

# National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

2025-08-21

Time of Issue: 13:51:00 hours IST

(Mid-Day)

#### ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

**Significant Weather Features** 

#### **Weather Forecast and Warnings:**

#### West India:

- Heavy to very heavy rainfall is very likely to continue over north Gujarat till 23 rd August. A fresh spell of Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall over Gujarat state from 25 th August onwards..
- Heavy rainfall is very likely to continue over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra during next 7 days with very heavy rainfall over Konkan on 25<sup>th</sup> & 26<sup>th</sup> and ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra on 21<sup>st</sup> August.
- Strong surface winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) very likely over Gujarat coast during next 5 days and over Maharashtra coast on 21<sup>st</sup> & 22<sup>nd</sup> August.
- Light to moderate rainfall at most/many places very likely over the region during next 7 days.

#### **East & Central India:**

- Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Bihar during next 7 days; Vidarbha on 26<sup>th</sup> & 27<sup>th</sup>; Odisha, Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal during 21<sup>st</sup>-26<sup>th</sup> August with isolated very heavy rainfall over west Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal on 21<sup>st</sup> & 22<sup>nd</sup>; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal on 21<sup>st</sup>; Jharkhand, Bihar on 22<sup>nd</sup> & 23<sup>rd</sup>; Odisha on 22<sup>nd</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup> & 26<sup>th</sup> and Chhattisgarh during 25<sup>th</sup>-27<sup>th</sup> August.
- Light to moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely over the region during next 5 days.

#### **Northwest India:**

- Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Jammu-Kashmir, Punjab, Haryana during 22<sup>nd</sup>-26<sup>th</sup>; Himachal Pradesh,Uttarakhand, Rajasthan during next 6-7 days;Uttar Pradesh during 21<sup>st</sup>-25<sup>th</sup> August with isolated very heavy rainfall over East Rajasthan during 21<sup>st</sup>-24<sup>th</sup>; Punjab, Haryana on 23<sup>rd</sup>; Uttarakhand during 22<sup>nd</sup>-25<sup>th</sup>; Himachal Pradesh during 23<sup>rd</sup>-26<sup>th</sup>; West Rajasthan on 23<sup>rd</sup> & 24<sup>th</sup> August.
- Light/moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Uttarakhand & Rajasthan during next 7 days.

#### **Northeast India:**

- Isolated heavy rainfall likely to continue over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Arunachal Pradesh during 5 days with very heavy rainfall over Arunachal Pradesh, Tripura, Mizoram, Assam & Meghalaya on 21<sup>st</sup> & 22<sup>nd</sup> August.
- Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely during next 3 days.

#### South Peninsular India:



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- Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Coastal & North Interior Karnataka, Kerala on 26<sup>th</sup> & 27<sup>th</sup> and Coastal Andhra Pradesh on 25<sup>th</sup> & 26<sup>th</sup> August.
- Light to moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely over Tamil Nadu, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telangana during next 5 days.

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#### **Main Weather Observations:**

