very likelyoverthe region during next 5 days.

#### East & Central India:

- Extremely heavy falls very likely at isolated places over Odisha on 25<sup>th</sup> July.
- Isolated heavy rainfall very likely to continue over Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Odisha during 23<sup>rd</sup>-28<sup>th</sup>; Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand during 24<sup>th</sup>-28<sup>th</sup>; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 25<sup>th</sup>-27<sup>th</sup> July with isolated very heavy rainfall over West Madhya Pradesh during 26<sup>th</sup>-28<sup>th</sup>; East Madhya Pradesh during 25<sup>th</sup>-28<sup>th</sup>; Vidarbha, Jharkhand during 25<sup>th</sup>-27<sup>th</sup>; Chhattisgarh, Odisha during 24<sup>th</sup>-26<sup>th</sup>; Gangetic West Bengal on 24<sup>th</sup> & 25<sup>th</sup> July.
- Light to moderate rainfall at most places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 Kmph) likely over the region during next 7 days with moderate lightning over Bihar on 24<sup>th</sup> & 25<sup>th</sup> July.

#### Northwest India:

- Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Jammu and Kashmir on 23<sup>rd</sup> & 24<sup>th</sup> and during 27<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup>; Himachal Pradesh on 23<sup>rd</sup>; during 27<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup>; Uttarakhand during 23<sup>rd</sup>-29<sup>th</sup>; Punjab, Haryana on 23<sup>rd</sup>, 24<sup>th</sup> & 28<sup>th</sup>; West Uttar Pradesh on 23<sup>rd</sup>, during 26<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup>; East Uttar Pradesh during 25<sup>th</sup>-28<sup>th</sup>; West Rajasthan during 27<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> and East Rajasthan on 23<sup>rd</sup> and during 26<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> July with very heavy rainfall over Jammu-Kashmir on 23<sup>rd</sup> and East Rajasthan on 27<sup>th</sup> & 28<sup>th</sup> July.
- Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning likely over Western himalayan region and some places over the plains during next 7 days.

#### Northeast India:

• Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning and isolated heavy rainfall likely to continueoverNortheast India during next 7 days.



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#### **Main Weather Observations:**

