

Wednesday, October 30, 2024
Time of Issue: 1345 hours IST
(MID-DAY)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features:

Weather Systems:

- ❖ A cyclonic circulation lies over Gulf of Mannar in lower tropospheric levels.
- ❖ Another upper air cyclonic circulation lies over southwest Bay of Bengal off south Andhra Pradesh coast in lower tropospheric levels.

Forecast & Warnings (upto 7 days) (Annexure II & III):

- ✓ Light to moderate rainfall at a few places accompanied with isolated thunderstorm and lightning very likely over Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Karnataka during 30th Oct-02nd November; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telangana on 30th October and over Rayalaseema on 30th & 31st October.
- ✓ **Isolated heavy rainfall** also very likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during 30th October-02nd November; over Kerala & Mahe during 01st-03rd November and over South Interior Karnataka on 31st October & 01st November.
- ✓ The above normal Temperature tendency over Northwest India is likely to continue during next one week. This is attributed to lack of intense Western Disturbance and hence no significant rainfall is likely over Northwest India during the period.

No significant weather likely over rest parts of the country.

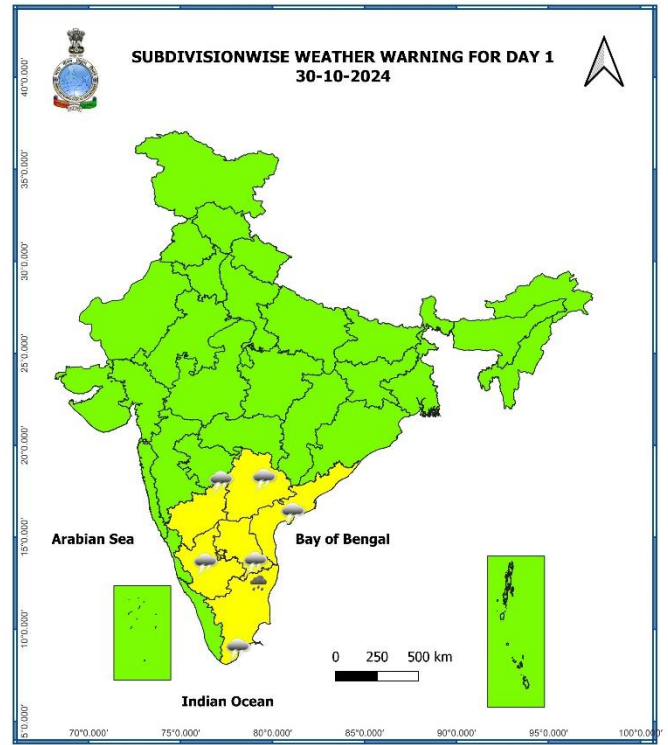
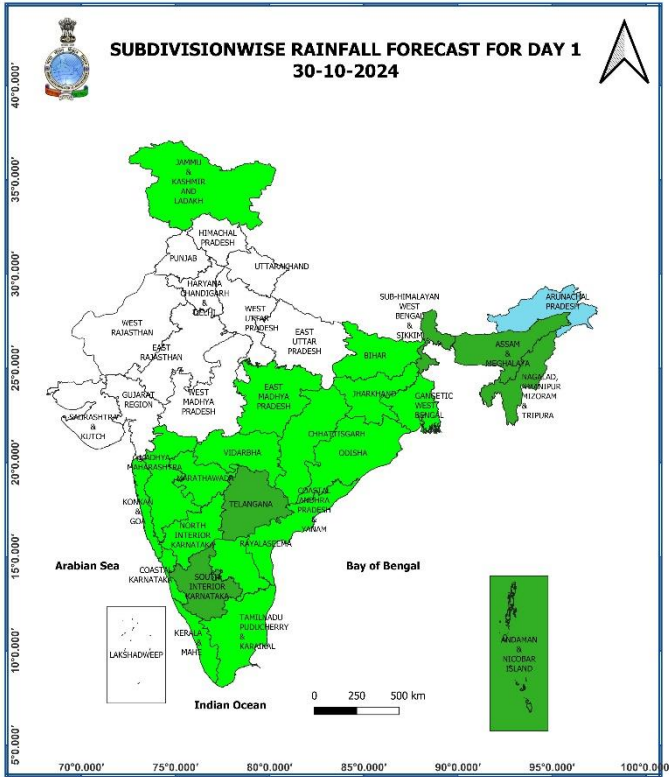
Main Weather Observations:

