



National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

2025-07-31

Time of Issue: 16:32:00 hours IST

(Evening)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features

Weather Forecast and Warnings

Northwest India:

- Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Jammu-Kashmir on 31st July & during 04th & 06th August; Himachal Pradesh & Uttarakhand during 31st July-06th August; Punjab on 31st July, 03rd & 04th August; Haryana, Chandigarh on 31st July & during 02nd-05th August; East Uttar Pradesh during 02nd-05th August; West Uttar Pradesh on 31st July & 01st august; East Rajasthan On 31st July, 01st August & during 03rd-06th August with isolated very heavy rainfall over Rajasthan on 31st July.
- Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely over Western Himalayan region and many/some places over the plains during next 7 days.

Northeast India:

- Extremely heavy rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya on 02nd August.
- Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning and isolated heavy rainfall likely to continue over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 31st July-06th August with isolated very heavy rainfall over Arunachal Pradesh during 01st-06th August; Assam & Meghalaya during 31st July-03rd & 06th August.

East & Central India:

- Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 31st July-07th August; Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand on 31st July & 01st August; Bihar during 31st July-05th August; Odisha on 31st July; Chhattisgarh on 01st August; Madhya Pradesh on 31st July & during 04th-06th August with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 02nd-04th; Bihar on 02nd & 03rd August.
- Light to moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely over the region during next 5 days.

South Peninsular India:

- Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Tamil Nadu, Kerala & Mahe during 02nd-06th August.
- Strong surface winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) very likely over South Peninsular India during next 5 days.
- Light to moderate rainfall at some/many places over Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telangana during next 7 days.

West India:

Light to moderate rainfall at many/some places very likely over the region during next 6-7 days.



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Main Weather Observations:

- ❖ Rainfall distribution (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at most places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, West Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, East Rajasthan, Konkan & Goa, Coastal Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep; at many places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Jharkhand, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Telangana and South Interior Karnataka; at a few places over Odisha, Gujarat Region, Madhya Maharashtra, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and North Interior Karnataka; at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, West Rajasthan, Saurashtra & Kutch, Marathwada, Rayalaseema and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- Significant rainfall recorded(in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): East Rajasthan: Shahpura SR (dist Jaipur) 16; Mandalgarh (dist Bhilwara), Kotputli (dist Jaipur) 12 Each; Piplu SR (dist Tonk) 11; Paowta (dist Jaipur) 9; Viratnagar SR (dist Jaipur) 8; Neemkathana SR (dist Sikar), Jamwaramgarh SR (dist Jaipur), Tonk Tehsil SR (dist Tonk) 7 Each; Jharkhand: Putki Dvc (dist Dhanbad) 14; Dhanbad (dist Dhanbad) 10; Putki (dist Dhanbad) 9; Chandankiary (dist Bokaro), Sindri Dvc (dist Dhanbad) 8 Each; Maithon (dist Dhanbad), Panchet (dist Dhanbad) 7 Each; West Madhya Pradesh: Indergarh (dist Datia) 12; Datia-aws (dist Datia) 10; Biaora (dist Rajgarh) 8; Ambah (dist Morena) 7; Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Amfu Kalimpong (dist Kalimpong) 11; Kalimpong (dist Kalimpong) 10; Algarah (dist Kalimpong), Lava (dist Kalimpong) 9 Each; Jhallong (dist Kalimpong) 8; Namthang (dist Namchi) 7; Gangetic West Bengal: Canning (dist South 24 Parganas) 11; Bankura(CWC) (dist Bankura) 10; Sagar Island PTO (dist South 24 Parganas) 8; Bankura (dist Bankura), Mo Saltlake (dist North 24 Parganas) 7 Each; West Uttar Pradesh: Rath (dist Hamirpur) 11; Tundla (dist Firozabad), Mavi Fmo (dist Shamli) 8 Each: Jhansi (dist Jhansi), Budhana (dist Muzaffarnagar) 7 Each: Assam & Meghalava: Cherrapunii (dist East Khasi Hills), Sonari ARG (dist Charaideo) 10 Each; Cherrapunji(rkm) (dist East Khasi Hills) 8; Shella (dist East Khasi Hills) 7; West Rajasthan: Ratangarh (dist Churu) 10; Chhattisgarh: Kusmi (dist Balrampur) 9; Bihar: Sherghati (dist Gaya), Dobhi (dist Gaya) 9 Each; Rafiganj (dist Aurangabad) 7; East Madhya Pradesh: Devendranagar (dist Panna) 8; Punjab: Malerkotla (dist Sangrur) 8; Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi: Meham (dist Rohtak), Bapouli (dist Panipat) 8 Each; Manethi REV (dist Rewari), Rohtak REV (dist Rohtak) 7 Each; Odisha: Aul (dist Kendrapara) 8.
- * Heavy Rainfall observed (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today):Heavy to very heavy rain at isolated places over Jharkhand, East Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh. Heavy rain at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, Bihar, West Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Punjab, West Rajasthan, East Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh.
- ♦ Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 31-07-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at many places over Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, East Rajasthan and Saurashtra & Kutch. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, West Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh and Gujarat Region. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at few places over Madhya Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Coastal Karnataka; at isolated places over Odisha, Konkan & Goa, Marathwada, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Uttarakhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi and Chhattisgarh; at most places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Vidarbha, Telangana and North Interior Karnataka; at few places over Punjab and Lakshadweep. The lowest minimum temperature of 17.6°C is reported at NARSINGHPUR (MADHYA PRADESH) over the Plains of India.
- ♦ Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 30-07-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at few places over Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and Odisha. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at most places over Arunachal Pradesh; at few places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam; at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, East Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Telangana. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Himachal Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Madhya Maharashtra, Chhattisgarh and Rayalaseema; at



