



2025-09-09

Time of Issue: 13:16:00 hours IST

(Mid-Day)

#### **ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN**

#### **Significant Weather Features**

#### Northeast India:

Light/moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 09<sup>th</sup>-11<sup>th</sup>;Arunachal Pradesh on 09<sup>th</sup> & 11<sup>th</sup> September and **heavy to very heavy falls over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 12<sup>th</sup>-15<sup>th</sup> September.** 

#### East & Central India:

Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over East Madhya Pradesh on 09<sup>th</sup> & 10<sup>th</sup>; Chhattisgarh during 09<sup>th</sup>-13<sup>th</sup>; Andaman & Nicobar Islands during 09<sup>th</sup>-11<sup>th</sup>; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 09<sup>th</sup>-14<sup>th</sup>; Bihar during 09<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup>; Odisha during 10<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup>; Vidarbha during 11<sup>th</sup>-13<sup>th</sup> September and **heavy to very heavy falls over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 09<sup>th</sup> & 10<sup>th</sup> and Odisha on 11<sup>th</sup> September.** 

#### Northwest India

Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at some/isolated places with **isolated heavy rainfall** likely over East Uttar Pradesh on 11<sup>th</sup>, 12<sup>th</sup> & 15<sup>th</sup>; West Uttar Pradesh on 12<sup>th</sup>; Jammu-Kashmir & Himachal Pradesh on 13<sup>th</sup>; Uttarakhand during 12<sup>th</sup>-14<sup>th</sup> September.

Thunderstorm with lightning & gusty winds (speed 30-40 kmph) likely over Jammu-Kashmir during 12<sup>th</sup>-15<sup>th</sup> and Himachal Pradesh on 12<sup>th</sup> & 13<sup>th</sup> September.

#### West India:

Light to moderate rain/thunderstormat some/isolated places with **isolated heavy rainfall** likely over Kutch on 09<sup>th</sup>; Madhya Maharashtra & Marathawada during 13<sup>th</sup>-15<sup>th</sup>; Konkan & Goa on 14<sup>th</sup> & 15<sup>th</sup> September.

#### South Peninsular India

Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm & gusty winds (speed 30-40 kmph) at many/some places with isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Tamil Nadu during 09<sup>th</sup> -11<sup>th</sup>; Kerala & Mahe, South Interior Karnataka on 09<sup>th</sup> & 10<sup>th</sup>; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 09<sup>th</sup>-13<sup>th</sup>; Telangana during 09<sup>th</sup>-14<sup>th</sup>; North Interior Karnataka during 10<sup>th</sup>-15<sup>th</sup> September.

Strong surface winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) very likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema during next 5 days.