- Rainfall distribution (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at most places over Andaman Nicobar Islands, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Konkan & Goa, Vidarbha, Telangana, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep; at many places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Punjab, West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Maharashtra and Chhattisgarh; at a few places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, Jharkhand, Uttarakhand, East Rajasthan, Gujarat Region, Marathwada and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal; at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and Saurashtra & Kutch; Dry over rest of the country.
- ❖ Significant rainfall recorded(in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Telangana: Venkatapuram (dist Mulugu) 26; Manuguru (dist B. Kothagudem) 19; Govindaraopet (dist Mulugu) 15; Eturnagaram (dist Mulugu) 12; Bheemadevarpalle (dist Hanumakonda), Madhira (dist Khammam) 11 Each; Mogullapalle (dist J. Bhupalpally), Suryapet (dist Suryapet), Venkatapur (dist Mulugu), Bheemini (dist Mancherial), Noothankal (dist Survapet) 10 Each; Chennaraopet (dist Warangal), Pinapaka (dist B. Kothagudem), Kothaguda (dist Mahabubabad), Jammikunta (dist Karimnagar), Srirampur (dist Peddapalle), Mothey (dist Survapet) 9 Each: Sarangapur (dist Jagtial), Mustabad (dist Rajanna Sircilla), Kusumanchi (dist Khammam), Karimnagar AP (dist Karimnagar), Aswapuram (dist B. Kothagudem), Dharmaram (dist Peddapalle), Ramayampet (dist Medak), Tekulapalle (dist B. Kothagudem) 8 Each; Gudurwrgl (dist Mahabubabad), Garla (dist Mahabubabad), Gambhiraopet (dist Rajanna Sircilla), Gundala (dist B. Kothagudem), Shayampet (dist Hanumakonda), Elagaid (dist Peddapalle), Kodada (dist Suryapet), Chityal (dist J. Bhupalpally), Ghanpurjskb (dist J. Bhupalpally), Jaipur (dist Mancherial), Julapalle (dist Peddapalle) 7 Each; Coastal Karnataka: Manki (dist Uttara Kannada) 19; Kumta (dist Uttara Kannada) 16; Karwar (dist Uttara Kannada) 15; Gersoppa (dist Uttara Kannada) 14; Shirali PTO (dist Uttara Kannada) 13; Honavar (dist Uttara Kannada) 11; Gokarna (dist Uttara Kannada), Sulya (dist Dakshina Kannada) 8 Each; Siddapura (dist Udupi), Kota (dist Udupi) 7 Each; Konkan & Goa: Roha (dist Raigad) 16; Tala (dist Raigad) 15; Shriwardhan (dist Raigad), Murud (dist Raigad), Ratnagiri (dist Ratnagiri), Pen (dist Raigad), Kankavli (dist Sindhudurg) 12 Each; Mangaon (dist Raigad), Mormugao -Pmo IMD (dist South Goa), Alibag - IMD Part Time (dist Raigad), Mhasla (dist Raigad), Dabolim N.a.s.- Navy (dist South Goa), Rajapur (dist Ratnagiri), Savarde-arg (dist Ratnagiri) 11 Each; Awalegaon - ARG (dist Sindhudurg), Panjim (dist North Goa), Lanja (dist Ratnagiri) 10 Each; Sudhagad Pali (dist Raigad), Ponda (dist North Goa), Guhagarh (dist Ratnagiri), Colaba (dist Mumbai City), Canacona (dist South Goa), Devgad (dist Sindhudurg), Dapoli ARG (dist Ratnagiri), Wakwali ARG (dist Ratnagiri) 9 Each; Santacruz (dist Mumbai Suburban), Harnai IMD (dist Ratnagiri), Kudal (dist Sindhudurg), Margao (dist South Goa), Sangameshwar Devrukh (dist Ratnagiri) 8 Each; Khed (dist Ratnagiri), Uran (dist Raigad), Mapusa (dist North Goa), Vaibhavwadi (dist Sindhudurg), Poladpur (dist Raigad) 7 Each; East Rajasthan: Pilani (dist Jhunjhunu) 14; Bahadurpur SR (dist Alwar) 11; Mandawar (dist Alwar), Alwar Obs (dist Alwar) 10 Each; Chirawa (dist Jhunjhunu) 9; Ramgarh SR (dist Alwar) 7; West Madhya Pradesh: Jharda (dist Ujjain) 12; Barod (dist Agar-malwa) 10; Ichhawar (dist Sehore) 8; Guna-aws (dist Guna), Godadongri (dist Betul), Moman Badodiya (dist Shajapur) 7 Each; **Uttarakhand**: Didihat (dist Pithoragarh) 11; Dharchula (dist Pithoragarh) 9; Gujarat Region: Jalalpor (dist Navsari) 10; Navsari (dist Navsari) 9; South Interior Karnataka: Agumbe AWS (dist Shivamogga) 10; Chhattisgarh: Usoor (dist Bijapur) 10; Bhairamgarh (dist Bijapur) 9; Sukma (dist Sukma) 7; Madhya Maharashtra: Lonavala ARG (dist Pune) 9; Mahabaleshwar (dist Satara) 8; Gaganbawada (dist Kolhapur) 7; Kerala & Mahe: Peermade To (dist Idukki) 9; Kudulu (dist Kasargod), Kayamkulam ARG (dist Alapuzha) 7 Each; Punjab: Jagraon (dist Ludhiana) 9; Malikpur (dist Pathankot) 8; Bihar: Ghanshyampur (dist Darbhanga), Tardih (dist Darbhanga) 8 Each; Odisha: Dunguripalli (dist Sonepur) 7.
- \* Heavy Rainfall observed (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Extremely heavy rain at isolated places over Telangana. Heavy to very heavy rain at isolated places over East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, Konkan & Goa, Telangana and Coastal Karnataka. Heavy rain at a few places over Konkan & Goa and at isolated places over Odisha, Bihar, Uttarakhand, Punjab, Gujarat Region, Madhya Maharashtra, Chhattisgarh, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe.
- ♦ Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 23-07-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat Region and Saurashtra & Kutch.



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appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at few places over Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad; at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Gangetic West Bengal and West Rajasthan. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at most places over Arunachal Pradesh; at few places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Jharkhand, Uttarakhand, East Rajasthan, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh; at isolated places over Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Punjab, Telangana and Kerala & Mahe; at most places over Konkan & Goa, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka and South Interior Karnataka; at few places over Lakshadweep. The lowest minimum temperature of 19.0°C is reported at MATHERAN (MAHARASHTRA), and SHIMOGA (KARNATAKA) over the Plains of India.

\* Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 22-07-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at few places over Arunachal Pradesh and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; at isolated places over Bihar. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at many places over Assam & Meghalaya; at few places over Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, East Uttar Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh and East Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, East Rajasthan, Saurashtra & Kutch, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at few places over Jharkhand; at isolated places over West Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Gujarat Region, Madhya Maharashtra and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Konkan & Goa, North Interior Karnataka and Lakshadweep; at most places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Marathwada and Telangana; at few places over Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, West Rajasthan, Coastal Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe; at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh and Rayalaseema. The highest maximum temperature of 39.2°C is reported at SRIGANGANAGAR (RAJASTHAN).