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most places over Bihar, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Vidarbha, Coastal Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka
and Lakshadweep; at few places over Jharkhand, West Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan, Marathwada and North Interior
Karnataka; at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Punjab, West Madhya Pradesh
and East Madhya Pradesh. The highest maximum temperature of 40.5°C is reported at MADURAI (A) (TAMIL
NADU).



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Meteorological Analysis (Based on 1430 hours IST)

• The **monsoon trough** at mean sea level continues to pass through Sri Ganganagar, Rohtak, Banda, Sidhi, Ranchi, Diamond Harbour and thence southeastwards to the northeast Bay of Bengal.

The **upper air cyclonic circulation**over Southwest Uttar Pradesh & neighbourhood extending upto 5.8 km above mean sea level tilting southwestwards with height persisted over the same region.

The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over northern parts of Gangetic West Bengal extending upto 9.6 km above mean sea level tilting southwestwards with height persists.

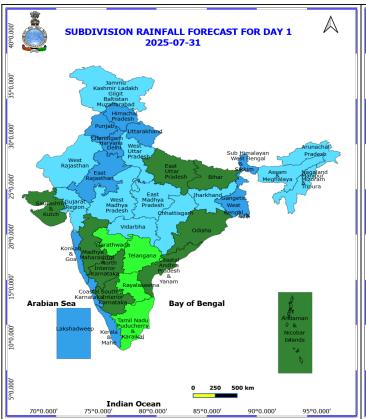
The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over northeast Rajasthan & neighbourhood extending upto 1.5 kmabove mean sea level persists.

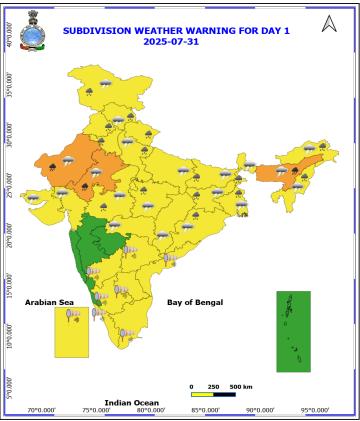
The **Western Disturbance** as a trough in middle & upper tropospheric levels with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level roughly along Long. 70°E to the north of Lat. 32°N persists.

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

• Fairly widespread to widespread rainfall likely over the most parts of the countary except Madhya Maharashtra and Marathwada where Isolated rainfall is likely.







31 July (Day 1)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and Rajasthan.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Bihar, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Punjab, Uttarakhand, West Bengal & Sikkim and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha, West Bengal & Sikkim and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat State, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Telangana.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, some parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea, southern parts of north Arabian Sea.

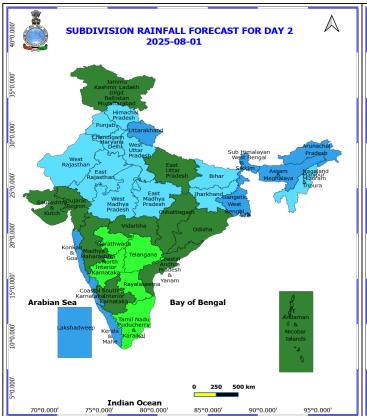
Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off Goa, Konkan coasts, over many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, some parts of southeast Arabian Sea and adjoining, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea, over some parts of Maldives, Lakshadweep, Comorin areas, over most parts of eastcentral, many parts of westcentral Bay of Bengal & adjoining, some parts of north Bay of Bengal, few parts of southwest Bay of Bengal.

