



National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

2025-11-08

Time of Issue: 13:15:00 hours IST

(Mid-Day)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features

Weather Forecast and Warnings:

- Light to moderate rainfall/thunderstorm at most/many places with **isolated heavy rainfall** very likely over Tamil Nadu during 08th 09th & 12th -13th and over Kerala & Mahe during 08th -09th November.
- Thunderstorm with lightning very likely over Tamil Nadu during 08th -12th and over Kerala & Mahe during 08th -10th November.
- No significant weather likely over rest parts of the country during the week.

Forecast of temperature and cold wave warnings:

- **Cold wave conditions** very likely to prevail in some parts of East Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh during 08th -10th November.
- Night temperatures are less than 10°C and below normal by about by 4-7°C in some parts of East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, south Punjab and south Haryana. Night temperatures are below normal by about by 2-4°C in some parts of Delhi, East Madhya Pradesh, West Rajasthan, North Madhya Maharashtra and West Uttar Pradesh.
- Night temperatures are likely to be below normal by 2-5°C over Northwest & adjoining central India during next 6-7 days.
- Fall in minimum temperature by about 2°C very likely over many parts Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh during next 2 days and no significant change during subsequent 5 days.
- Fall in minimum temperature by 2-4 °C over east India during next 4 days and no significant change during subsequent 3 days.



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Main Weather Observations:

- * Rainfall distribution (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at a few places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands; at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Konkan & Goa, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe; **Dry** over rest of the country.
- * Significant rainfall recorded(in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal: Kadaladi (dist Ramanathapuram), Kayalpattinam (dist Toothukudi) 4 Each; Chinnakalar (dist Coimbatore), R.s.mangalam (dist Ramanathapuram), Tuticorin (dist Toothukudi), Tuticorin Rly ARG (dist Toothukudi), Src Kudithangi (dist Cuddalore), Vanamadevi (dist Cuddalore) 3 Each; Mayiladuthurai (dist Mayiladuthurai), Chettikulam (dist Perambalur), Pamban (dist Ramanathapuram), Ayikudi (dist Tenkasi), Cheranmahadevi (dist Tirunelveli), Mannargudi (dist Tiruvarur), Vanur (dist Villupuram), Valinokam (dist Ramanathapuram), Kothavacherry (dist Cuddalore), Vadakuthu (dist Cuddalore), Me Mathur (dist Cuddalore), Kcs Mill-1 Moongilthura (dist Kallakurichi), Gadana Dam (dist Tenkasi), Ramnadu Kvk AWS (dist Ramanathapuram) 2 Each; South Interior Karnataka: Anavatti (dist Shivamogga) 2; Coastal Karnataka: Banavasi (dist Uttara Kannada) 2.
- **Cold wave to severe cold wave conditions** observed in isolated pockets of East Rajasthan.
- ♦ Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 08-11-2025): below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at isolated places over East Rajasthan. appreciably below normal (-5.0°C to -3.1°C) at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh. The lowest minimum temperature of 7.0°C is reported at Sikar (East Rajasthan) over the Plains of India.
- ♦ Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 07-11-2025): below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at most places over Coastal Karnataka. The highest maximum temperature of 35.5°C is reported at MADURAI (A) (TAMIL NADU).



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Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

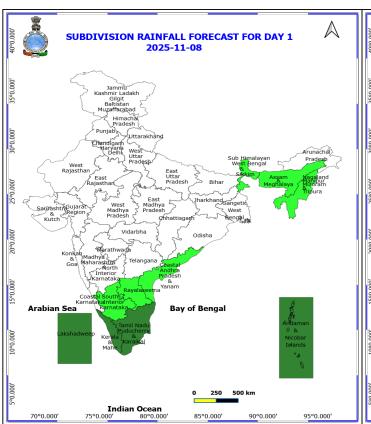
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over eastcentral Bay of Bengal between 1.5 & 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over central Assam & neighbourhood now lies over East Bangladesh & neighbourhood between 1.5 & 3.1 km above mean sea level.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining Comorin Area at 5.8 km above mean sea level persists.
- A trough runs from southwest Bay of Bengal to Kerala across Sri Lanka and Tamil Nadu at 0.9 km above mean sea level.
- The **Western Disturbance** as a cyclonic circulation over Jammu & neighbourhood now lies over north Punjab & neighbourhood at 3.1 km above mean sea level with a trough aloft in middle tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level runs roughly along Long. 72°E to the north of Lat. 32°N.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over north Haryana & neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level has become less marked.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over South Interior Karnataka & neighbourhood at 3.1 km above mean sea level has become less marked.