# National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

#### **Main Weather Observations:**

- \* Rainfall distribution (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at most places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and Konkan & Goa; at many places over Arunachal Pradesh, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Himachal Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and Coastal Karnataka; at a few places over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Odisha, Bihar, Uttarakhand, East Uttar Pradesh, Punjab, West Rajasthan, East Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Madhya Maharashtra, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Lakshadweep; at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, West Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, Marathwada, Telangana, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe; Dry over rest of the country.
- \* Significant rainfall recorded(in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Saurashtra & Kutch: Lakhpat (dist Kutch) 15; Nakhatrana (dist Kutch) 11; Bhachau (dist Kutch) 10; Bhuj (dist Kutch), Gandhidham (dist Kutch), Rapar (dist Kutch) 8 Each; Anjar (dist Kutch), Bachau AWS (dist Kutch) 7 Each; Bihar: Taibpur (dist Kishanganj) 12; Araria (dist Araria) 9; Hasanpur (dist Samastipur), Beldaur (dist Khagaria) 8 Each; Kodawanpur/C.b Ii (dist Begusarai), Chhaurahi (dist Begusarai) 7 Each; Gujarat Region: Bhabhar (dist Banaskantha) 11; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura: Chandel AWS (dist Chandel) 10; Belonia ARG (dist South Tripura) 9; Belonia (dist South Tripura) 7; East Madhya Pradesh: Sihora (dist Jabalpur), Banda (dist Sagar) 9 Each; Buxwaha (dist Chhatarpur), Tirodi (dist Balaghat) 8 Each; Pawai (dist Panna) 7; East Uttar Pradesh: Ram Sanehi Ghat Tehsil (dist Barabanki) 9; Katarniaghat (dist Bahraich), Kheri Lakhimpur (dist Kheri) 8 Each; Telangana: Tamsi (dist Adilabad) 7; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam: Pathapatnam (dist Srikakulam) 7; Chhattisgarh: Patna (dist Koriya) 7; Himachal Pradesh: Kasauli (dist Solan) 7; Assam & Meghalaya: Barapani (dist Ri Bhoi) 7.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall observed (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today):Heavy to very heavy rain at isolated places over Bihar and Saurashtra & Kutch. Heavy rain at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, East Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, East Rajasthan, East Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ♦ Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 09-09-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at many places over Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh and West Madhya Pradesh. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at few places over East Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, Saurashtra & Kutch, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at many places over Gangetic West Bengal; at few places over Jharkhand, West Rajasthan and Lakshadweep; at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Gujarat Region, Konkan & Goa, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and Rayalaseema. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over East Rajasthan and Madhya Maharashtra; at most places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Punjab, Marathwada, Telangana, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe. The lowest minimum temperature of 17.6°C is reported at NASHIK (MAHARASHTRA) over the Plains of India.
- \* Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 08-09-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at isolated places over Odisha, Chhattisgarh and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at few places over Jharkhand; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Gangetic West Bengal, East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh and Vidarbha. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at most places over Uttarakhand; at few places over Bihar, Telangana, Rayalaseema and Kerala & Mahe; at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, West Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, North Interior Karnataka and South Interior Karnataka. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and West Madhya Pradesh; at most places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Konkan & Goa, Coastal Karnataka and Lakshadweep; at isolated places over East Rajasthan and Saurashtra & Kutch. The highest maximum temperature of 38.8°C is reported at KAVALI (ANDHRA PRADESH).



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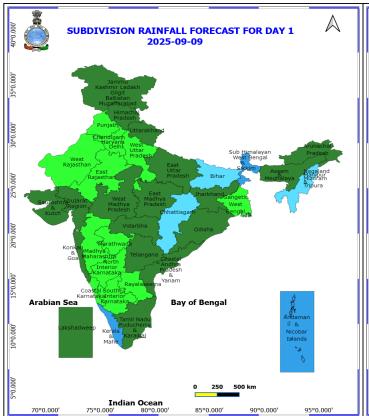
#### Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

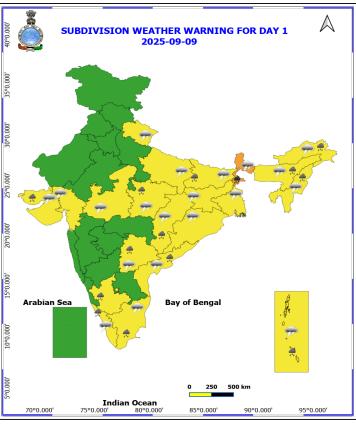
- The **depression** over southeast Pakistan moved south-southwestwards with the speed of 13 kmph during past 6 hours, lay centred at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 09<sup>th</sup> September, 2025, over the same region near latitude 25.3°N and longitude 68.4°E, close to south of Hyderabad (Pakistan), 20 km northeast of Sakrand (Pakistan), 90 km northwest of Badin (Pakistan) and 270 km north-northwest of Bhuj-Rudramata (Gujarat). It is very likely to move southwestwards across south Pakistan and weaken gradually into a Well-marked low-pressure area during next 12 hours. Thereafter, it is likely to emerge into the northeast Arabian Sea and move nearly westwards during subsequent 24 hours.
- The **monsoon trough** at mean sea level now passes through centre of depressionover the Southeast Pakistan, Jodhpur, Deomali, Barabanki, Chapra, Purulia, Digha and thence eastwards to northeast Bay of Bengal.
- The **trough** from cyclonic circulation associated with **depression** over the Southeast Pakistan to northwest Rajasthan extending upto 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over South Odisha and north Coastal Andhra Pradesh extending upto 4.5 km above mean sea level tilting southwards with height persists.
- An **upper air cyclonic circulation** over northeast Assam & neighbourhood at 0.9 km above mean sea level.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation over East Bihar & neighbourhood at 3.1 km above mean sea level.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation over Gulf of Mannar & neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- A **trough** runs from South Interior Karnataka to Gulf of Mannar across Tamil Nadu at 0.9 km above mean sea level.
- A **trough** in westerlies at 1.5 km above mean sea level runs roughly along at Long. 87°E to the north of Lat. 22°N.

#### Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

- Fairly widespread to widespread rainfall likely over Northeast India, East India and Central India.
- Isolated to scattered rainfall likely over the Northwest India, west India and South peninsular India.







#### 9 September (Day 1)

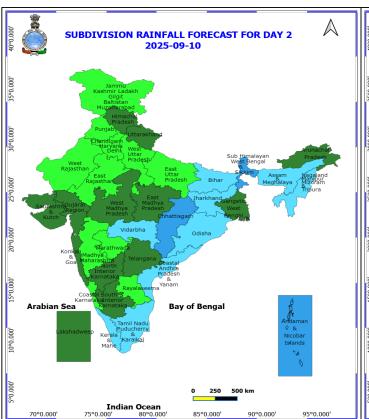
- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Kutch, South Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Telangana.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Odisha, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Uttarakhand.

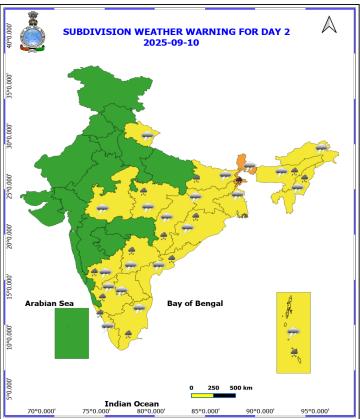
Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia and Oman coasts, some parts of westcentral & southwest Arabian sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Pakistan & adjoining north Gujarat coasts; some parts of northeast Arabian sea, over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining Comorin area.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off southern Pakistan & adjoining north Gujarat coast.







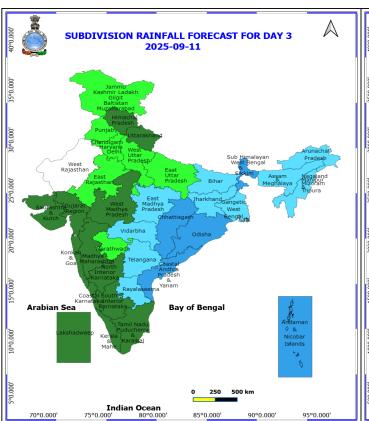
#### 10 September (Day 2)

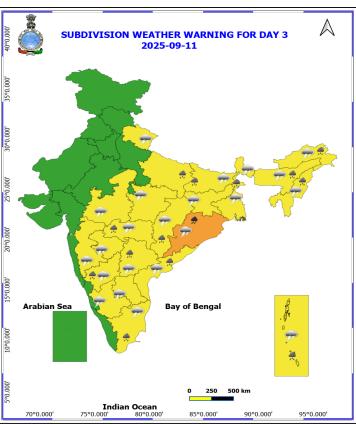
- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Telangana.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Interior Karnataka, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Odisha, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Uttarakhand.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia and Oman coasts, some parts of westcentral & southwest Arabian sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off south Sri Lanka coast & adjoining southwest Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area.







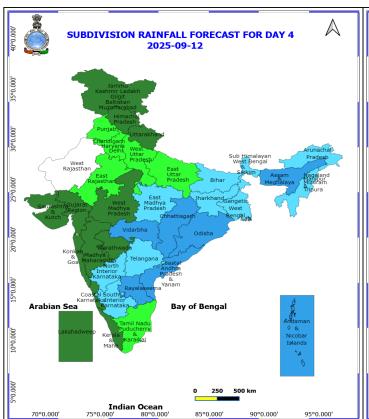
#### 11 September (Day 3)

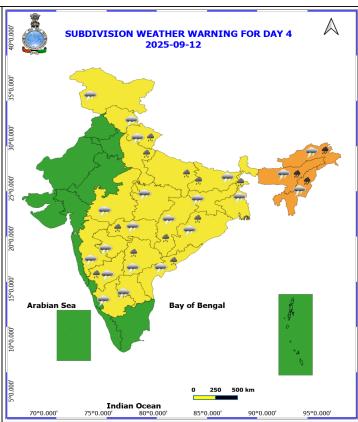
- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Odisha.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Interior Karnataka, Jharkhand, Odisha, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Uttarakhand.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia coasts, some parts of southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area; along and off Sri Lanka, Tamil Nadu, south Andhra Pradesh coasts and many parts of southwest; adjoining some parts of westcentral & southeast Bay of Bengal.