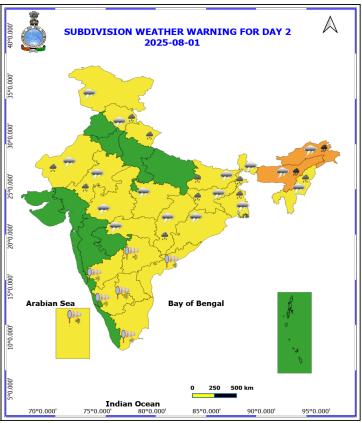


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Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Kerala, Karnataka, Gujarat coasts, over many parts of Lakshadweep, Comorin areas, over Gulf of Mannar.







1 August (Day 2)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya.
- **Heavy Rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Himachal Pradesh, Jharkhand, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha, West Bengal & Sikkim and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Lakshadweep, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Telangana.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining, some parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea, southern parts of north Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea, over some parts of Comorin area, over Gulf of Mannar, over some northern parts of eastcentral, adjoining northeast Bay of Bengal, few parts of southwest Bay of Bengal.

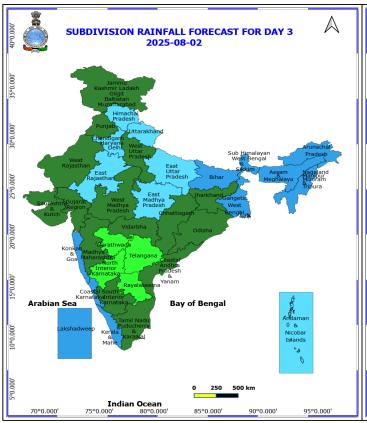
Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Karnataka

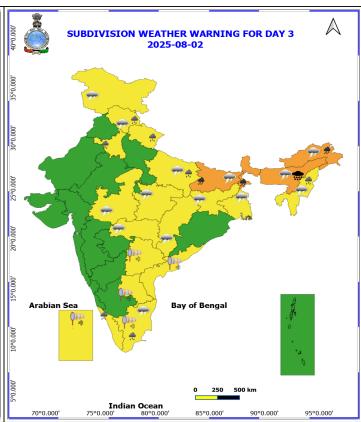


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coast, over many parts of Lakshadweep area, northern parts of southeast Arabian Sea.







2 August (Day 3)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall with isolated Extremely Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya.
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Bihar and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Uttarakhand.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Gangetic West Bengal, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Vidarbha.
- Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Lakshadweep, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Telangana.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over many parts of

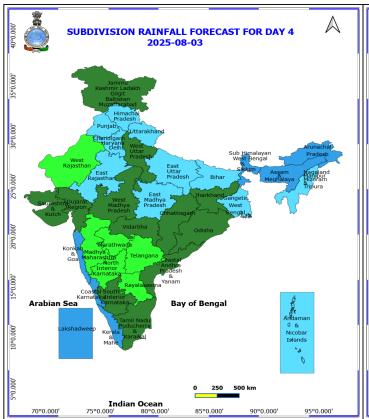


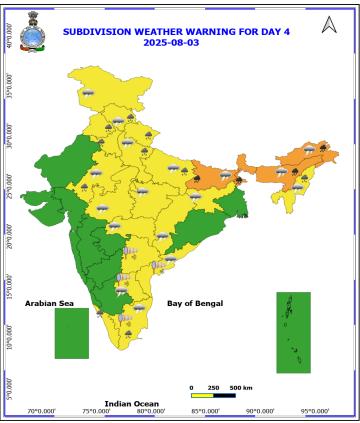
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eastcentral Arabian Sea, southern parts of north Arabian Sea, some parts of southeast Arabian Sea, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea, over some parts of Comorin area, over Gulf of Mannar, over few parts of southwest Bay of Bengal, few parts of northeast Bay of Bengal.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Karnataka coast, over some parts of Lakshadweep area.