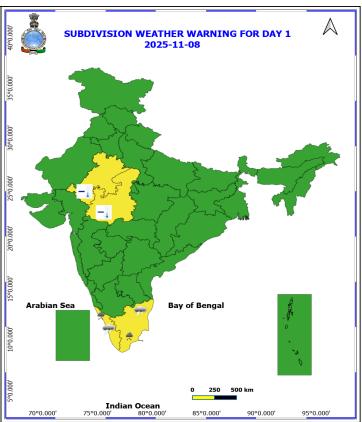
Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

• Isolated to scattered rainfall activity likely over Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Andaman & Nicobar Islands.



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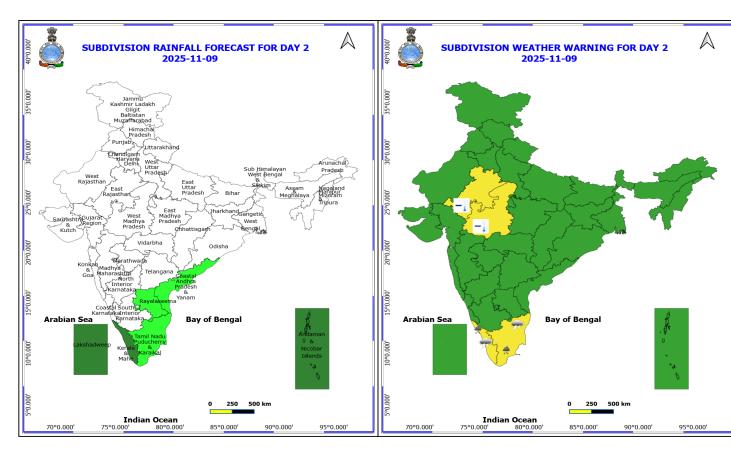


8 November (Day 1)

- Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ Cold wave conditions very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh.



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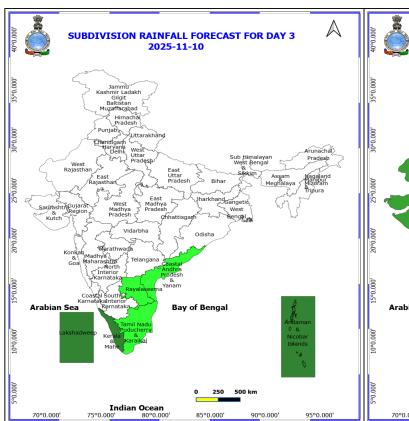


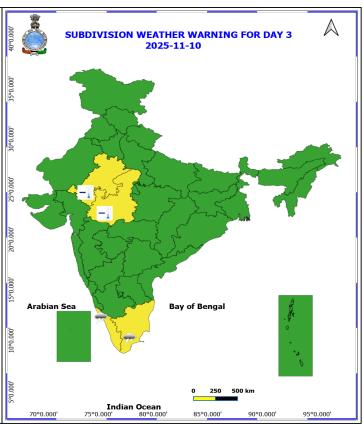
9 November (Day 2)

- Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ Cold wave conditions very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh.