- ❖ **Rainfall distribution** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): **at most places** over Arunachal Pradesh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; **at a few places** over Assam & Meghalaya, ; **at isolated places** over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Coastal Karnataka, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Konkan & Goa, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, .
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall recorded** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Odisha, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Significant amount of rainfall** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today) (in cm): **Odisha:** Gunupur (Rayagada) 7, Chitrakunda K Guma (Malkangiri) 5, Lamataput (Koraput) 5, Bhanjnagar (Ganjam) 4, Tikabali (Kandhamal) 4, K Nuagaon (Kandhamal) 3, Nawapara (Nawapara) 2, Bhograi (Balasore) 2, Joshipur (Mayurbhanj) 2, Balikuda (Jagatsinghpur) 2; **Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal:** Vedaranyam (dist Nagapattinam) 7, Vedharanyam AWS (dist Nagapattinam) 5, Ayinkudi (dist Pudukkottai), Gummidipoondi (dist Tiruvallur) 4 each, Ramanathapuram (dist Ramanathapuram), Manalmedu ARG (dist Mayiladuthurai), Manalmedu (dist Mayiladuthurai), K.M.Koil (dist Cuddalore), MGR Nagar (dist Chennai) 2 each; **Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim:** Khanitar (dist Pakyong) 6, Chepan (dist Alipurduar) 5, Nagarkata (dist Jalpaiguri) 5, Majitar (dist Pakyong) 4, Chengmari/diana (dist Jalpaiguri) 4, Namthang (dist Namchi) 3, Alipurduar (pto) (dist Alipurduar) 3, Hasimara (dist Alipurduar) 3, Barobhisha (dist Alipurduar) 2; **Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam:** Visakhapatnam (dist Vishakhapatnam) 5, Nellimarla (dist Vizianagaram) 4, Tuni (dist Kakinada) 3, Vizianagaram (dist Vizianagaram) 2; **Rayalaseema:** Kuppam (dist Chittoor) 1, Pulivendla (dist Ysr District) 1, Palamaner (dist Chittoor) 1; **Kerala:** Kochi (dist Ernakulam) 1, Vyttili (dist Wynad) 1; **Telangana:** Kataram (dist J. Bhupalpally) 1.
- ❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 30-10-2024):** Minimum temperatures are **markedly above normal (5.1°C or more)** at many places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, East Uttar Pradesh, Punjab, Bihar, East Madhya Pradesh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; at a few places over Jharkhand; at isolated places over West Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh; **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at most places over Odisha, Gujarat Region; at many places over Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Arunachal Pradesh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, North Interior Karnataka, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Vidarbha; at a few places over East Rajasthan, Assam & Meghalaya, Gangetic West Bengal; at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at many places over Rayalaseema, South Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal; at a few places over Coastal Karnataka, Andaman & Nicobar Islands. Today, **the lowest minimum temperature of 16.2°C** is reported at **Delhi (Ridge)** over the plains of the country. **(Fig.4)**
- ❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 29-10-2024):** Maximum temperatures were **markedly above normal (5.1°C or more)** at a few places over West Rajasthan; at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad; **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at a few places over Himachal Pradesh; at isolated places over Punjab, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Rayalaseema, East Rajasthan, Gujarat state; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at many places over Assam & Meghalaya, Arunachal Pradesh, Marathwada, Uttarakhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, West Uttar Pradesh, Jharkhand, West Bengal & Sikkim, Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Vidarbha; at a few places over East Uttar Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Maharashtra; at isolated places over Bihar, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Odisha, Madhya Pradesh and Konkan & Goa. Yesterday, **the highest maximum temperature of 39.8°C** was reported at **Churu (West Rajasthan)** over the country. **(Fig. 2)**

Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

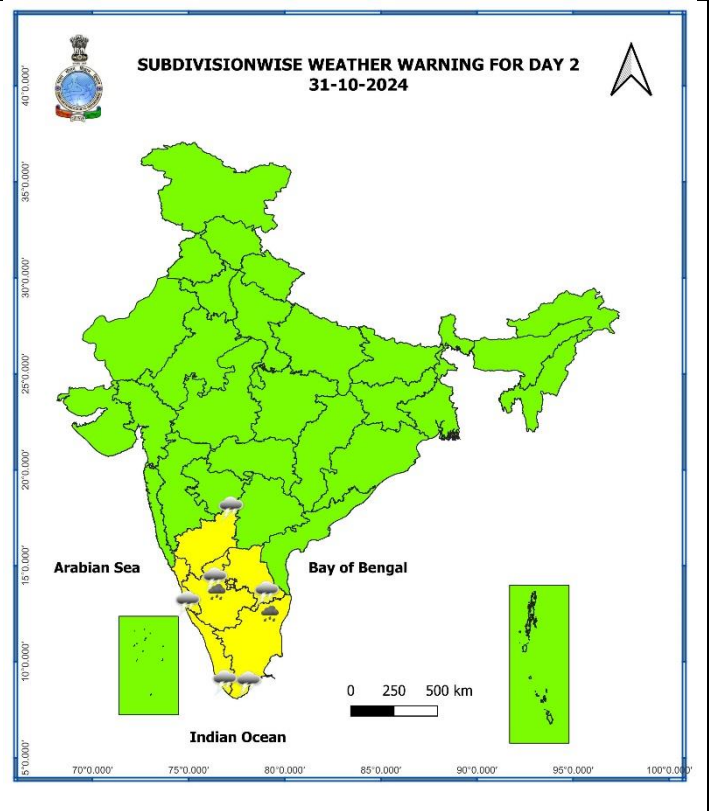
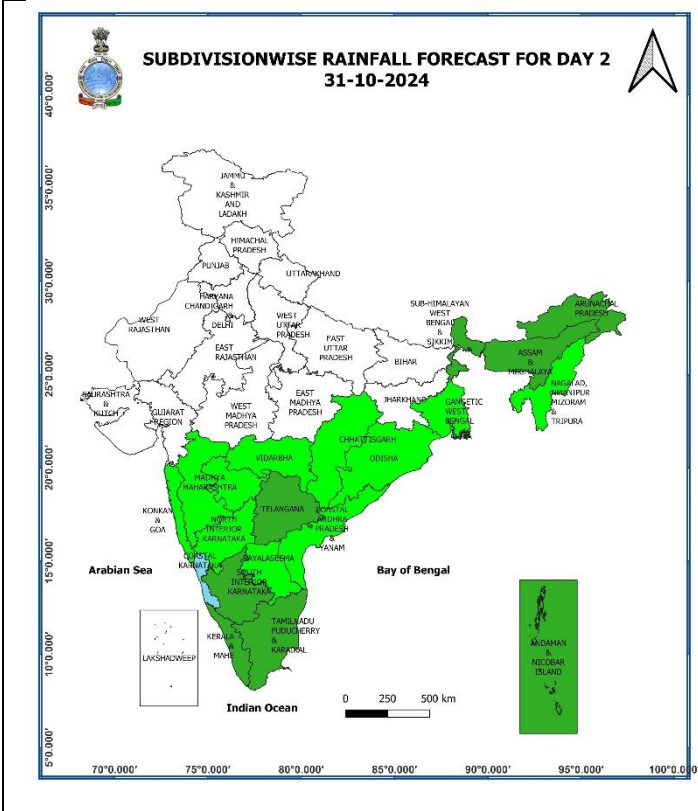
- ❖ The **Western Disturbance** as a trough in mid-tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level now runs roughly along Long. 72°E to the north of Lat. 32°N.
- ❖ The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over northeast Assam persists and now seen at 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- ❖ The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over Southwest Arabian Sea extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ A **cyclonic circulation** lies over Gulf of Mannar and extends upto 2.1 km above mean sea level.
- ❖ Another **upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over southwest Bay of Bengal off south Andhra Pradesh coast between 1.5 & 3.1 km above mean sea level.
- ❖ The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over south Chhattisgarh & adjoining Odisha extending upto 5.8 km above mean sea level tilting southwards with height has become less marked.

Weather Forecast & Warnings for next 7 days (Upto 0830 hours IST of 06th November, 2024)



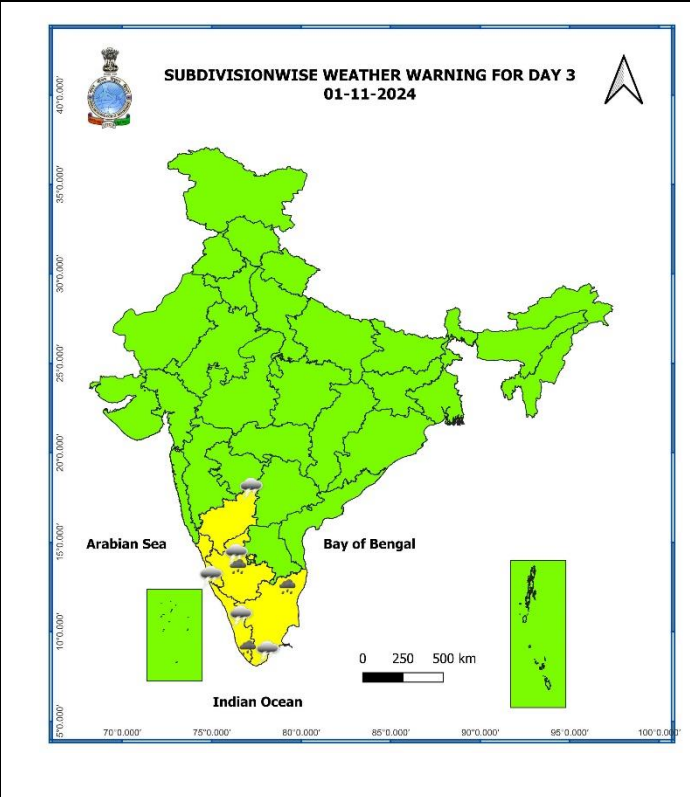
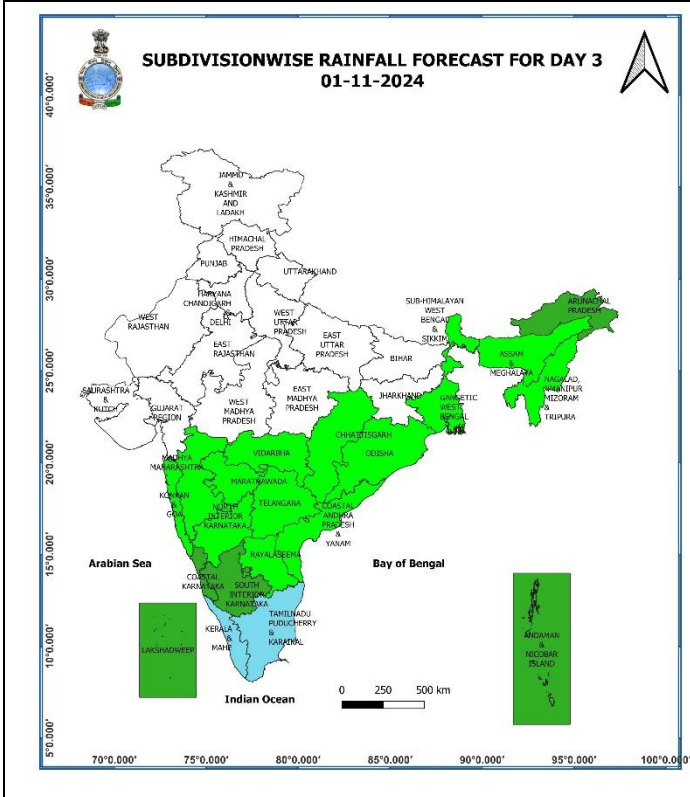
30 October (Day 1):