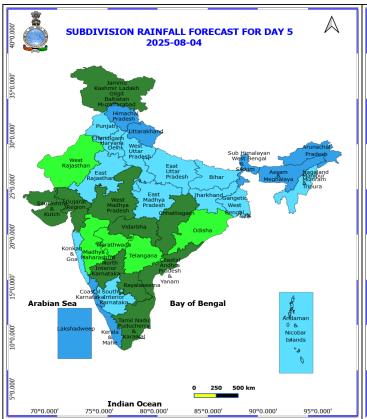
3 August (Day 4)

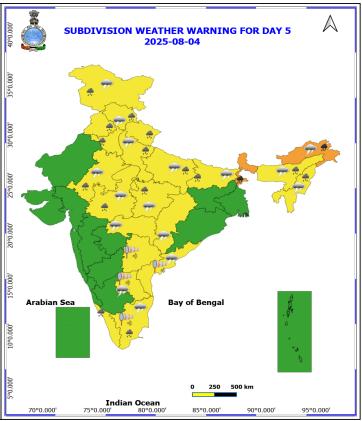
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Punjab, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand and West Madhya Pradesh.
- **Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Telangana.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea, southern parts of northwest Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southeast Arabian Sea, adjoining parts of Lakshadweep area, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea, over some parts of Comorin area, over Gulf of Mannar, over some parts of southwest Bay of Bengal.







4 August (Day 5)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Punjab, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Telangana.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Yemen & south Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea & adjoining parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of southwest Arabian Sea & adjoining, some parts of southeast Bay of Bengal, southern parts of northwest Arabian Sea.

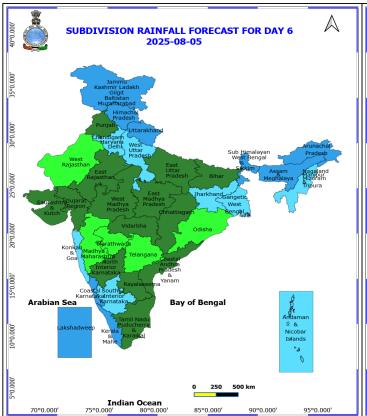
Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off Karnataka, Gujarat coasts, over many parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea, most parts of southeast Arabian Sea, over Lakshadweep, Maldives areas, some parts of southwest Arabian Sea, over some parts of Comorin area, over Gulf of

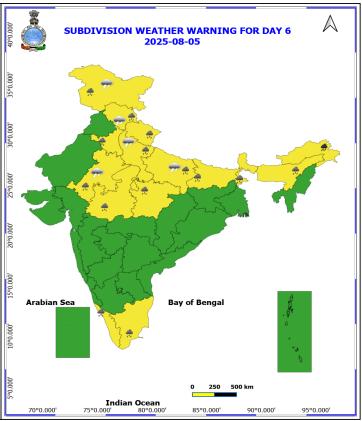


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Mannar, over some parts of southwest Bay of Bengal.





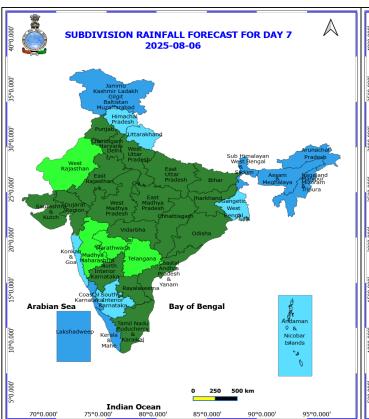


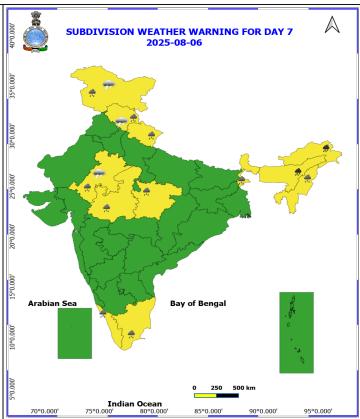
5 August (Day 6)

- * Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Pradesh, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- **❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Himachal Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning







6 August (Day 7)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Punjab, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal and Telangana.

No Fishermen Warning



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Flash Flood Warnings

24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 01-08-2025 :

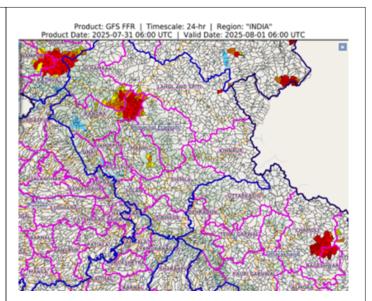
Low to Moderate flash flood risk likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Sub-divisions during next 24 hours.