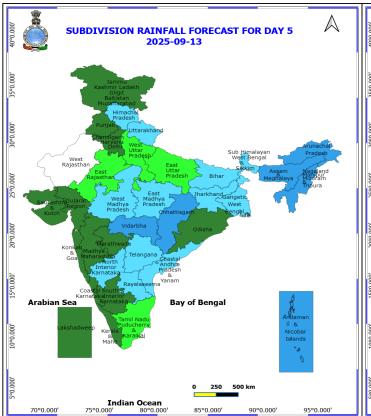
#### 12 September (Day 4)

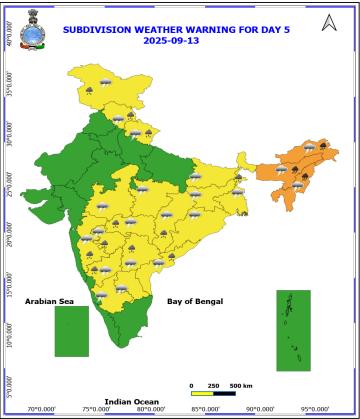
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, North Interior Karnataka, Odisha, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Bihar, Gangetic West Bengal, Himachal Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha and Telangana.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Uttarakhand.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia and Oman coasts, some parts of southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area; along and off Tamil Nadu, Sri Lanka coasts, many parts of southwest Bay of Bengal.







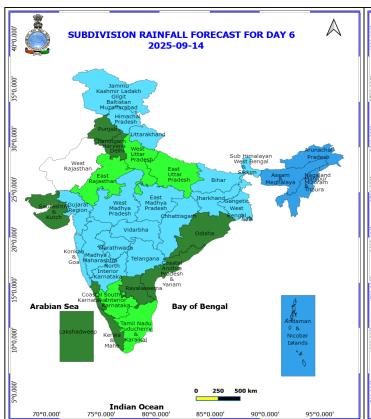
#### 13 September (Day 5)

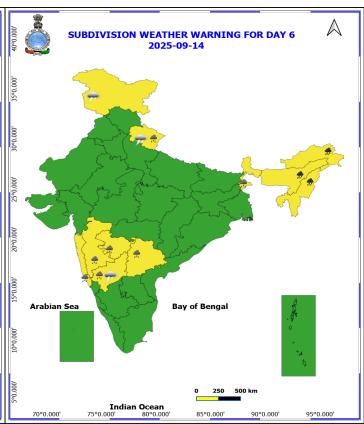
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.
- **Heavy Rainfall** likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Maharashtra, North Interior Karnataka, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Telangana and Uttarakhand.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Bihar, Gangetic West Bengal, Himachal Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha and Telangana.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Uttarakhand.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia and Oman coasts, some parts of southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area; along and off south Sri Lanka coast & adjoining some parts of southwest Bay of Bengal.





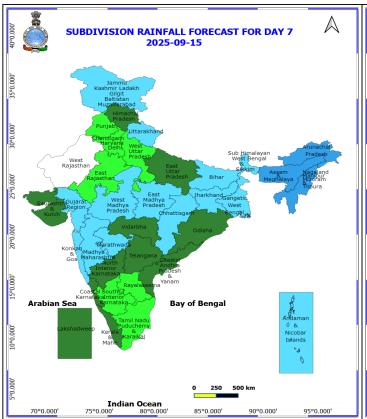


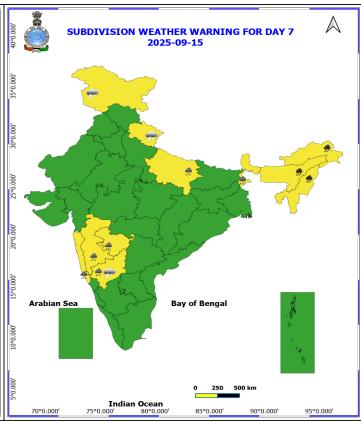
#### 14 September (Day 6)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, North Interior Karnataka, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Telangana and Uttarakhand.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and North Interior Karnataka.
- \* Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Uttarakhand.