- \* Rainfall distribution (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at most places over Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Uttarakhand, West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and Coastal Karnataka; at many places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, Jharkhand, Bihar, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, East Rajasthan and North Interior Karnataka; at a few places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Telangana, Rayalaseema, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep; at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, West Rajasthan, Marathwada, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal;
- ♦ Significant rainfall recorded(in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Saurashtra & Kutch: Mendarda (dist Junagadh) 28; Keshod (dist Junagadh) 26; Porbandar (dist Porbandar), Okha (dist Devbhoomi Dwarka) 22 Each; Manavadar (dist Junagadh) 21; Vanthali (dist Junagadh) 20; Kutiana (dist Porbandar) 18; Ranavav (dist Porbandar) 17; Dwarka (dist Devbhoomi Dwarka) 14; Mangrol(j) (dist Junagadh), Kalavad (dist Jamnagar) 12 Each; Gujarat Region: Gandevi (dist Navsari) 24; Kaprada (dist Valsad) 21; Chikhli (dist Navsari) 20; Dolvan (dist Tapi) 17; Navsari (dist Navsari) 16; Jalalpor (dist Navsari) 15; Vapi (dist Valsad), Silvassa (dist Dadara & Nagar Haveli), Navasari AWS (dist Navsari), Khergam (dist Navsari) 14 Each; Pardi (dist Valsad) 13; Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Buxaduar (dist Alipurduar) 19; Subhasini Tea Estate (dist Alipurduar) 13; Dhupguri (dist Jalpaiguri), Dalgaon Tea Estate (dist Alipurduar) 12 Each; Chengmari/Diana (dist Jalpaiguri), Kumlai T.e. (dist Jalpaiguri) 11 Each; Madhya Maharashtra: Igatpuri (dist Nashik) 18; Ozharkheda Fmo (dist Nashik) 16; Lonavala ARG (dist Pune), Trimbakshwar (dist Nashik) 14 Each; Peth (dist Nashik) 13; Radhanagari (dist Kolhapur) 12; Mahabaleshwar (dist Satara) 11; East Madhya Pradesh: Khurai (dist Sagar) 14; West Madhya Pradesh: Mungaoli (dist Ashoknagar) 13; Chanderi (dist Ashoknagar) 11; Himachal Pradesh: Una (dist Una) 13; Konkan & Goa: Jawhar (dist Palghar) 12; Mokheda Fmo (dist Palghar), Wada (dist Palghar) 11 Each; Uttarakhand: Banbasa (dist Champawat) 12; Assam & Meghalaya: Mawsynram (dist East Khasi Hills) 12.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall observed (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): Extremely heavy rain at isolated places over Gujarat state. Heavy to very heavy rain at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra. Heavy rain at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Odisha, Jharkhand, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Punjab, East Rajasthan and Coastal Karnataka.
- \* Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 21-08-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Odisha, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, West Rajasthan and East Madhya Pradesh. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at few places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and West Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over Gujarat Region and Saurashtra & Kutch. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Punjab, East Rajasthan, Madhya Maharashtra and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Uttarakhand, Chhattisgarh, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep; at most places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Konkan & Goa, Marathwada, Vidarbha, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka and North Interior Karnataka; at few places over Arunachal Pradesh. The lowest minimum temperature of 18.0°C is reported at MYSORE (KARNATAKA) over the Plains of India.
- ♦ Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 20-08-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at isolated places over Odisha. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at few places over West Rajasthan; at isolated places over Uttarakhand, East Rajasthan and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at few places over Jharkhand, East Madhya Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi and West Madhya Pradesh. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Gangetic West Bengal, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Gujarat Region, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telangana; at most places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Rayalaseema and Coastal Karnataka; at few places over Arunachal Pradesh, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa and Vidarbha; at isolated places over Madhya Maharashtra and South Interior Karnataka. The highest maximum temperature of 40.1°C is reported at BARMER (RAJASTHAN).



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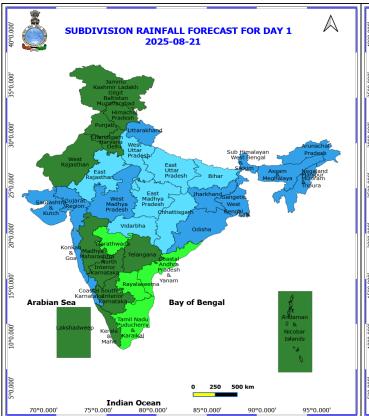
#### Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

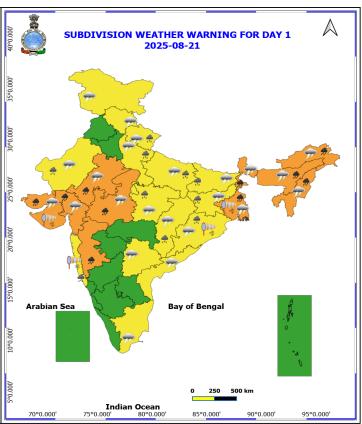
- The **monsoon trough** now passes through Jaisalmer, Kota, Datia, Sidhi, Ranchi, Bankura, Digha and thence southeastwards to eastcentral Bay of Bengal and extends upto 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- The off shore trough at mean sea level along Gujarat -Maharashtra coasts persists.
- The upper air cyclonic circulation over northwest Madhya Pradesh & neighbourhood extending upto 7.6 km above mean sea level persists.
- The upper air cyclonic circulation over northwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining areas
  of north Odisha and adjoining Gangetic West Bengal at 5.8 km above mean sea level
  persists. Under its influence a low pressure area is likely to form over the same area
  around 25<sup>th</sup> august 2025.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over Kutch & neighbourhood at 5.8 km above mean sea level persists.
- The **shear zone** roughly along Lat. 24°N over the Indian region between 3.1 & 5.8 km above mean sea level Persists.
- The **Western Disturbance** as a trough in the lower tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 3.1 km above mean sea level now runs roughly along Long. 78°E to the north of Lat. 32°N.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over northeast Assam & neighbourhood persists and now seen between 0.9 & 1.5 km above mean sea level.

#### Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

• Scattered to Fairly widespread rainfall likely over northern, western India, western peninsular and eastern India.







#### 21 August (Day 1)

- **Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, East Rajasthan, Gujarat State, Madhya Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, West Bengal & Sikkim and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, Jharkhand, Konkan & Goa, Odisha, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and West Rajasthan.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha, Telangana and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat State, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Konkan & Goa, Odisha and Saurashtra & Kutch.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian sea, adjoining & some parts of southwest, eastcentral Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over few parts of westcentral, along and off Gujarat, Maharashtra, Odisha, west Bengal and north Bay of Bengal, and few parts of Comorin area.

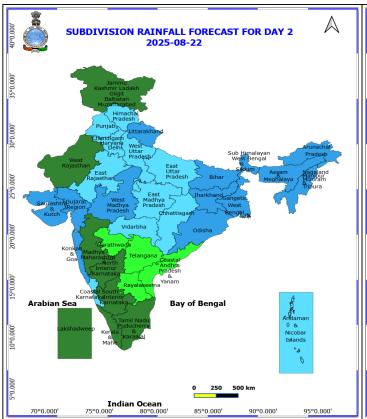
Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over most parts of

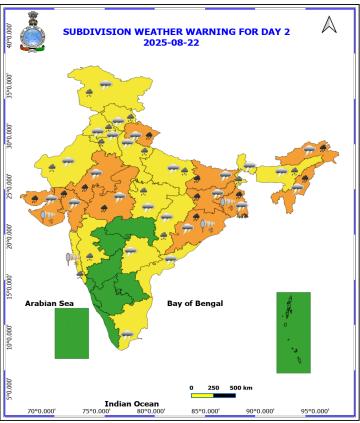


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eastcentral Arabian Sea.







#### 22 August (Day 2)

- **Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Bihar, East Rajasthan, Gangetic West Bengal, Gujarat State, Jharkhand, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Uttarakhand and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Punjab, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Uttar Pradesh and West Rajasthan.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Odisha, Telangana and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat State, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Konkan & Goa, Odisha and Saurashtra & Kutch.

Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian sea, adjoining & some parts of southwest Arabian Sea.

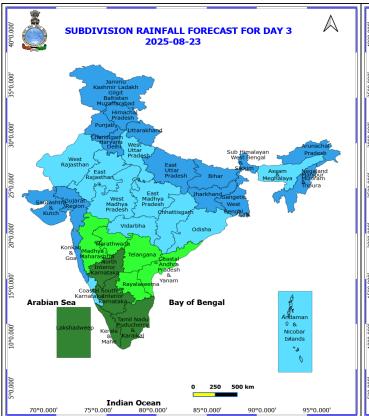
Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off Gujarat, Maharashtra coasts, over most parts of eastcentral and northeast Arabian sea, along and off north Odisha, West Bengal adjoining north Bay of Bengal and few parts of Comorin area.

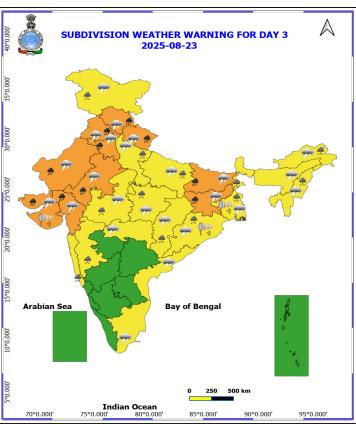


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Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of eastcentral and adjoining sea.