Himachal Pradesh - Chamba, Kangra, Kullu and Mandi districts.

Uttarakhand - Bageshwar, Chamoli and Pithoragarh districts.

Adjoining Jammu & Kashmir & Ladakh - Doda, Kathua and Udhampur districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.





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Table-1

7	Days	Rainfall	Forecast

S.No. Subdivision 31-Jul 1-Aug 2-Aug 3-Aug 4-Aug 5-Aug 6-Aug Day 1 Day 2 Day 3 Day 4 Day 5 Day 6 Day 7 1 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 2 ARUNACHAL PRADESH FWS WS WS WS WS WS WS 3 ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 4 N. M. M. & T. FWS FWS WS WS WS WS WS 5 S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM WS WS WS WS WS WS 6 GANGETIC WEST BENGAL WS WS WS WS WS WS 7 ODISHA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 8 JHARKHAND FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 9 BIHAR SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT 10 EAST UTTAR PRADESH FWS FWS SCT SCT 11 WEST UTTAR PRADESH FWS FWS SCT SCT 12 UTTARAKHAND WS WS FWS FWS SCT SCT 14 PUNJAB WS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT 15 HIMACHAL PRADESH FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT 16 LAST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT 17 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT 18 EAST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT 19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT 19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 10 SAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 10 SAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS 19 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS		1 Days Kallil	alli		5 Ca	J L			
1 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS WS	S.No.	Subdivision	31- Jul	1- Aug	2- Aug	3- Aug	4- Aug	5- Aug	6- Aug
1 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS WS									
ARUNACHAL PRADESH			Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
4 N. M. M. & T. FWS FWS FWS FWS WS FWS SCT	2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
5 S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM WS FWS SCT SCT FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS SCT	3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
6 GANGETIC WEST BENGAL WS WS FWS FWS FWS 7 ODISHA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL SCT 8 JHARKHAND FWS FWS SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT 9 BIHAR SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT 10 EAST UTTAR PRADESH SCT SCT FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SC	4	N. M. M. & T.	FWS	FWS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS
TODISHA	5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
B	6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
9 BIHAR	7	ODISHA	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
10	8	JHARKHAND	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT
11	9	BIHAR	SCT	FWS	WS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
12 UTTARAKHAND	10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
13 HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT
14 PUNJAB WS FWS SCT FWS SCT SCT 15 HIMACHAL PRADESH WS FWS FWS FWS WS WS FWS 16 JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT WS WS 17 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT	12	UTTARAKHAND	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	FWS
15 HIMACHAL PRADESH 16 JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH 17 WEST RAJASTHAN 18 EAST RAJASTHAN 19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH 19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH 20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH 21 GUJRAT REGION 22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA 25 MARATHWADA 26 VIDARBHA 27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 29 TELANGANA 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 30 WS	13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
16 JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH FWS SCT SCT SCT WS WS 17 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT <t< td=""><td>14</td><td>PUNJAB</td><td>WS</td><td>FWS</td><td>SCT</td><td>FWS</td><td>FWS</td><td>SCT</td><td>SCT</td></t<>	14	PUNJAB	WS	FWS	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
17 WEST RAJASTHAN FWS FWS SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL 18 EAST RAJASTHAN WS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT 19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT	15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	FWS
18 EAST RAJASTHAN WS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT 19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH FWS FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT <td>16</td> <td>JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH</td> <td>FWS</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>WS</td> <td>WS</td>	16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	WS	WS
19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT 20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT SCT SCT 21 GUJRAT REGION FWS SCT	17	WEST RAJASTHAN	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH FWS FWS FWS FWS SCT	18	EAST RAJASTHAN	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
21 GUJRAT REGION FWS SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH SCT	19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH 23 KONKAN & GOA 24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA 25 MARATHWADA 26 VIDARBHA 27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 29 TELANGANA 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 35 KERALA 36 WS	20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
23KONKAN & GOAWSWSWSFWSFWS24MADHYA MAHARASHTRASCTSCTSCTISOLISOLISOL25MARATHWADAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOL26VIDARBHAFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT27CHATTISGARHFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT29TELANGANAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOL30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTSCT31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT32COSTAL KARNATAKAWSWSWSWSWS33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTFWSFWS35KERALAWSWSWSWSWSWS	21	GUJRAT REGION	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
24MADHYA MAHARASHTRASCTSCTSCTISOLISOLISOLISOL25MARATHWADAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOL26VIDARBHAFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT27CHATTISGARHFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT29TELANGANAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOL30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT32COSTAL KARNATAKAWSWSWSWSWSWS33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTSCTFWSFWS35KERALAWSWSWSWSWSWS	22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
25MARATHWADAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOL26VIDARBHAFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT27CHATTISGARHFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT29TELANGANAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOL30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT32COSTAL KARNATAKAWSWSWSWSWSWS33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTFWSFWS35KERALAWSWSWSWSWSWSWS	23	KONKAN & GOA	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS
26VIDARBHAFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT27CHATTISGARHFWSSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHSCTSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT29TELANGANAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOL30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT32COSTAL KARNATAKAWSWSWSWSWSWS33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTFWSFWS35KERALAWSWSWSWSWSWSWS	24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
27 CHATTISGARH 28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 29 TELANGANA 30 RAYALASEEMA 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 35 KERALA 36 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 37 SCT	25	MARATHWADA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH 29 TELANGANA ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	26	VIDARBHA	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
29TELANGANAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCT31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCTSCTSCT32COSTAL KARNATAKAWSWSWSWSWSWSWS33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTSCTFWSFWS35KERALAWSWSWSWSWSWSWS	27	CHATTISGARH	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
30 RAYALASEEMA ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT SCT SCT 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY ISOL ISOL SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA WS	28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA 35 KERALA 36 ISOL SCT	29	TELANGANA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32 COSTAL KARNATAKA WS WS WS WS WS WS WS WS WS 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT SCT SCT 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT WS	30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT ISOL ISOL SCT SCT 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS 35 KERALA WS WS WS WS WS WS WS WS	31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS 35 KERALA WS WS WS WS WS WS WS WS	32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
35 KERALA WS WS WS WS WS WS WS	33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
	34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS
36 LAKSHDWEEP WS WS WS WS WS WS WS	35	KERALA	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
	36	LAKSHDWEEP	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-07-31