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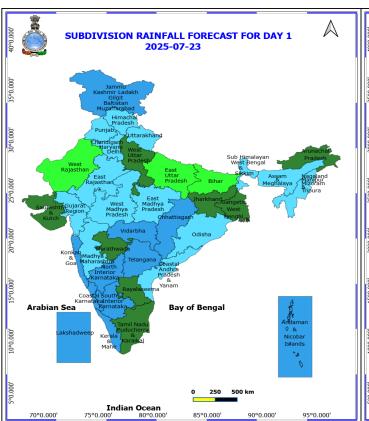
#### Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

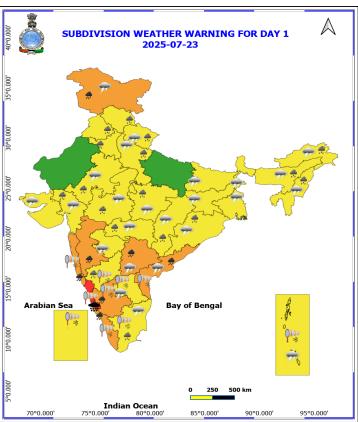
- The **monsoon trough** at mean sea level now passes through Firozpur, Karnal, Meerut, Varanasi, Jamshedpur, Digha and thence Southeastwards to Eastcentral Bay of Bengal.
- The upper air cyclonic circulation over southwest Rajasthan persisted at 3.1 km above mean sea level.
- The **Western Disturbance** as a cyclonic circulation over Jammu & Kashmir and adjoining Himachal Pradesh persisted between 3.1 & 5.8 km above mean sea level.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over northeast Assam & neighbourhood extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over westcentral and adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal persisted between 3.1 & 5.8 km above mean sea level.
- A cyclonic circulation (Remnant of Tropical Cyclone WIPHA) is likely to emerge over north Bay of Bengal during next 24 hours. Under its influence, a Low Pressure area is likely to form over the same region during subsequent 24 hours.
- A **trough** runs from Northeast Arabian Sea to the **cyclonic circulation** over westcentral and adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal across South Gujarat, north Madhya Maharashtra, Vidarbha, Telangana and Coastal Andhra Pradesh at 5.8 km above mean sea level.

#### Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

- Fairly widespread to widespread rainfall activity likely over the Northwest India, Central India, Northeast India, Gujarat, Konkan & Goa, Costal Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and Islands.
- Isolated to Scattered rainfall activity likley over East India and the remaining parts of South Peninsular India.







#### 23 July (Day 1)

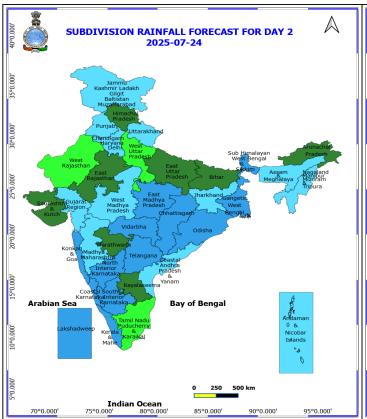
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall with isolated Extremely Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka.
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, South Interior Karnataka and Telangana.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Rajasthan, Gujarat Region, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka, Odisha, Punjab, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttarakhand, Vidarbha and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Jharkhand.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Odisha, Uttarakhand and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Rajasthan, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Marathwada, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana, Vidarbha and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Lakshadweep and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

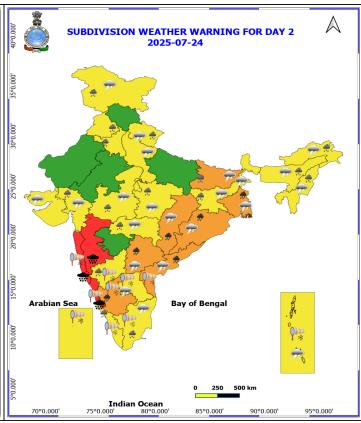


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- Squally wind speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea.
- Squally weather with wind speed 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of
  eastcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, some parts of westcentral Arabian Sea, some parts of southeast
  Arabian Sea, some parts of northeast Arabian Sea, along and off Gujarat, Konkan, Goa, Kerala, Karnataka
  coasts, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh coasts, over Lakshadweep, Maldives, Comorin areas, south Bay of
  Bengal & most parts of central Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar, along and off Sri Lanka coast, over
  Andaman Sea.
- Squally weather with wind speed 45 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over many parts of central and adjoining south Bay of Bengal, many parts of north Andaman Sea.







#### 24 July (Day 2)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall with isolated Extremely Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka, Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra.
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, South Interior Karnataka and Telangana.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Gujarat Region, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka, Punjab, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Jharkhand.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Odisha, Uttarakhand and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana, Vidarbha and West Uttar Pradesh.
- **Strong Surface Winds** very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Lakshadweep and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
  - Squally wind speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, many parts of

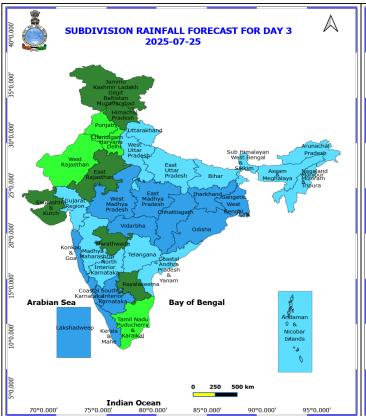


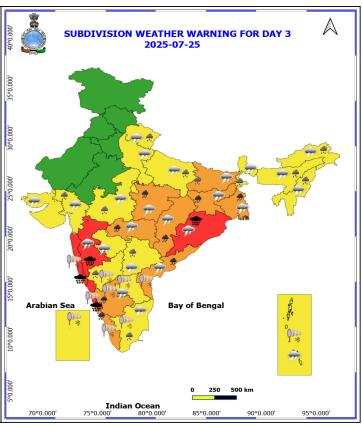
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eastcentral Arabian Sea, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea.