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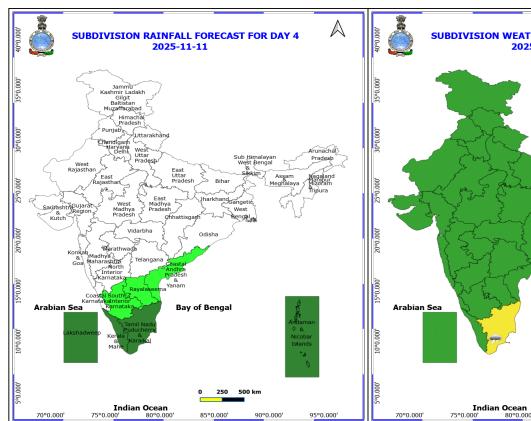


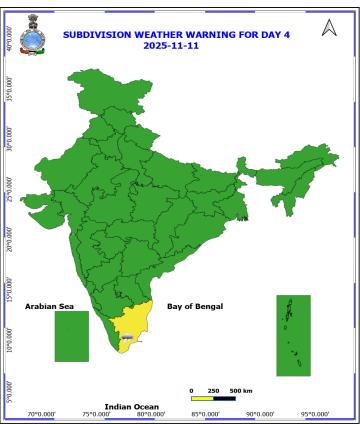
10 November (Day 3)

- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh.



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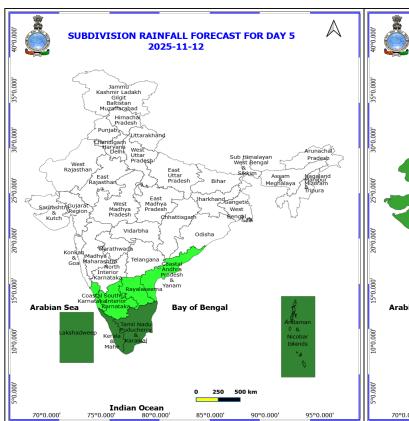


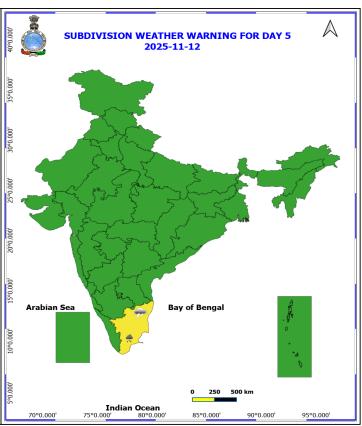
11 November (Day 4)

Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.



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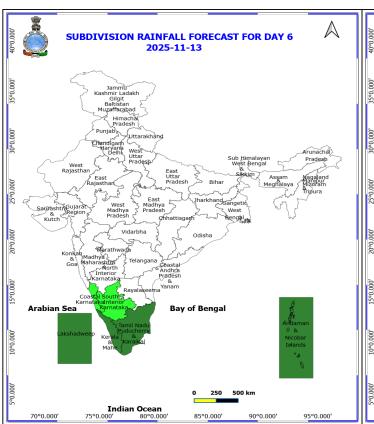


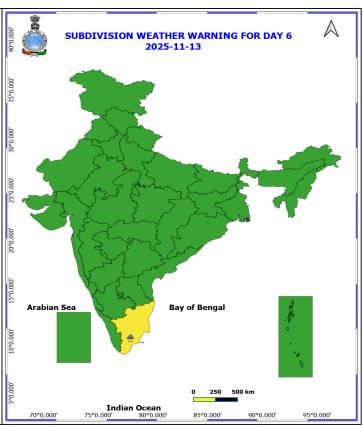
12 November (Day 5)

- Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- **Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.



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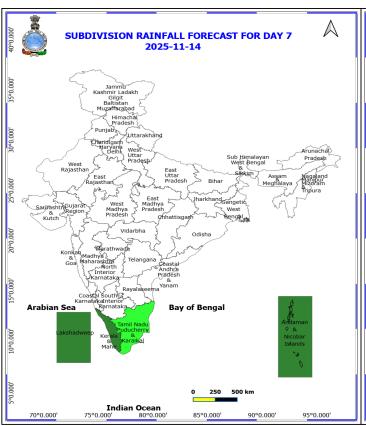
13 November (Day 6)

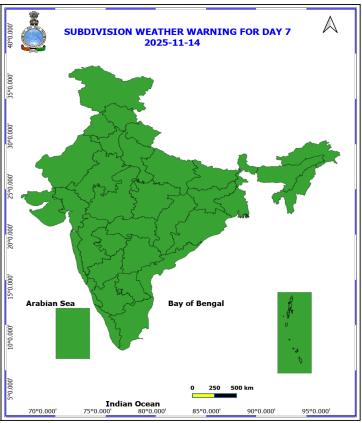
* Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