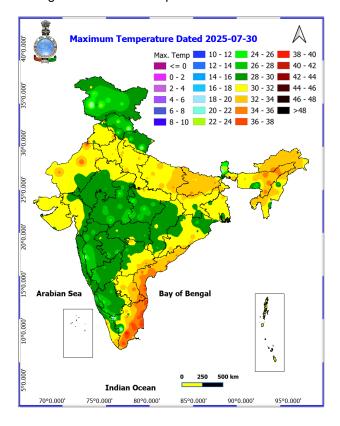


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-07-31

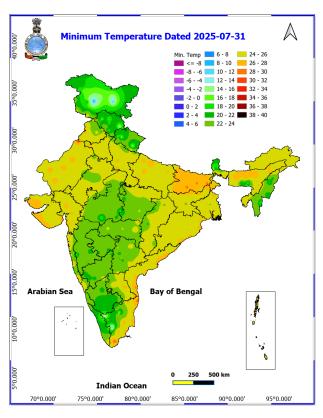


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-07-31

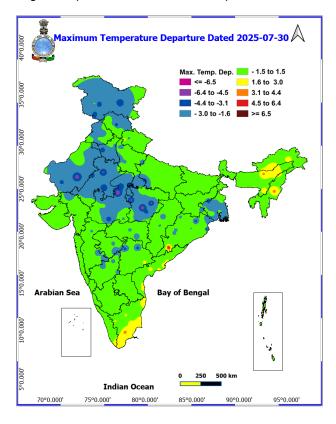
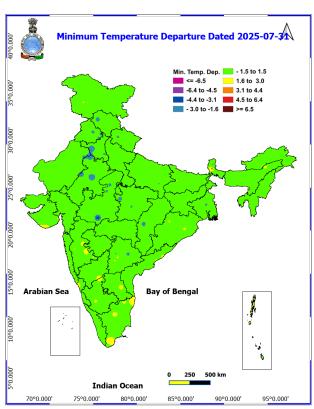
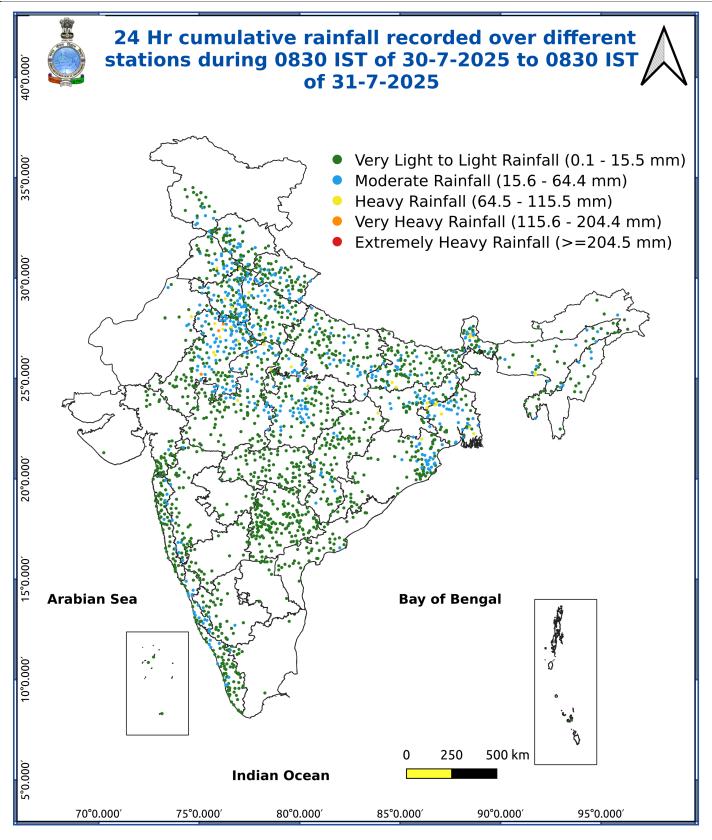


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-07-31









National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

Impact & Action Suggested due to

- Extremely heavy rainfall at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya on 02nd August.
- **Very heavy rainfall** over Rajasthan on 31st July; Arunachal Pradesh during 01st-06th August; Assam & Meghalaya during 31st July-03rd & 06th August; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 02nd-04th; Bihar on 02nd & 03rd August.

Impact Expected

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.
- Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

Action Suggested

- Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy / Extremely Heavy Rainfall

In East Rajasthan, make provision to drain out excess water from fields of green gram, pearl millet, cluster bean and sesame in Sub Humid Southern Plain and Aravali Hill Zone and Flood Prone Eastern Plain Zone andpearl millet, maize, groundnut and vegetables in Semi-Arid Eastern Plain Zone. In West Rajasthan, make proper arrangements for drainage in fields of green gram, sesame, moth bean, cluster bean and pearl millet in Arid Western Plain Zone and pearl millet and groundnut in Transitional Plain Zone of Inland Drainage.

In **Arunachal Pradesh**, postpone sowing of finger millet and fresh transplanting of rice (in low land) till cessation of heavy rains. Provide drainage in already sown fields of finger millet, maize and WRC rice.