- Squally weather with wind speed 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, some parts of westcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southeast Arabian Sea & adjoining southwest Arabian Sea, some parts of northeast Arabian Sea, along and off Gujarat, Konkan, Goa, Kerala, Karnataka coasts, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal, Bangladesh, Myanmar coasts, over Lakshadweep, Maldives, Comorin areas, over south, central & north Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar, along and off Sri Lanka coast, over Andaman Sea.
- Squally weather with wind speed 45 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over south Konkan & Goa coasts, most parts of central and many parts of south Bay of Bengal, many parts of north Andaman Sea.







#### 25 July (Day 3)

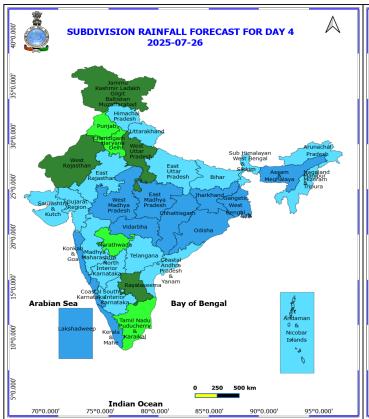
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall with isolated Extremely Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Odisha.
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, South Interior Karnataka and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana, Uttarakhand and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, Uttarakhand and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and Uttar Pradesh.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Lakshadweep and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
  - Squally wind speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea.

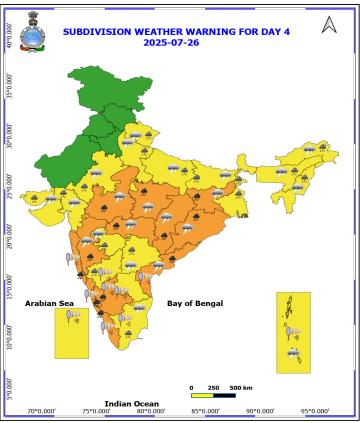


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- Squally weather with wind speed 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of
  eastcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, some parts of westcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southeast
  Arabian Sea & adjoining southwest Arabian Sea, some parts of northeast Arabian Sea, along and off Gujarat,
  Konkan, Goa, Kerala, Karnataka coasts, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal, Bangladesh,
  Myanmar coasts, over Lakshadweep, Maldives, Comorin areas, over south, central & north Bay of Bengal,
  over Gulf of Mannar, along and off Sri Lanka coast, over Andaman Sea.
- Squally weather with wind speed 45 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off south Gujarat, Konkan Goa coasts and adjoining sea areas, over many parts of central and adjoining parts of south Bay of Bengal, many parts of north Andaman Sea.







#### 26 July (Day 4)

- **Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall** likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Coastal Karnataka, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, South Interior Karnataka and Vidarbha.
- **Heavy Rainfall** likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, East Rajasthan, Gujarat State, Marathwada, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and Uttar Pradesh.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Lakshadweep and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
  - Squally wind speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea.
  - Squally weather with wind speed 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, some parts of westcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southeast Arabian Sea & adjoining southwest Arabian Sea, some parts of northeast Arabian Sea, along and off Gujarat, Konkan, Goa, Kerala, Karnataka coasts, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal, Bangladesh, Myanmar coasts, over Lakshadweep, Maldives, Comorin areas, over south, central & north Bay of Bengal,

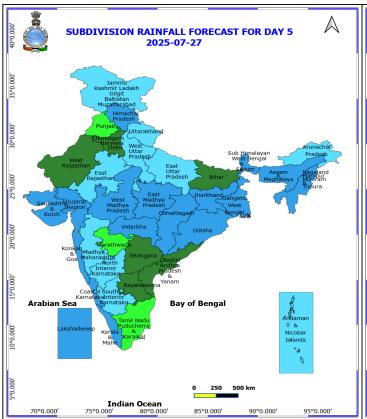


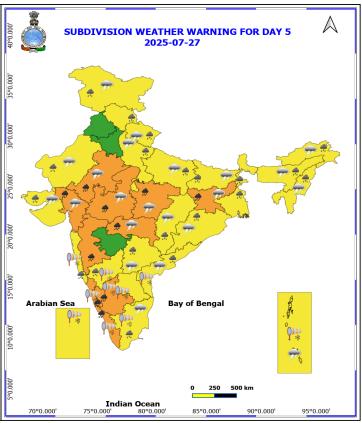
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over Gulf of Mannar, along and off Sri Lanka coast, over Andaman Sea.