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** very likely at isolated places over Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, south Konkan & Goa, south Madhya Maharashtra Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Telangana and Interior Karnataka.



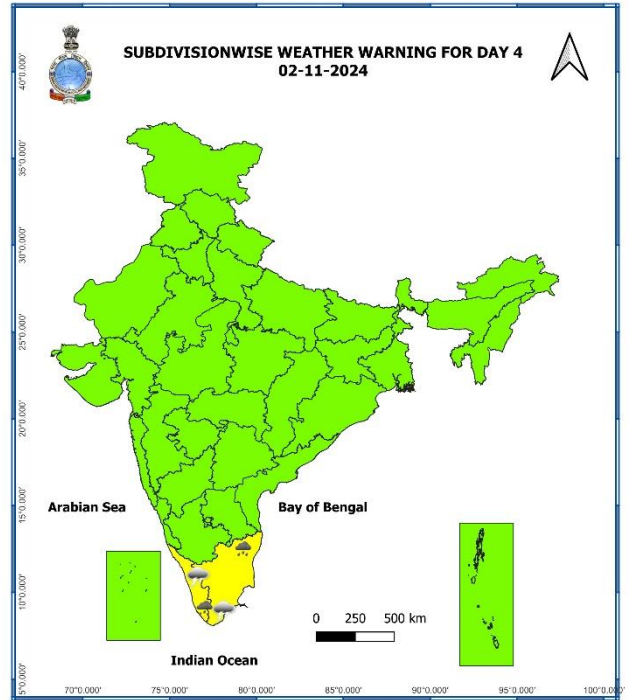
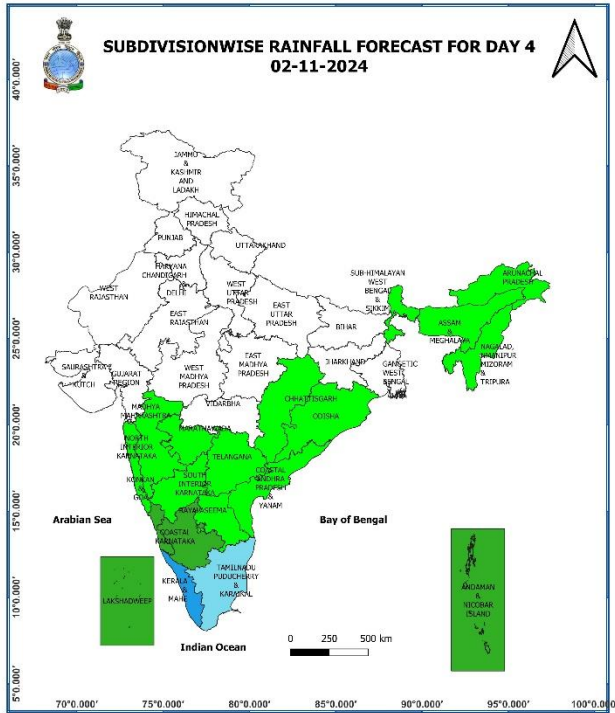
31 October (Day 2):

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** very likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Rayalaseema and Karnataka.