In **Assam**, to avoid waterlogging ensure proper drainage in fields of jute and *Sali* rice in **Lower Brahmaputra Valley Zone**; *Sali* rice and sugarcane in **North Bank Plain Zone**; *Sali* rice fields and arecanut plantations in **Upper Brahmaputra Valley Zone**; *Sali* rice fields in **Barak Valley Zone** and *Sali* rice nurseries, fields of maize, jute, sugarcane, vegetables and transplanted *Sali* rice in **Central Bramhaputra Valley Zone**.

In **Meghalaya**, avoid sowing of rice in nurseries especially in valley lands. Maintain proper drainage channels around the nursery beds. Make provision for draining out excess water from maize and vegetable fields and repair bunds in lowland paddy fields.

In **Mizoram**, harvest matured cobs of maize. Create strong bunds around rice fields to retain rainwater and reduce runoff.

In **Madhya Pradesh**, arrange for proper drainage facilities in the fields of black gram, green gram, soybean, pearl millet and vegetables fields in **Gird Zone**; rice, soybean, maize, sugarcane and vegetables in **Central Narmada Valley Zone**;



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soybean, groundnut, black gram and cotton in **Malwa Plateau Zone**; soybean, rice, maize and pigeon pea in **Vindhyan Plateau Zone** and rice and vegetables in **Bundelkhand Zone**.

In **Bihar**, provide adequate drainage in the fields of paddy, pigeon pea, *kharif* maize, okra and plantations in **South Bihar Alluvial Zone**.

In **West Bengal**, make proper arrangements for drainage in fields of rice, ginger, vegetables and fruit orchards in **Hill Zone** and vegetable beds, standing vegetable crops and betel gardens in **Coastal Saline Zone**.