No Fishermen Warning







#### 15 September (Day 7)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, North Interior Karnataka and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and North Interior Karnataka.
- \* Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Uttarakhand.

No Fishermen Warning



## Table-1

## 7 Days Rainfall Forecast

S.No.   Subdivision   9-Sep   10-   11-   12-   13-   14-   15-   5ep   Sep		1 Dayo Raiiii			<b>5 G</b> G				
1   ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	S.No.	Subdivision	9- Sep						
ARUNACHAL PRADESH			Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS
4         N. M. M. & T.         FWS         FWS         FWS         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FW	2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
5         S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM         WS         WS         FWS	3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	SCT	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS
6         GANGETIC WEST BENGAL         ISOL         SCT         FWS	4	N. M. M. & T.	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
7 ODISHA	5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
B	6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
9   BIHAR	7	ODISHA	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	SCT	SCT	SCT
10	8	JHARKHAND	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
11   WEST UTTAR PRADESH	9	BIHAR	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
12   UTTARAKHAND	10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
13 HARYANA, CHD & DELHI 14 PUNJAB 15 HIMACHAL PRADESH 15 HIMACHAL PRADESH 16 JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH 17 WEST RAJASTHAN 18 EAST RAJASTHAN 18 EAST RAJASTHAN 18 EAST MADHYA PRADESH 20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH 21 GUJRAT REGION 22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA 25 MARATHWADA 26 VIDARBHA 26 VIDARBHA 27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 38 C COSTAL KARNATAKA 39 COSTAL KARNATAKA 30 C SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 30 C SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 31 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 31 SOUL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 35 KERALA 36 C SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 36 C SCT SCT 37 SCT SCT 38 C SCT 38 SCT	11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
14   PUNJAB	12	UTTARAKHAND	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS
15 HIMACHAL PRADESH  16 JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH  17 WEST RAJASTHAN  18 EAST RAJASTER  18 EAST	13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL
16 JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH  17 WEST RAJASTHAN  18 EAST RAJASTER  18 EAST R	14	PUNJAB	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL
17 WEST RAJASTHAN 18 EAST RAS FWS FWS FWS FWS 18 EWS	15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT
18EAST RAJASTHANISOL <td>16</td> <td>JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>ISOL</td> <td>ISOL</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>FWS</td> <td>FWS</td>	16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS
19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH 20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH 21 GUJRAT REGION 22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA 25 MARATHWADA 26 VIDARBHA 27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 39 TELANGANA 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 30 KORKAN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND A	17	WEST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH  21 GUJRAT REGION  22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH  23 KONKAN & GOA  24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA  25 MARATHWADA  26 VIDARBHA  27 CHATTISGARH  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  30 RAYALASEEMA  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  31 GUJRAT REGION  32 SCT	18	EAST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
21 GUJRAT REGION  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS  22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT  33 KONKAN & GOA  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS  24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA  ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS  25 MARATHWADA  ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT SCT FWS FWS  26 VIDARBHA  SCT FWS WS WS WS FWS SCT  27 CHATTISGARH  FWS WS WS WS FWS FWS  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  SCT FWS WS WS FWS SCT SCT  29 TELANGANA  SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT  30 RAYALASEEMA  ISOL ISOL FWS WS FWS SCT ISOL  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  SCT FWS SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  ISOL ISOL SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS SCT  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT  ISOL ISOL  SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT	19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS
22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA 25 MARATHWADA 26 VIDARBHA 27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 35 KERALA 36 SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SC	20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
SCT	21	GUJRAT REGION	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS
24MADHYA MAHARASHTRAISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTFWSFWS25MARATHWADAISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTFWSFWS26VIDARBHASCTFWSFWSWSWSFWSSCT27CHATTISGARHFWSWSWSWSFWSFWSFWS28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHSCTFWSWSFWSSCTSCT29TELANGANASCTSCTFWSFWSFWSSCT30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLFWSWSFWSSCT31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYSCTFWSSCTISOLISOLISOL32COSTAL KARNATAKAISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKAISOLSCTSCTFWSFWSSCT34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKAISOLSCTSCTFWSSCTISOL35KERALAWSFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT	22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
25 MARATHWADA  26 VIDARBHA  27 CHATTISGARH  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  30 RAYALASEEMA  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  36 VIDARBHA  3CT FWS FWS FWS WS WS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	23	KONKAN & GOA	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS
26VIDARBHASCTFWSFWSWSWSFWSSCT27CHATTISGARHFWSWSWSWSFWSFWS28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHSCTFWSWSWSFWSSCTSCT29TELANGANASCTSCTFWSFWSFWSSCT30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLFWSWSFWSSCTISOL31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYSCTFWSSCTISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTISOL	24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS
27 CHATTISGARH  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  30 RAYALASEEMA  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  SCT FWS WS WS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SC	25	MARATHWADA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS
28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT  30 RAYALASEEMA  ISOL ISOL FWS WS FWS SCT ISOL  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  SCT FWS SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  ISOL ISOL SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS SCT  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL SCT SCT FWS FWS SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT  SCT SCT  SCT SCT  SCT SCT  SCT SCT  SCT	26	VIDARBHA	SCT	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	FWS	SCT
29 TELANGANA SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS SCT 30 RAYALASEEMA ISOL ISOL FWS WS FWS SCT ISOL 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY SCT FWS SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	27	CHATTISGARH	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
30 RAYALASEEMA ISOL ISOL FWS WS FWS SCT ISOL 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY SCT FWS SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA ISOL SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA ISOL SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS SCT 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA ISOL SCT SCT FWS SCT ISOL ISOL 35 KERALA WS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	FWS	SCT	SCT
31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  36 SCT FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SC	29	TELANGANA	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
32COSTAL KARNATAKAISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKAISOLSCTSCTFWSFWSSCT34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKAISOLSCTSCTFWSSCTISOLISOL35KERALAWSFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT	30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	FWS	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL
33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL SCT SCT FWS FWS SCT  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL SCT SCT FWS SCT ISOL ISOL  35 KERALA  WS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	SCT	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  ISOL SCT SCT FWS SCT ISOL ISOL  35 KERALA  WS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT	32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
35 KERALA WS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
	34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
36 LAKSHDWEEP SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	35	KERALA	WS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
	36	LAKSHDWEEP	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-09-09