 Squally weather with wind speed 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off south Gujarat, Konkan Goa coasts and adjoining sea areas, over many parts of central and adjoining parts of south Bay of Bengal, southern parts of northwest and many parts of northeast Bay of Bengal.







#### 27 July (Day 5)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka, East Rajasthan, Gujarat Region, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, South Interior Karnataka and Vidarbha.
- Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Konkan & Goa, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka, Odisha, Saurashtra & Kutch, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, West Bengal & Sikkim and West Rajasthan.
- **❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha and Uttarakhand.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh and Vidarbha.
- ❖ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Lakshadweep and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
  - Squally wind speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea.
  - Squally weather with wind speed 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of
    eastcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, some parts of westcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southeast
    Arabian Sea & adjoining southwest Arabian Sea, some parts of northeast Arabian Sea, along and off Gujarat,
    Konkan, Goa, Kerala, Karnataka coasts, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal, Bangladesh,

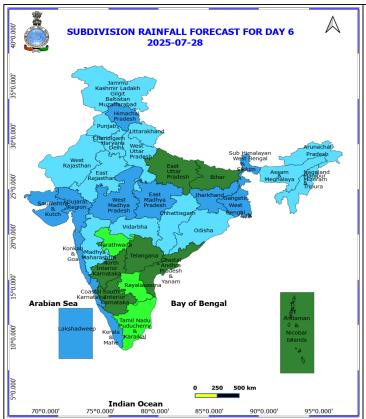


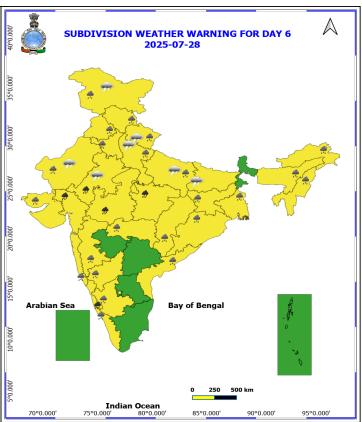
# National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

Myanmar coasts, over Lakshadweep, Maldives, Comorin areas, over south, central & north Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar, along and off Sri Lanka coast, over Andaman Sea.

• Squally weather with wind speed 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off south Gujarat, Konkan, Goa, Karnataka coasts and adjoining sea areas, over many parts of central and adjoining parts of north Bay of Bengal, some parts of northeast Bay of Bengal.





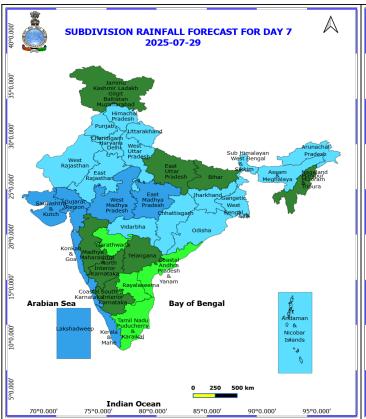


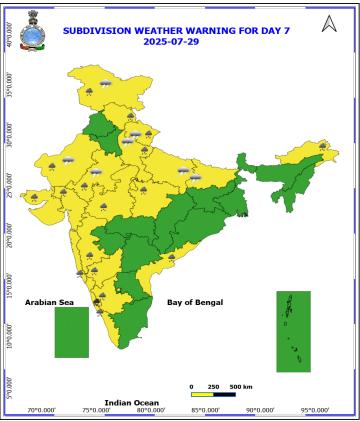
#### 28 July (Day 6)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka, East Rajasthan, Gujarat Region and Madhya Pradesh.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Punjab, Saurashtra & Kutch, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Vidarbha and West Rajasthan.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and Uttarakhand.
- \* Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning







#### 29 July (Day 7)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat State, Himachal Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and West Uttar Pradesh.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and Uttarakhand.
- \* Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning



### National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

#### **Flash Flood Warnings**

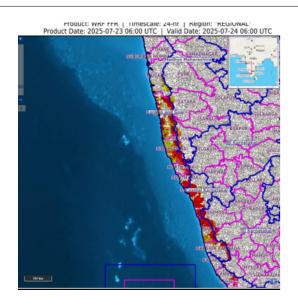
# 24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 24-07-2025 :

Moderate to High flash flood risk likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Sub-divisions during next 24 hours.

**Coastal Karnataka -** Dakshin Kannada, Udupi and Uttar Kannada districts.

**Konkan & Goa** – North Goa, South Goa, Sindhudurg, Ratnagiri and Raigarh districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.

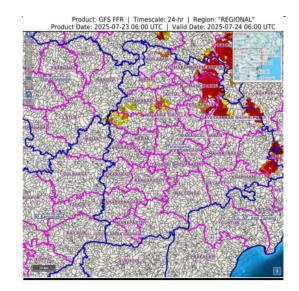


# 24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 24-07-2025 :

Low to Moderate flash flood risk likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of ollowing Met Subdivisions during next 24 hours.