In **Uttarakhand**, maintain proper drainage channels in fields of rice in **Bhabar and Tarai Zone**, black gram in **Hill Zone** and rice, barnyard millet, finger millet and cucumber in **Sub Humid SubTropic Zone**.

In **Himachal Pradesh**, provide drainage channels in low-lying areas in rice, maize, pulses and vegetables to prevent water stagnation in **Sub-Montane & Low Hills Sub-Tropical Zone**. Strengthen plant supports for creepers and tall vegetable crops (e.g., tomato, capsicum). In **High Hills Sub Temperate Wet Zone**, provide proper drainage channels in vegetables, maize, finger millets and kidney beans.

Livestock / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

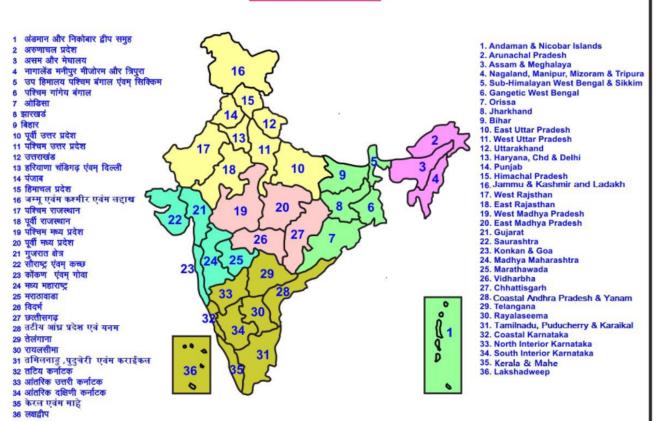
Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

(Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.



LEGENDS



SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

Subdivision Colour

NO WARNING

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

•
ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION
WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

Heavy Rain



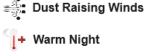




Thunderstorm & Lightning Strong surface winds







Cold Wave

Hot & Humid









	L	EGENDS			
	WARNING	Probabilistic Forecast			
	WARNING (TAKE ACTION)	Terms Probability of Occurrence (%)			
	ALERT (BE PREPARED)	Unlikely < 25 Likely 25 - 50			
	WATCH (BE UPDATED)	Very Likely 50 - 75			
- /-	NO WARNING (NO ACTION)	Most Likely > 75			
Rain/ Snow	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm * Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *				
	(a) Based on Departure from norma		y regi		
Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C. Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C					
j +	(b). Based on Actual maximum temperate				
Heat Wave	Heat Wave: When actual maximum temp	erature ≥45°C.			
	Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximu				
	 (c). Criteria for heat wave for coast When maximum temperature departure is temperature ≥37°C 	:al stations >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided n	naximu		
0.	When maximum temperature rema				
Warm Night	Warm Night: When minimum temperature Severe Warm Night: When minimum tem				
	Severe Harm Hight. Wilen minimum ten	ipurations aspartitions 4.4. U.			
		station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly region	ıs.		
	(a). Based on departure	sture from pormal, 4.5.9C to 6.4.9C			
0	Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Depa Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperatu				
_	(b) Based on actual Minimum Tem				
Cold Wave	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature				
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Terr	nperature is ≤ 2.0 °C			
	(c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is	is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C			
		tation ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions			
0-	Based on departure	and a color may regions			
Cold Day	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Depart				
Cold Day	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature	e Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C			
		suspended in air and the horizontal visibility	< 1k		
(Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 5 Dense Fog: when the visibility between 5				
Fog	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50				
_			=		
## nunderstorm	Sudden electrical discharges manife sound (thunder)	ested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rum	bling		
Dust/Sand	An ensemble of particles of dust or turbulent wind.	sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong	g and		
Storm	Ice deposits on ground				
77	Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)				
Frost	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
	A strong wind that rises sudde Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph	nly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.			
77	Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph				
Sauall	Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph				
Squall	Effect of various waves in the sea	over specific area			
Squall		2 kmoh (22 22 knote) 9 Meur height 2 5 Country			
Squall	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6.	2 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre			
Squall Sea State	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6.	mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre			
"	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6: High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 km Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>1	mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre			
"	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6: High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kr	mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre h (34-47 knots)			
Sea State	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6. High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kr Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>1 Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmpl Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88 Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed	mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre h (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots) sed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)			
44	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-6. High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kr Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>1 Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmpl Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88	mph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre 63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre h (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots) ed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) nd speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)			