### 23 August (Day 3)

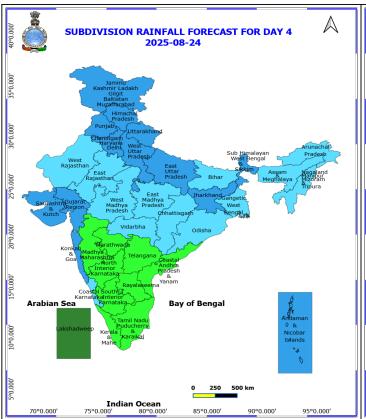
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Gujarat State, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jharkhand, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.
- **Heavy Rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Gangetic West Bengal, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand and Odisha.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat State, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Saurashtra & Kutch.

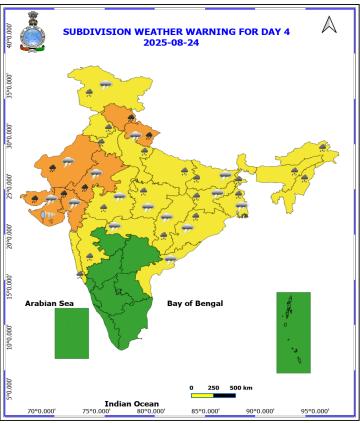
Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian sea, adjoining & some parts of southwest, eastcentral Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over few parts of westcentral, North Maharashtra, North Odisha, west Bengal and north Bay of Bengal.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of eastcentral and northeast Arabian Sea along and off south Gujarat coasts.







#### 24 August (Day 4)

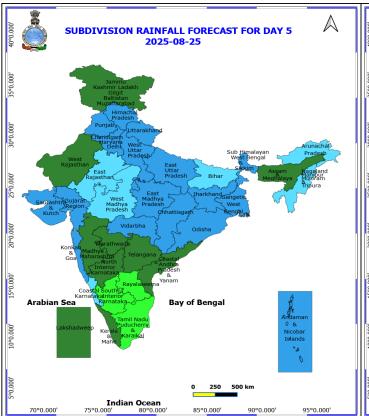
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Gujarat State, Himachal Pradesh, Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Bihar, Gangetic West Bengal, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand and Odisha.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- \* Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Saurashtra & Kutch.

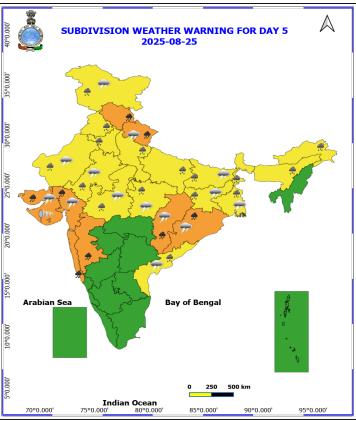
Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Oman coasts, few parts of northwest Arabian Sea, most parts of westcentral Arabian sea, adjoining southwest & eastcentral Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off north Maharashtra coasts, over some parts eastcentral and northeast Arabian Sea, few parts od westcentral and northwest Bay and adjoining Bay of Bengal

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over south Gujarat and some parts of eastcentral, & northeast Arabian Sea.







#### 25 August (Day 5)

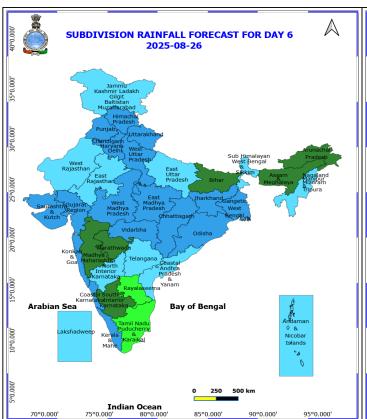
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State, Himachal Pradesh, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Odisha and Uttarakhand.
- **Heavy Rainfall** likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Bihar, Gangetic West Bengal, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand and Odisha.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat State, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.
- Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Saurashtra & Kutch.