**Telangana** – Bhadradri Kothagudem, Jayashankar Bhupalpally, Peddapalle, Mancherial, Kumarambheem Asifabad, Jagityal, Adilabad, Nizamabad and Kamareddy districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.



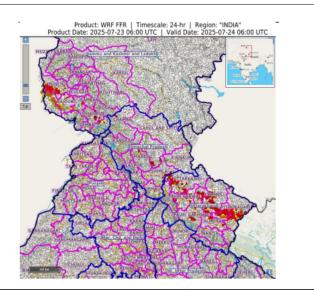
24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 24-07-2025 :

Low to Moderate flash flood risk likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Sub-divisions during next 24 hours.

**Jammu & Kashmir** –Punch, Rajouri, Ramban, Udhampur, Doada, Reasi and Kathua districts.

**Himachal Pradesh** – Chamba, Mandi, Kullu, Sirmaur and Shimla districts.

**Uttarakhand** – Dehradun, Uttarakashi, Tehri Garwal, Pauri Garwal, Rudraprayag, Chamoli, Bageswar, Almora and Pithoragarh districts.





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Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.



### National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

# Table-1

7 Days		<b>Forecast</b>	
Subdivision	23- J	ul   24- Jul   25- Jul   26- J	J

S.No.	Subdivision	23- Jul	24- Jul	25- Jul	26- Jul	27- Jul	28- Jul	29- Jul
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	FWS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
4	N. M. M. & T.	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	FWS	SCT
5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	FWS	WS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	FWS
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	SCT	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS
7	ODISHA	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
8	JHARKHAND	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS
9	BIHAR	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	SCT	ISOL	FWS	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS
12	UTTARAKHAND	FWS						
13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	FWS	FWS	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS
14	PUNJAB	FWS	FWS	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	FWS	FWS
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	FWS
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	WS	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
21	GUJRAT REGION	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	WS
23	KONKAN & GOA	WS						
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
25	MARATHWADA	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
26	VIDARBHA	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
27	CHATTISGARH	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	ISOL
29	TELANGANA	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
30	RAYALASEEMA	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	WS						
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
35	KERALA	WS						
36	LAKSHDWEEP	WS						

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-07-23

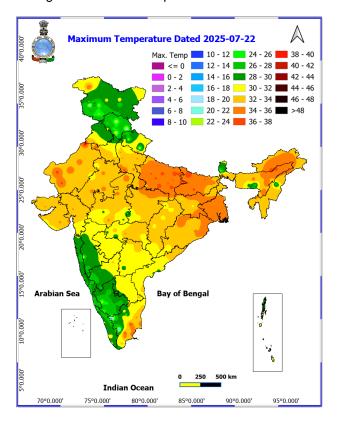


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-07-23

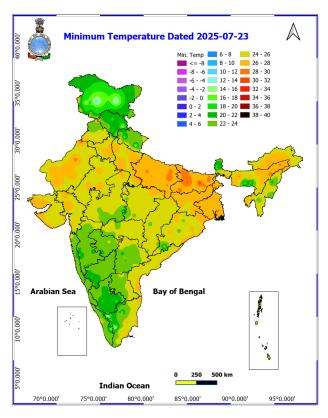


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-07-23

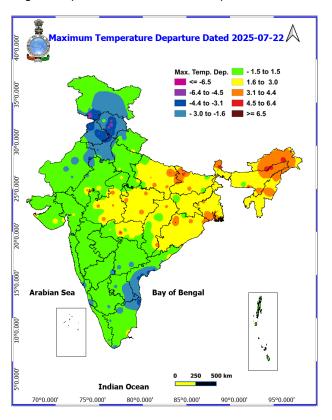
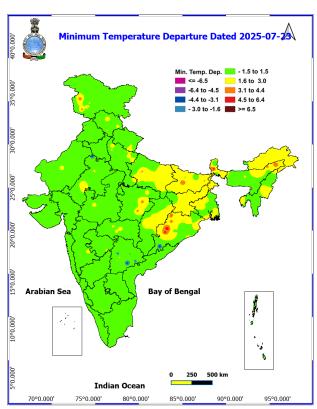
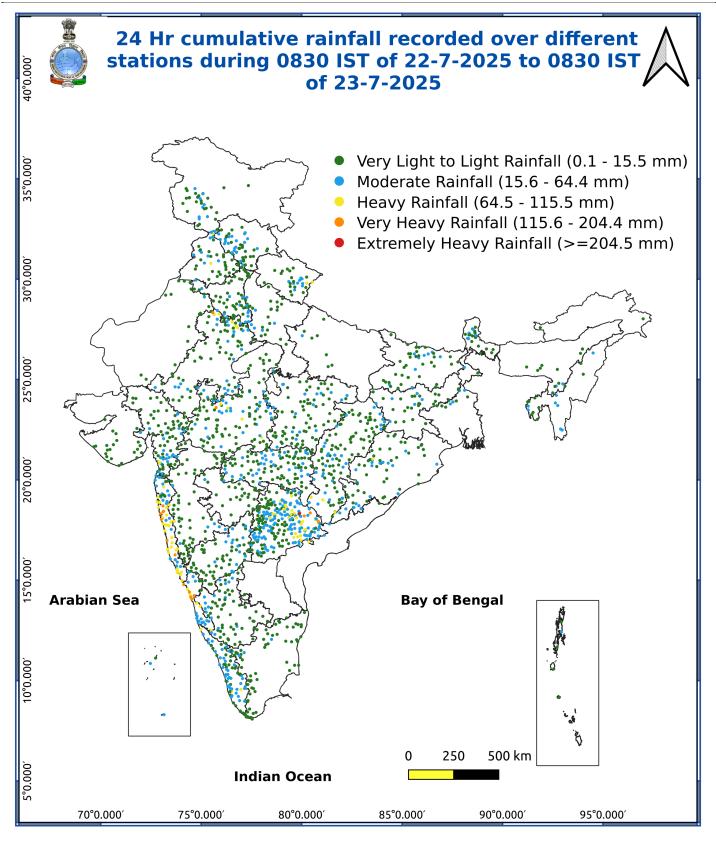