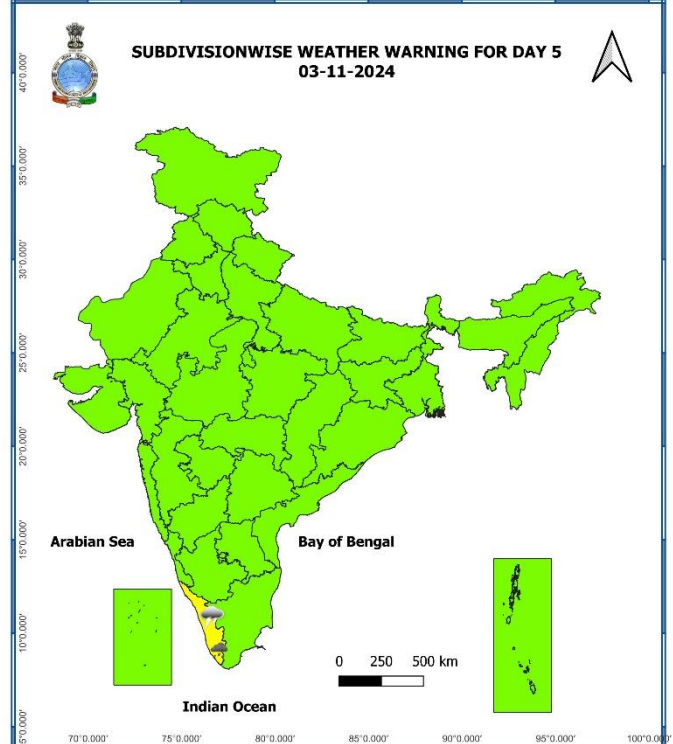
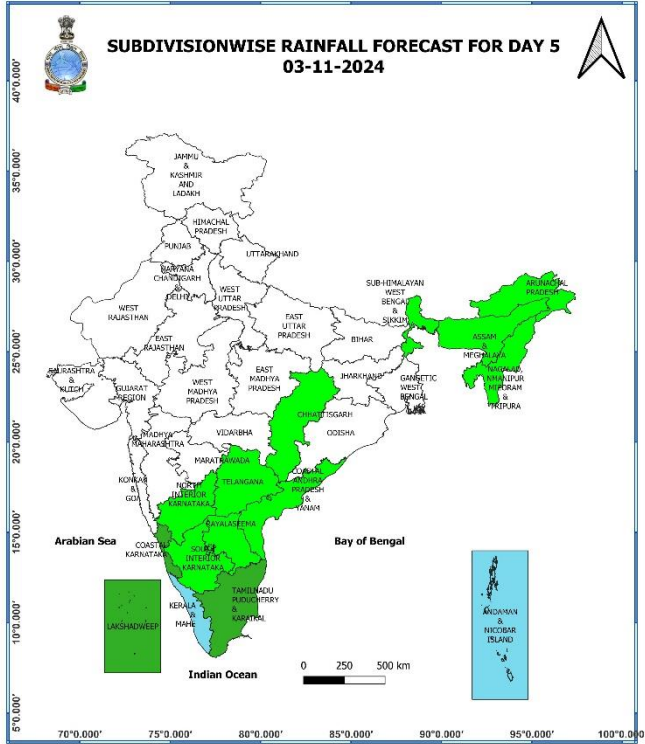
01 November (Day 3):

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Karnataka



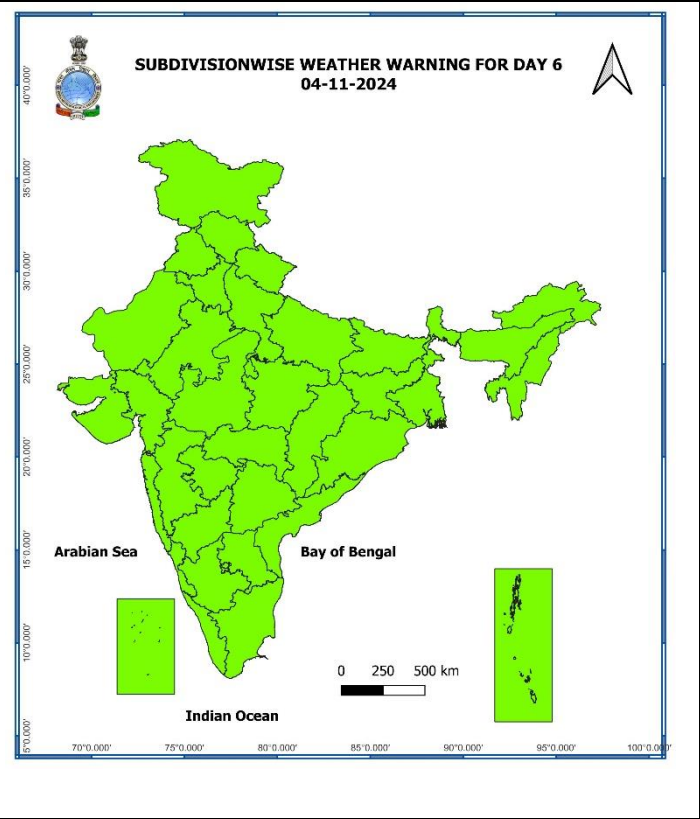
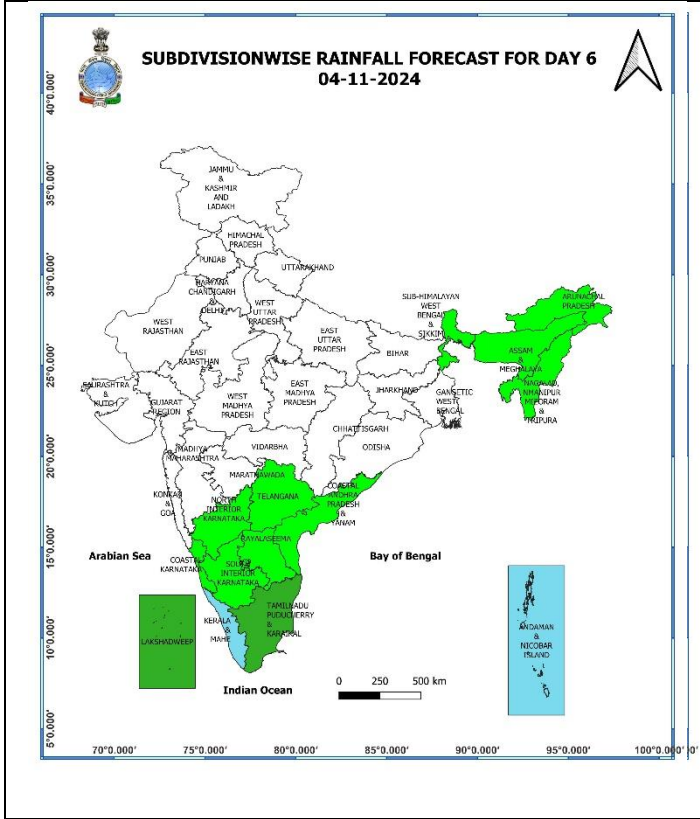
02 November (Day 4):