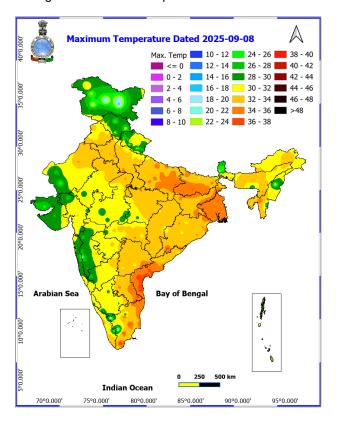


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-09-09

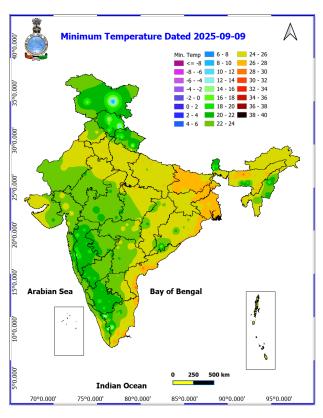


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-09-09

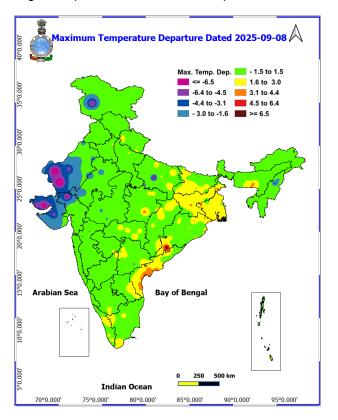
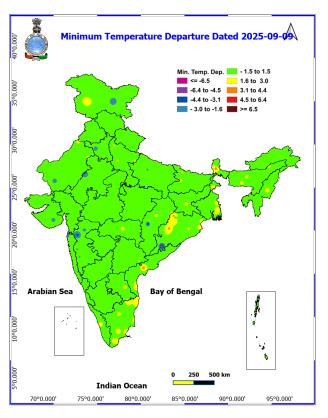
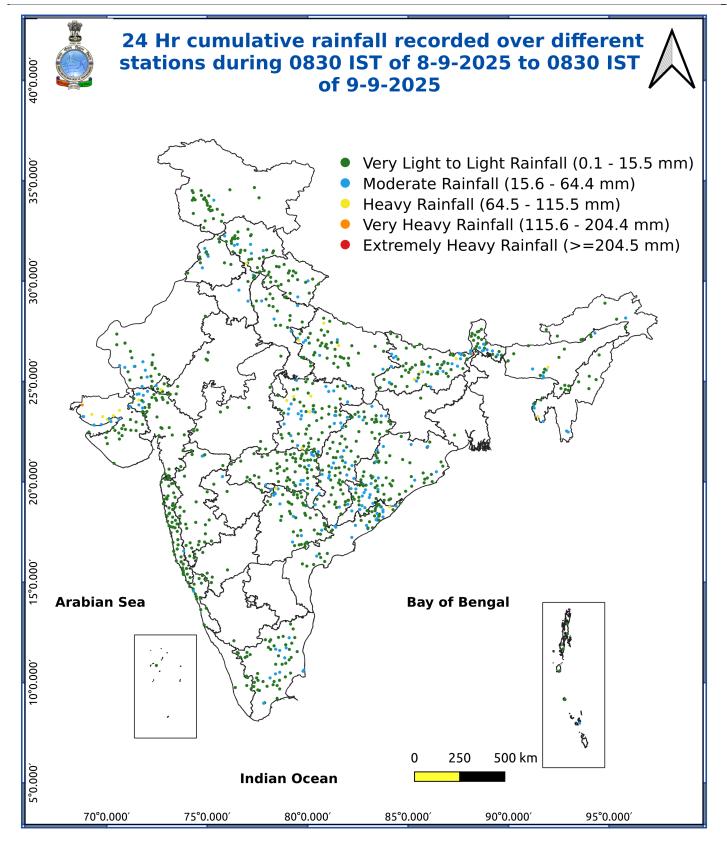


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-09-09









#### National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

#### Impact & Action Suggested due to

Heavy to very heavy rainfall (12-20 cm) at isolated places over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 09<sup>th</sup> & 10<sup>th</sup>; Odisha on 11<sup>th</sup>; Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 12<sup>th</sup>-15<sup>th</sup> Septemberr.

#### Impact Expected

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.
- Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

#### **Action Suggested**

- Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- · Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

#### Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

#### Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy / Extremely Heavy Rainfall

#### (Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

In **Saurasthra & Kutch**, drain out excess rain water from fields of *kharif* groundnut, cotton, soybean, black gram and sesame in **North West Zone**.

In **Arunachal Pradesh**, immediately harvest the matured *jhum* rice and soybean crop and shift to a proper covered shelter. Ensure proper drainage in fields of rice, soybean, finger millet and vegetables.

In **Assam**, ensure proper drainage in fields of *Sali* rice, black gram and sesame in **Hill Zone** and *Sali* rice fields in **Lower Brahmaputra Valley Zone** and **Upper Brahmaputra Valley Zone**. In **Barak Valley Zone**, postpone the sowing of green gram and black gram and provide adequate drainage facilities in fields of rice and vegetables.

In **Meghalaya**, maintain proper drainage in ginger and vegetable fields and fruit orchards. Provide support to banana plants to prevent lodging. Maintain a thin 2-3 cm layer of stagnant water in rice fields after transplanting.

In **Nagaland**, undertake harvesting of matured Jhum rice, pods of sesame and Naga King chilli and store the harvested produce in safe places.

In **Sub-Himalayan West Bengal**, make provision to drain out excess water from *aman* paddy and vegetable fields (chilli, bitter gourd, pointed gourd, okra, brinjal etc.) in **Terai Zone**.

#### Livestock / Fishery

Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.