No Fishermen Warning



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14 November (Day 7)

No Warning

No Fishermen Warning



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Table-1

1 Days Maillian I Olccast	7	Days	Rainfall	Forecast
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S.No. Subdivision		1 Dayo Raiin	A 11 .		50 4				
1 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	S.No.	Subdivision	8- Nov	9- Nov					
ARUNACHAL PRADESH			Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
4 N. M. M. & T. SOL DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM SOL DRY	2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
5 S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM ISOL DRY DRY <td>3</td> <td>ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA</td> <td>ISOL</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td>	3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
6 GANGETIC WEST BENGAL DRY	4	N. M. M. & T.	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
7 ODISHA DRY DRY <td>5</td> <td>S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM</td> <td>ISOL</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td>	5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
8 JHARKHAND DRY	6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
9 BIHAR DRY DRY <td>7</td> <td>ODISHA</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td>	7	ODISHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
10	8	JHARKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
11 WEST UTTAR PRADESH	9	BIHAR	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
12 UTTARAKHAND	10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
13 HARYANA, CHD & DELHI DRY	11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14 PUNJAB DRY DRY </td <td>12</td> <td>UTTARAKHAND</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td> <td>DRY</td>	12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
15 HIMACHAL PRADESH DRY	13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
16 JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH 17 WEST RAJASTHAN 18 EAST RAJASTHAN 19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH 20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH 21 GUJRAT REGION 22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA 26 VIDARBHA 27 CHATTISGARH 27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 31 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 36 PRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY D	14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
17 WEST RAJASTHAN DRY	15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18 EAST RAJASTHAN DRY <	16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH 20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH 21 GUJRAT REGION 22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA 25 MARATHWADA 26 VIDARBHA 27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 39 RAYALASEEMA 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 31 KORKAN AND ARA 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA 33 KORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 36 PRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 36 PRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 37 CHATTISTOR MARNATAKA 38 PRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 38 COST SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 39 PRY DRY 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 31 SOL DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 30 RAYALASE SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 35 KERALA 36 SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH 21 GUJRAT REGION 22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA 25 MARATHWADA 26 VIDARBHA 27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 29 TELANGANA 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 31 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 32 SOT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 32 KONKAN & GOA 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 30 RY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 30 DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 30 RAYALASEIMA 30 RAYALASEIMA 31 SOL TISOL TIS	18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
21 GUJRAT REGION DRY	19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 25 MARATHWADA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 26 VIDARBHA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 27 CHATTISGARH DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL DRY 29 TELANGANA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 30 RAYALASEEMA ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL DRY DRY 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY SCT ISOL ISOL SCT SCT SCT ISOL 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
DRY	21	GUJRAT REGION	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
24MADHYA MAHARASHTRADRY	22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
DRY	23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
26VIDARBHADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY27CHATTISGARHDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLDRYDRYDRY29TELANGANADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLDRYDRY31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYSCTISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT32COSTAL KARNATAKADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKAISOLDRYDRYISOLISOLDRY35KERALASCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT	24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
27CHATTISGARHDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLDRYDRY29TELANGANADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLDRYDRY31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYSCTISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT32COSTAL KARNATAKADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKAISOLDRYDRYISOLISOLDRY35KERALASCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT	25	MARATHWADA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 29 TELANGANA DRY	26	VIDARBHA	DRY	DRY		DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
29TELANGANADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLDRYDRY31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYSCTISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTISOL32COSTAL KARNATAKADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYISOLDRY33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKADRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRYDRY34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKAISOLDRYDRYISOLISOLDRY35KERALASCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT	27	CHATTISGARH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
30 RAYALASEEMA ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL DRY DRY 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY SCT ISOL ISOL SCT SCT SCT ISOL 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA DRY DRY DRY DRY ISOL ISOL DRY 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA ISOL DRY DRY BOL ISOL DRY 35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 35 KERALA 36 SCT ISOL ISOL SCT SCT SCT ISOL 37 DRY	29	TELANGANA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
32 COSTAL KARNATAKA DRY DRY DRY DRY ISOL ISOL DRY 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA ISOL DRY DRY ISOL ISOL DRY 35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA ISOL DRY DRY ISOL ISOL DRY 35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL
34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA ISOL DRY DRY ISOL ISOL DRY 35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
	34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
36 LAKSHDWEEP SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	35	KERALA	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
	36	LAKSHDWEEP	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-11-07