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe.



03 November (Day 5):

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe



04 November (Day 6):

❖ **No weather warning.**

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures

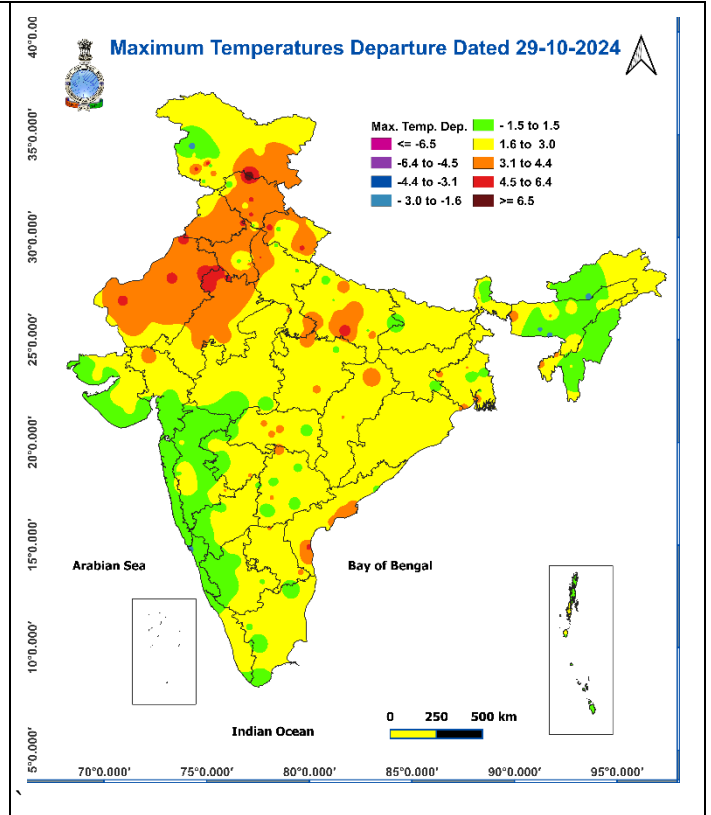
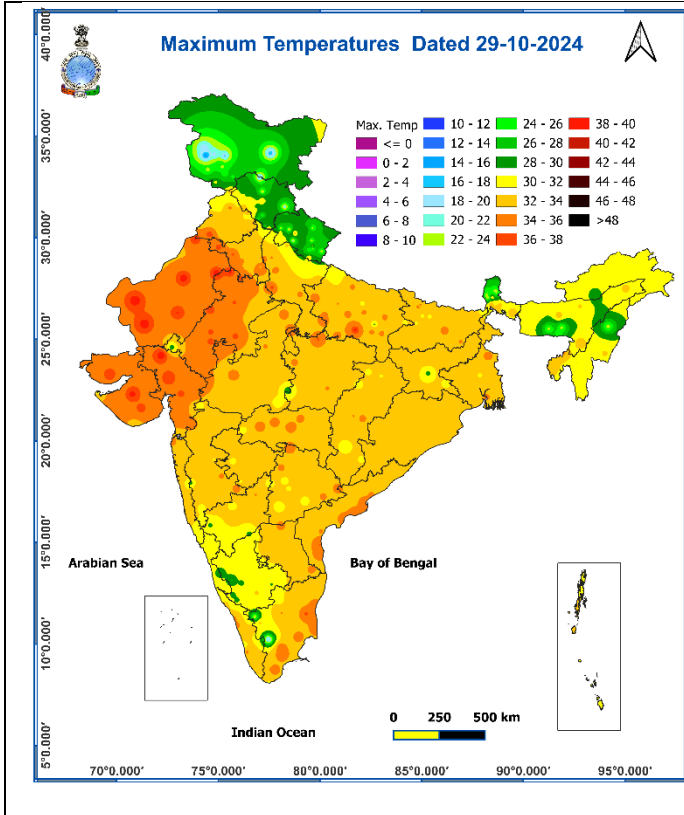