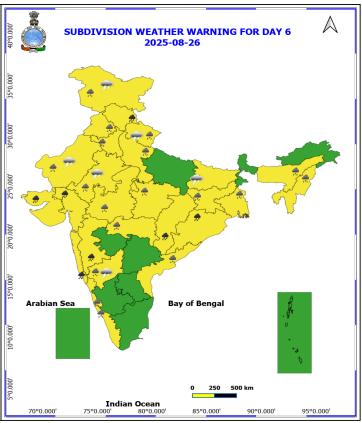
Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail along and off Somalia, Oman coasts, most parts of westcentral Arabian sea, adjoining & some parts of southwest, eastcentral Arabian Sea.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of north Arabian Sea along and off Gujarat, North Maharashtra, off Odisha coasts, most parts of northwest and adjoining sea areas.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over some parts of eastcentral and north Arabian Sea, off south Gujarat coasts.





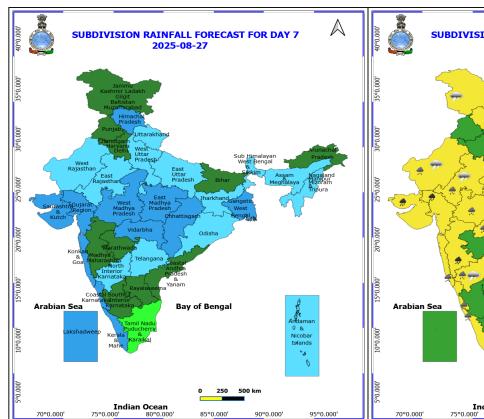


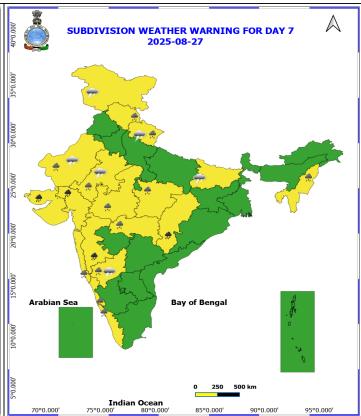
#### 26 August (Day 6)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State, Himachal Pradesh, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Odisha.
- **Heavy Rainfall** likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Coastal Karnataka, Gangetic West Bengal, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Jharkhand, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand, Vidarbha and West Uttar Pradesh.
- **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar and Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over North Interior Karnataka, Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.

No Fishermen Warning







#### 27 August (Day 7)

- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Gujarat State and Madhya Maharashtra.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Coastal Karnataka, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.
- **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar and Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** likely at isolated places over North Interior Karnataka, Rajasthan and Uttarakhand.

#### No Fishermen Warning



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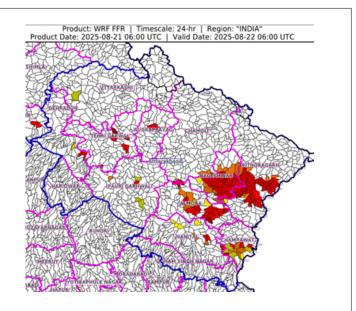
#### **Flash Flood Warnings**

24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 22-08-2025 :

**Low to Moderate flash flood risk** likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Subdivisions during next 24 hours.

**Uttarakhand** - Almora, Bageshwar, Chamoli, Champawat, Dehradun, Nanital, Pauri Garhwal, Pithoragarh, Rudraprayaq, Tehri Garwal and Uttarkashi districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.



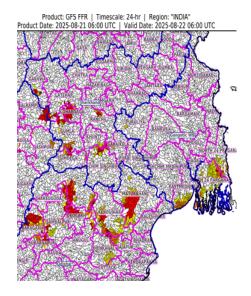
24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 22-08-2025 :

**Low to Moderate flash flood risk** likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Subdivisions during next 24 hours.

**Odisha** - Baragarh, Deogarh, Dhenkanal, Jajapur, Kendujhar, Mayurbhanj, Sambalpur, Subarnapur and Sundargarh districts.

**Gangetic West Bengal** - Eastmednipur, North 24 Pragana, Puruliya and South 24 Parganas districts. **Jharkhand** - Garhwa, Gumla, Khunti, Latehar, Lohardaga, Ranchi, Saraikela, Simdega and West Singhbhum districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.