#### National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.

Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

#### Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

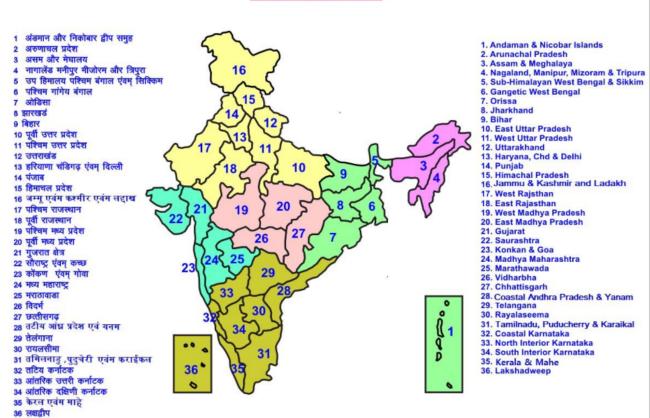
#### Legends & abbreviations:

#### Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:

- **Northwest India:** Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
- Central India: West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
- East India: Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
- West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
- **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.







#### SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

#### Subdivision Colour

NO WARNING

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION

Probability of Occurrence (%) Terms < 25 Unlikely Likely 25 - 50Very Likely 50 - 75Most Likely > 75

Probabilistic Forecast

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Heavy Rain Thunderstorm & Lightning

Strong surface winds

Cold Wave Hot & Humid





Extremely Heavy Rain 🗼 Heavy Snow







Dust Raising Winds





**Ground Frost** 

Hot Day



FOG FOG



		EGENDS	
	WARNING	Probabilistic Forecas	st
	WARNING (TAKE ACTION)	Terms Probability of Occurre	nce (%)
	ALERT ( BE PREPARED)	Unlikely < 25 Likely 25 - 50	
	WATCH (BE UPDATED)	Very Likely 50 - 75	
	NO WARNING ( NO ACTION)	Most Likely > 75	
./ 💭	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *		
in/ Snow	Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*  Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *		
iiii onow			0 C f L
	(a) Based on Departure from norma	tation reaches  ≥40° C  for plains and  ≥30 al	o tor n
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Dep	arture from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.	
Î+	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperat		
eat Wave	(b). Based on Actual maximum tem	•	
iout maro	Heat Wave: When actual maximum temp Severe Heat Wave: When actual maxim		
	(c). Criteria for heat wave for coast		
	When maximum temperature departure is	>4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be describe	d provide
	temperature ≥37°C		
Ĵ+	When maximum temperature rema Warm Night: When minimum temperature		
Varm Night	Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperatur		
		station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for h	illy regi
	(a). Based on departure  Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Depart	urture from normal A 5 9C to 6 4 9C	
	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Depa		
J-	(b) Based on actual Minimum Tem		
Cold Wave	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperatur		
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Ter	nperature is ≤ 2.0 °C	
	( c) For Coastal Stations		
	When Minimum Temperature departure	is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤	15 °C
		tation ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly	regions
<b> </b> -	Based on departure  Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Depar	ture from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C	
Cold Day	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperatur		
	Pharaman of annul decide		! - !!- !!!
<b>A</b>	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between	suspended in air and the horizontal	VISIDIII
•	Dense Fog: when the visibility between		
Fog	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50	metres	
7.			
79	Sudden electrical discharges manif sound (thunder)	ested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a	sharp r
nunderstorm	(		
luliderstorm			
understorm	An annumble of continuous states	and anamatically life of to according to the	h
Dust/Sand	An ensemble of particles of dust or turbulent wind.	sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
		sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand		sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	turbulent wind.	sand energetically lifted to great heights	by a str
Dust/Sand	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)		by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudde	sand energetically lifted to great heights leading to the second	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph		by a str
Dust/Sand Storm	lce deposits on ground [Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudde		by a sti
Dust/Sand Storm  Frost	lce deposits on ground Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm  Frost	Ice deposits on ground  Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudde  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph  Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm  Frost  Squall	Ice deposits on ground  Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudde  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph  Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea  Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	by a sti
Dust/Sand Storm  Frost	Ice deposits on ground  Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudde  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph  Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea  Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.  over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm  Frost  Squall	Lice deposits on ground  Air temperature \$4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudded Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-64 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117 kmph wind speed >117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117 kmph wind speed >117 kmph (>90 kmph wind speed >117	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.  over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm  Frost  Squall	turbulent wind.  Ice deposits on ground  Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudde  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph  Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea  Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6  High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 k	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.  over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre h (34-47 knots)	by a str
Dust/Sand Storm  Frost  Squall	Ice deposits on ground  Air temperature \$4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudded Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (>Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.  over specific area 2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre  th (34-47 knots) 3-117 kmph (48-63 knots) seed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)	by a str