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-07-23









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- Impact expected and Action Suggested due to light to moderate rainfall with thunderstorm/lightning:
- Be cautious and take precautionary measures, though there is the likelihood of thunderstorms/lightning.
- Damage to standing crops, Minor to major damage to power and communication lines due to breaking of branches, Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds, Loose objects may fly.
- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly, stay indoors, close windows & doors and avoid travel if possible, take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately get out of water bodies, keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.
  - Impact & Action Suggested
  - Extremely heavy falls very likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka during 23<sup>rd</sup>-25<sup>th</sup>; Konkan and ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra on 24<sup>th</sup> & 25<sup>th</sup> and Odisha on 25<sup>th</sup> July
  - Isolated **very heavy rainfall** likely over Kerala & Mahe, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 23<sup>rd</sup>-27<sup>th</sup>; West Madhya Pradesh during 26<sup>th</sup>-28<sup>th</sup>; East Madhya Pradesh during 25<sup>th</sup>-28<sup>th</sup>; Vidarbha, Jharkhand during 25<sup>th</sup>-27<sup>th</sup>; Chhattisgarh, Odisha during 24<sup>th</sup>-26<sup>th</sup>; Gangetic West Bengal on 24<sup>th</sup> & 25<sup>th</sup>; Jammu-Kashmir on 23<sup>rd</sup> and East Rajasthan on 27<sup>th</sup> & 28<sup>th</sup> July.

#### **Impact Expected**

- > Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of (Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh) the above region.
- > Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- > Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- > Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- > Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- > Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.
- > Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- > It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

#### **Action Suggested**

- > Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- > Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- > Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- > Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

#### Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall

(Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

In **Telangana**, postpone sowing of rice nurseries in **Southern Telangana** and transplanting of rice in **Northern Telangana**. Ensure proper drainage facilities from the fields of paddy, maize, groundnut, cotton, soybean, red gram and vegetables.

In **Maharashtra**, make arrangement to drain out excess water from paddy and finger millet nurseries, groundnut, vegetables and orchards in **Konkan** and rice and finger millet nurseries in **ghat** areas of **Madhya Maharashtra**. Provide adequate drainage facilities in fields of soybean, cotton, pigeon pea, sorghum, maize, green gram, black gram and turmeric in **Vidarbha**.

In **Jammu & Kashmir**, provide adequate drainage facilities in fields of maize, green gram, vegetables and transplanted rice in **Sub Tropical Zone**. In **Intermediate Zone**, postpone intercultural operations in maize and vegetables. Make



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arrangement to drain out excess water from the maize, vegetables and pulses.

In **Uttarakhand**, maintain proper drainage channels in fields of rice in **Bhabar and Tarai Zone** and black gram in **Hill Zone**. Make necessary arrangements to drain out excess water from barnyard millet, finger millet, cucumber and rice fields in **Sub Humid SubTropic Zone**.

In **Himachal Pradesh**, make proper drainage channels in the standing crops like maize, finger millet and vegetable fields. Provide staking to tall and leguminous crops and cucumber vines. In **Mid Hills Sub Humid Zone**, undertake harvesting of matured tomato, brinjal, capsicum and fruits and keep the harvested produce at safer places.

In **Kerala**, provide adequate drainage in fields of paddy, coconut, banana and ginger. Postpone nursery / transplanting of rice. Provide staking in vegetables.

In **Karnataka**, postpone nursery sowing of rice and provide drainage in arecanut fields and banana orchards in **Coastal Zone**. In **Hill Zone**, make arrangements to drain out excess water from rice nurseries, fields of maize, cotton, ginger and plantations of arecanut. In **Southern Transition Zone**, provide proper drainage in arecanut and coconut fields. In **Southern Dry Zone**, provide staking / support to maize, tomato and banana crop. Ensure proper drainage to prevent waterlogging especially in rice, vegetables and spice crops. Cover young seedlings in rice nurseries and vegetables with coverings like plastic sheets or agro-shade nets.