# Table-1

# 7 Days Rainfall Forecast

S.No.   Subdivision   21-   Aug		1 Dayo Raiin	<b>A</b> 11.		<b>5 5 6</b>				
Day 1 Day 2 Day 3 Day 4 Day 5 Day 6 Day 7	S.No.	Subdivision	21-	22-	23-	24-	25-	26-	27-
1 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS			Aug	Aug	Aug	Aug	Aug	Aug	Aug
ARUNACHAL PRADESH			Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	SCT	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
4         N. M. M. & T.         WS         WS         FWS         F	2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
5         S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         FWS         WS         FWS	3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS
6         GANGETIC WEST BENGAL         WS         WS         FWS         WS         WS         FWS         WS         FWS	4	N. M. M. & T.	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
7         ODISHA         WS         WS         FWS         WS         WS         FWS           8         JHARKHAND         WS         WS         WS         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FWS         PWS         FWS         SCT         FWS         WS         WS         WS         FWS	5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
8         JHARKHAND         WS         WS         WS         FWS         FWS <td>6</td> <td>GANGETIC WEST BENGAL</td> <td>WS</td> <td>WS</td> <td>WS</td> <td>FWS</td> <td>WS</td> <td>WS</td> <td>WS</td>	6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	WS	WS	WS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
9   BIHAR	7	ODISHA	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	FWS
The tensor of the tensor of the tensor of the tensor of tensor o	8	JHARKHAND	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS
11   WEST UTTAR PRADESH	9	BIHAR	FWS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
12   UTTARAKHAND	10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
13         HARYANA, CHD & DELHI         SCT         FWS         WS         WS         WS         SCT           14         PUNJAB         SCT         FWS         WS         WS         WS         SCT           15         HIMACHAL PRADESH         SCT         FWS         WS         W	11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS	FWS
14         PUNJAB         SCT         FWS         WS         FWS         WS         W	12	UTTARAKHAND	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS
15         HIMACHAL PRADESH         SCT         FWS         WS         WS         WS           16         JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH         SCT         SCT         WS         WS         SCT         FWS         SCT           17         WEST RAJASTHAN         SCT         SCT         FWS	13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	SCT
16         JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH         SCT         SCT         WS         WS         SCT         FWS         SCT           17         WEST RAJASTHAN         SCT         SCT         FWS         FWS <t< td=""><td>14</td><td>PUNJAB</td><td>SCT</td><td>FWS</td><td>WS</td><td>WS</td><td>WS</td><td>WS</td><td>SCT</td></t<>	14	PUNJAB	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	SCT
17         WEST RAJASTHAN         SCT         SCT         FWS         <	15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
18         EAST RAJASTHAN         FWS         WS	16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	SCT	SCT	WS	WS	SCT	FWS	SCT
19         WEST MADHYA PRADESH         WS         FWS         FWS         FWS         WS         WS           20         EAST MADHYA PRADESH         FWS         FWS         FWS         WS         WS </td <td>17</td> <td>WEST RAJASTHAN</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>FWS</td> <td>FWS</td> <td>SCT</td> <td>FWS</td> <td>FWS</td>	17	WEST RAJASTHAN	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	FWS	FWS
20         EAST MADHYA PRADESH         FWS         FWS         FWS         FWS         WS	18	EAST RAJASTHAN	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
21 GUJRAT REGION  WS W	19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS
22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH  WS W	20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
WS W	21	GUJRAT REGION	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
24MADHYA MAHARASHTRASCTSCTISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT25MARATHWADAISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTSCTSCT26VIDARBHAFWSFWSFWSFWSWSWSWS27CHATTISGARHFWSFWSFWSFWSWSWSWS28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTFWSSCT29TELANGANASCTISOLISOLISOLSCTFWSFWS30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLSCT31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYISOLSCTSCTISOLISOLISOLISOLISOL32COSTAL KARNATAKAWSFWSFWSFWSFWSWSWS33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTISOLSCTFWS34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTISOLSCTSCT35KERALASCTSCTSCTISOLSCTWSWS	22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
25 MARATHWADA  1SOL ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT SCT 26 VIDARBHA  FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS WS  27 CHATTISGARH  FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS WS  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  1SOL ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT FWS SCT  29 TELANGANA  SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT FWS FWS  30 RAYALASEEMA  1SOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  ISOL SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  WS FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT FWS FWS  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT  SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	23	KONKAN & GOA	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
26VIDARBHAFWSFWSFWSFWSFWSWSWS27CHATTISGARHFWSFWSFWSFWSWSWS28COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESHISOLISOLISOLISOLSCTFWSSCT29TELANGANASCTISOLISOLISOLSCTFWSFWS30RAYALASEEMAISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLISOLSCT31TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRYISOLSCTSCTSCTISOLISOLISOLISOL32COSTAL KARNATAKAWSFWSFWSFWSFWSWSWS33NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTISOLSCTFWS34SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKASCTSCTSCTISOLSCTSCT35KERALASCTSCTSCTISOLSCTWSWS	24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
27 CHATTISGARH  28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  30 RAYALASEEMA  31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  SCT SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL SCT FWS FWS  SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL  SCT SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT FWS FWS  SCT SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT FWS FWS  SCT	25	MARATHWADA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH  29 TELANGANA  SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT FWS FWS  30 RAYALASEEMA  ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	26	VIDARBHA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
29 TELANGANA SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT FWS FWS 30 RAYALASEEMA ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY ISOL SCT SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA WS FWS FWS FWS FWS WS WS 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT FWS FWS 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT SCT 35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT WS WS	27	CHATTISGARH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
30 RAYALASEEMA ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL SCT 31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY ISOL SCT SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL 32 COSTAL KARNATAKA WS FWS FWS FWS WS WS 33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT FWS FWS 34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT SCT 35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT WS WS	28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	SCT
31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY  32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  36 SCT SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL SCT	29	TELANGANA	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS
32 COSTAL KARNATAKA  33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  35 KERALA  36 SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT FWS FWS  37 SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT	30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT FWS FWS  34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA  SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL SCT SCT  35 KERALA  SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT WS WS	31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL SCT SCT 35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT WS WS	32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS
35 KERALA SCT SCT SCT ISOL SCT WS WS	33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS
	34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT
36 LAKSHDWEEP SCT SCT SCT SCT FWS WS	35	KERALA	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	SCT	WS	WS
	36	LAKSHDWEEP	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	WS