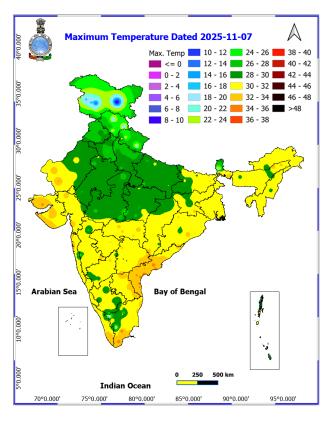


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-11-08

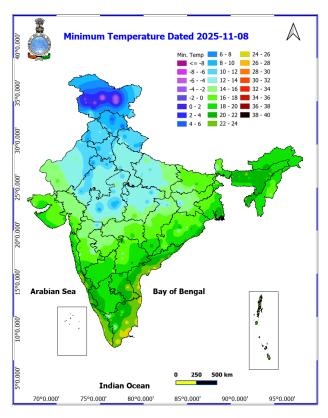


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-11-07

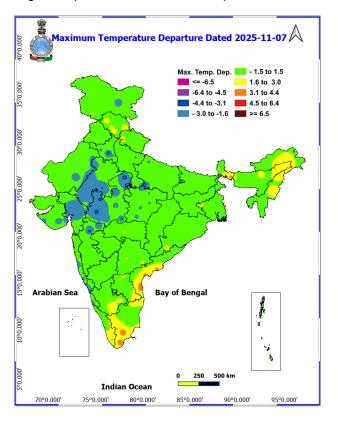
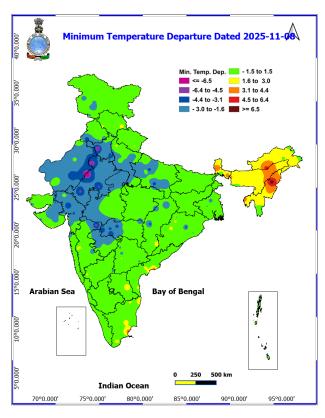
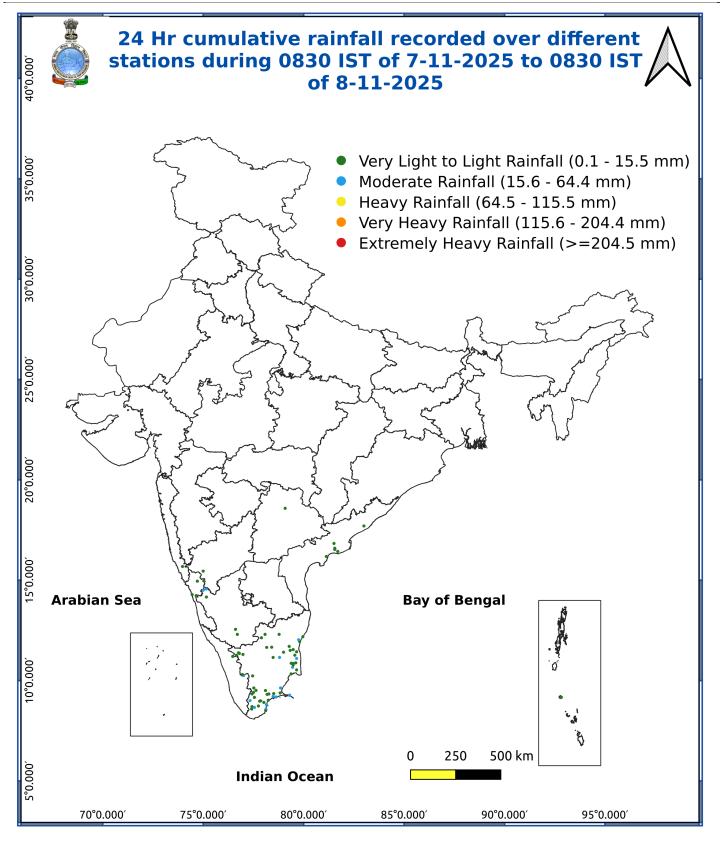
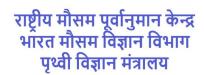