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures

Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temperatures

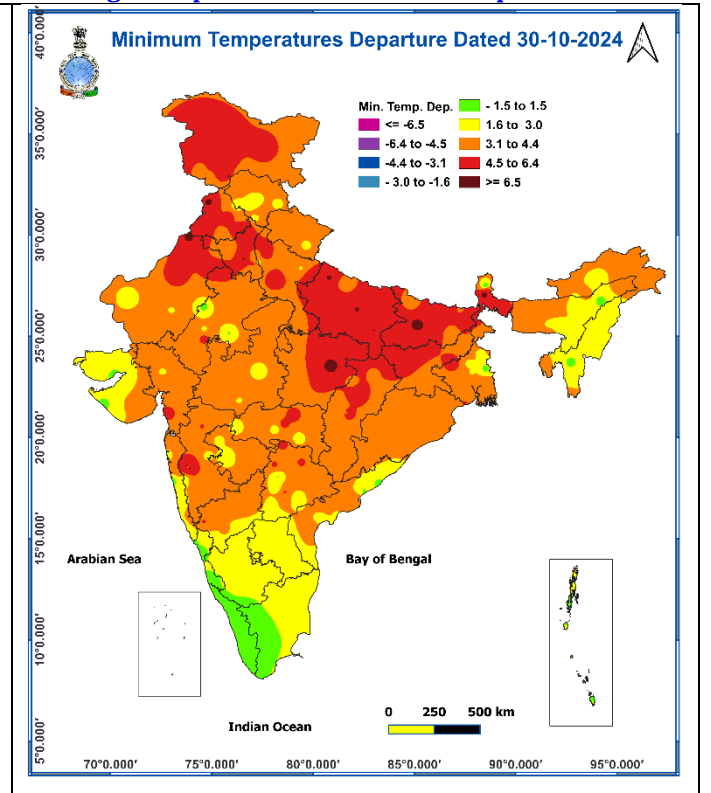
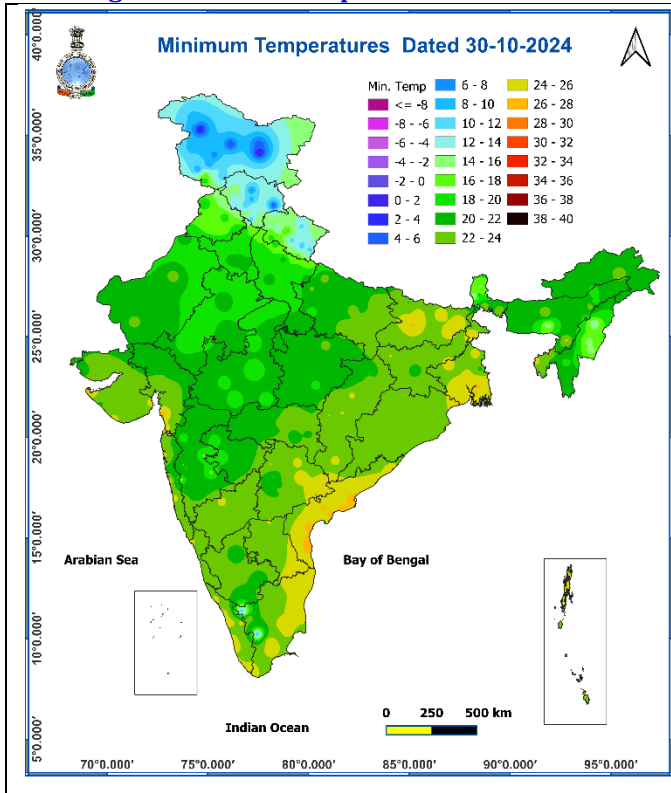
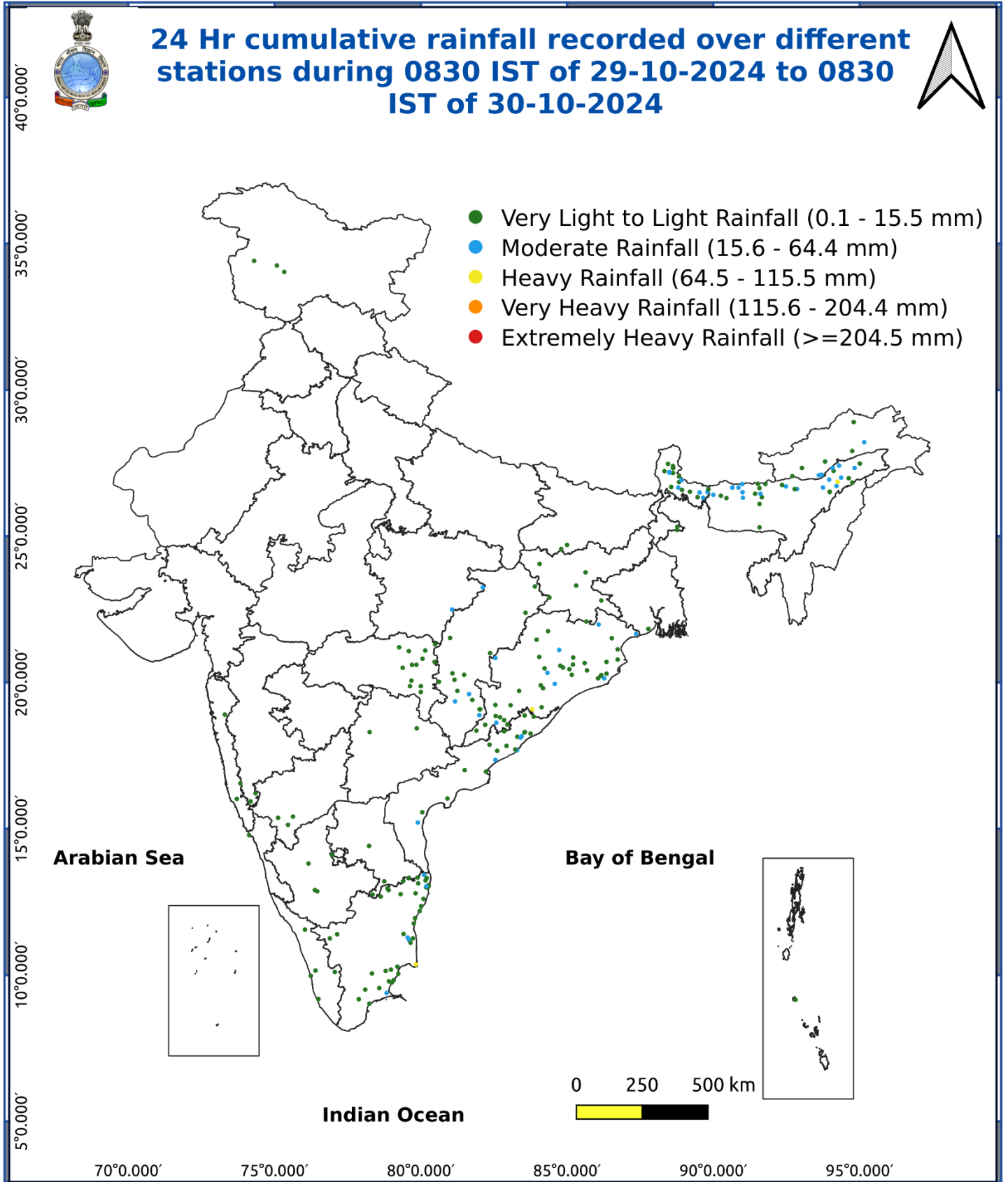