In **Coastal Andhra Pradesh**, ensure proper drainage channels in fields of maize and direct seeded rice in **Krishna Godavari Zone**.

**In, Chhattisgarh**, drain out excess water from rice nurseries, soybean, red gram, green gram, black gram, sugarcane and vegetables in Plain Zone. In Northern Hill Zone, postpone fresh transplanting of rice in low lands. Drain out excess water from transplanted rice and vegetables. Undertake staking / propping in banana and papaya. In Bastar Plateau Zone, drain out excess water from rice, minor millets, maize, pulses and oilseeds.

**MadhyaPradesh,** provide adequate drainage to soybean, cotton, maize, black gram and vegetables in **Jhabua Hill Zone**. In **Gird Zone**, provide adequate drainage in soybean and red gram.

In **Odisha**, drain out excess water from rice nurseries and fields of transplanted rice, maize, pulses, vegetable and plantation crops.

#### **Livestock / Fishery**

Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.

Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.

Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

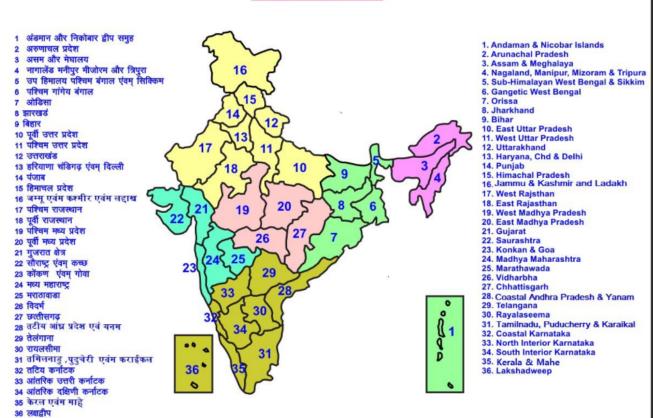
Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

(Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.







### SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

#### Subdivision Colour

NO WARNING

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

### Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

Heavy Rain

Hailstrom





Thunderstorm & Lightning Strong surface winds

**Heat Wave** 

Hot Day



E Dust Raising Winds

Hot & Humid

Cold Wave





**Ground Frost** 

2 Dust Strom

FOG FOG



		LEGENDS			
	WARNING	Probabilistic Forecast			
	WARNING (TAKE ACTION)	Terms Probability of Occurrence (%)			
	ALERT ( BE PREPARED)	Unlikely < 25  Likely 25 - 50			
	WATCH (BE UPDATED)	Very Likely 50 - 75			
- 10	NO WARNING ( NO ACTION)	Most Likely > 75			
Rain/ Snow	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm * Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *				
	(a) Based on Departure from norm	al			
j+					
Heat Wave					
		A 10 2 3 4			
	When maximum temperature of a station reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30° C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C. Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C  (b). Based on Actual maximum temperature ≥45° C. Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47° C  (c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5° C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥47° C  (c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5° C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥70° C  When maximum temperature remains 40° C  Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5° C to 6.4° C. Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4° C.  When minimum temperature of a station ≤10° C for plains and ≤0° C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤-6.5° C  (b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)  Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0° C  Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0° C  Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0° C  Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤-4.5° C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15° C  When minimum temperature departure from normal ≤-6.5° C  Oal Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤-6.5° C  Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km  Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres  Dense Fog: when the visibility between 500-200 metres  Very Dense Fog: when the visibility between 500-200 metres  Very Dense Fog: when the visibility sibility < 50 metres  Dense Fog: when the visibility between 500-200 metres  Very Dense Fog: when the visibility counter of the parture of				
9.					
Warm Night		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	Severe Warm Night: When minimum te	riperature departure 20.4 O.			
		a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly region			
		arture from normal -4.5 °C to -8.4 °C			
0					
Ŋ-					
Cold Wave					
		mperature is ≤ 2.0 °C			
		is <-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is < 15 °C			
1-	Based on departure				
Cold Day					
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperatu	re Departure from normal 5 -6.5 °C			
_					
•					
Fog					
44	Sudden electrical discharges mani	fested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rum			
hunderstorm	oouna (manaor)				
Dust/Sand Storm		r sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong			
	Ice deposits on ground				
~	ice deposits on ground				
55	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)				
55 Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudden	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.			
SS Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.			
Frost  Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.			
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph				
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph  Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea  Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre			
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd.  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4  High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre			
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (32-117) Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (32-117)	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre			
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 20 kmph ) ( 20	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre -63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre -64 knots) & Wave height >14 metre			
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (32-117) Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (32-117)	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre ph (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots)			
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudden Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >17 kmph (30 kmph 17 kmph 18 kmph 19 kmp	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre  ph (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots) eed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) ind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)			