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-11-08











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Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy Rainfall / Cold Wave

(Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

In **Tamil Nadu**, harvest matured rice and groundnut crops only during clear weather and store the harvested produce in safer places. Make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of rice, sugarcane, cotton, black gram, maize and vegetables and plantations of coconut, banana and black pepper to avoid water stagnation. Provide support to banana plants with wooden poles to prevent them from falling.

In **East Rajasthan** and **West Madhya Pradesh**, apply light and frequent irrigation to the standing crops in the evening to protect the crops from low temperature stress or cold injuries. Use mulching and cover vegetable nurseries and young fruit plants with straw / polythene sheets to maintain optimum soil temperature.

Livestock / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.
- Keep cattle inside the sheds during night and provide dry bedding to protect them from cold.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds

Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.







SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

Subdivision Colour

NO WARNING

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION
WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

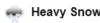
Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

Heavy Rain

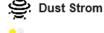






Thunderstorm & Lightning Strong surface winds







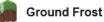
Cold Wave







Hot & Humid





		EGENDS	
	WARNING	Probabilistic Forecas	st
	WARNING (TAKE ACTION)	Terms Probability of Occurre	nce (%)
	ALERT (BE PREPARED)	Unlikely < 25 Likely 25 - 50	
	WATCH (BE UPDATED)	Very Likely 50 - 75	
	NO WARNING (NO ACTION)	Most Likely > 75	
./ 💭	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *		
in/ Snow	Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm* Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *		
iiii onow			0 C f L
	(a) Based on Departure from norma	tation reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30 al	o tor n
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Dep	arture from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.	
Î+	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperat		
eat Wave	(b). Based on Actual maximum tem	•	
iout maro	Heat Wave: When actual maximum temp Severe Heat Wave: When actual maxim		
	(c). Criteria for heat wave for coast		
	When maximum temperature departure is	>4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be describe	d provide
	temperature ≥37°C		
Ĵ+	When maximum temperature rema Warm Night: When minimum temperature		
Varm Night	Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperatur		
		station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for h	illy regi
	(a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Depart	urture from normal A 5 9C to 6 4 9C	
	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Depa		
J-	(b) Based on actual Minimum Tem		
Cold Wave	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperatur		
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Ter	nperature is ≤ 2.0 °C	
	(c) For Coastal Stations		
	When Minimum Temperature departure	is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤	15 °C
		tation ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly	regions
 -	Based on departure Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Depar	ture from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C	
Cold Day	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperatur		
	Pharaman of annul decide		! - !!- !!!
A	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between	suspended in air and the horizontal	VISIDIII
•	Dense Fog: when the visibility between		
Fog	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50	metres	
7.			
7,9	Sudden electrical discharges manif sound (thunder)	ested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a	sharp r
nunderstorm	(
luliderstorm			
understorm	An annumble of continuous states	and anamatically life of to according to the	h
Dust/Sand	An ensemble of particles of dust or turbulent wind.	sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
		sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand		sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	turbulent wind.	sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)		by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde	sand energetically lifted to great heights leading to the second	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph		by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde		by a sti
Dust/Sand Storm Frost	lce deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost Squall	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a sti
Dust/Sand Storm Frost	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost Squall	Lice deposits on ground Air temperature \$4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudded Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-64 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117 kmph wind speed >117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117 kmph wind speed >117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost Squall	turbulent wind. Ice deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 k	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre h (34-47 knots)	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm Frost Squall	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature \$4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises sudded Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (>Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre th (34-47 knots) 3-117 kmph (48-63 knots) seed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)	by a str