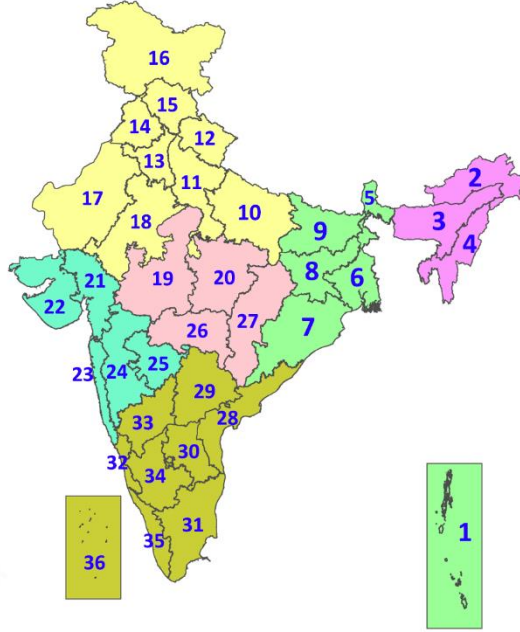
Fig. 5: Accumulated Rainfall (mm) during past 24 hours



* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fog | Heavy Snow | Cold Wave |
| Heavy Rain | Dust Storm | Cold Day |
| Very Heavy Rain | Heat Wave | Ground Frost |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night | |
| Thunder & Lightning | Hot Day | |
| Hailstorm | Hot & Humid | |
| Dust Raising Winds | Strong Surface Winds | |

COLOUR CODED WARNING

No Warning (No Action)
Watch (Be Aware)
Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *	<p>Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *</p> <p>Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*</p> <p>Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *</p>
Heat Wave	<p>When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions</p> <p>(a) Based on Departure from normal</p> <p>Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature</p> <p>Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^\circ\text{C}$.</p> <p>Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations</p> <p>When maximum temperature departure is $>4.5^\circ\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^\circ\text{C}$</p>
Warm Night	<p>When maximum temperature remains 40°C</p> <p>Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $>6.4^\circ\text{C}$.</p>
Cold Wave	<p>When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions.</p> <p>(a). Based on departure</p> <p>Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)</p> <p>Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>(c) For Coastal Stations</p> <p>When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^\circ\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^\circ\text{C}$</p>
Cold Day	<p>When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions</p> <p>Based on departure</p> <p>Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^\circ\text{C}$</p>
Fog	<p>Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$</p> <p>Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres</p> <p>Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres</p> <p>Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres</p>
Thunderstorm	<p>Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)</p>
Dust/Sand Storm	<p>An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.</p>
Frost	<p>Ice deposits on ground</p> <p>Air temperature $\leq 4^\circ\text{C}$ (over Plains)</p>
Squall	<p>A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.</p> <p>Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph</p> <p>Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph</p> <p>Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph</p>
Sea State	<p>Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area</p> <p>Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre</p> <p>High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre</p> <p>Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre</p>
Cyclone	<p>Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)</p> <p>Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)</p> <p>Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)</p> <p>Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)</p> <p>Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)</p>