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-08-21

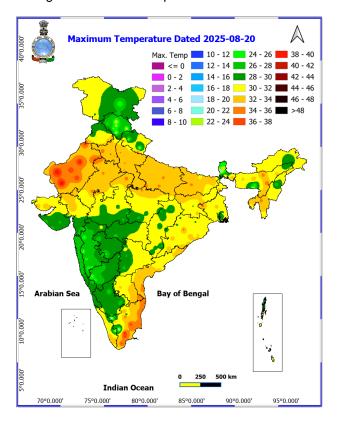


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-08-21

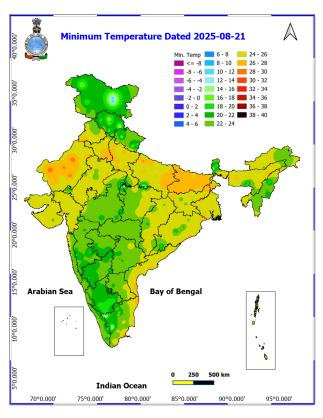


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-08-21

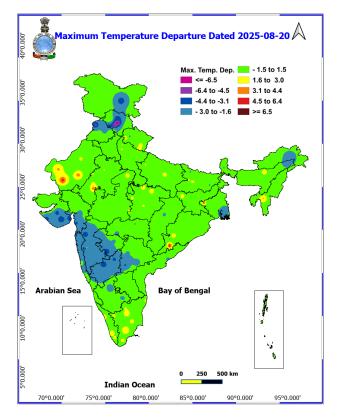
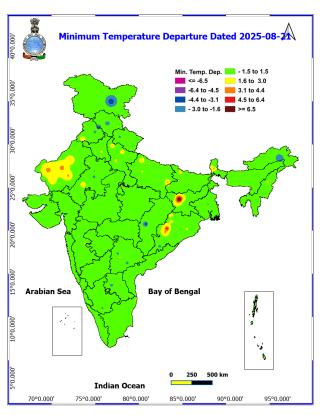
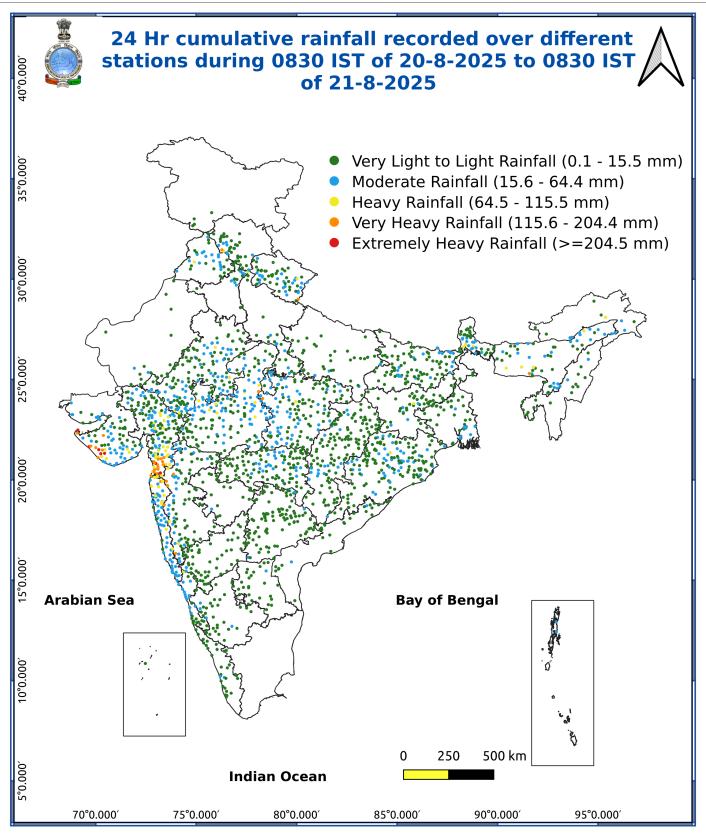


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-08-21









## National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

#### Impact & Action Suggested due to

**Isolated very heavy rainfall** is very likely to continue over Gujarat state during next 7 days; Konkan on 25<sup>th</sup> & 26<sup>th</sup> and ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra on 21<sup>st</sup>, during 25<sup>th</sup>-27<sup>th</sup>; west Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Arunachal Pradesh, Tripura, Mizoram, Assam & Meghalaya on 21<sup>st</sup> & 22<sup>nd</sup>; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal on 21<sup>st</sup>; Jharkhand, Bihar on 22<sup>nd</sup> & 23<sup>rd</sup>; Odisha on 22<sup>nd</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup> & 26<sup>th</sup> and Chhattisgarh during 25<sup>th</sup>-27<sup>th</sup>; East Rajasthan during 21<sup>st</sup>-24<sup>th</sup>; Punjab, Haryana on 23<sup>rd</sup>; Uttarakhand during 22<sup>nd</sup>-25<sup>th</sup>; Himachal Pradesh during 23<sup>rd</sup>-26<sup>th</sup>; West Rajasthan on 23<sup>rd</sup> & 24<sup>th</sup> August.

#### **Impact Expected**

Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.

Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.

Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.

Minor damage to kutcha roads.

Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.

Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.

Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.

It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

#### **Action Suggested**

Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.

Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.

Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.

Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

#### Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

#### Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall

In **Gujarat**, provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants to avoid lodging due to heavy rains and strong winds. Make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of rice, sugarcane, vegetables and tuber cropsin **South Gujarat Heavy Rainfall Zone**; rice, cotton, sugarcane and pigeon peain **South Gujarat Zone**; groundnut, cotton, soybean, black gram, green gram, sesame and pigeon pea in **South Saurashtra Zone**; groundnut, cotton, sesame, black gram and green gram in **North Saurashtra Zone**; rice, cotton, green gram, black gram, pigeon pea, pearl millet and vegetables in **Bhal and Coastal Zone**; rice, pearl millet, pigeon pea and cotton in **Middle Gujarat Zone** and castor, cotton, groundnut, pearl millet and sesame in **North Gujarat Zone** and **North West Zone**.

In **Maharashtra**, make arrangements to drain out excess water from rice fields maintaining 2.5 to 5 cm water level in **Konkan** and **ghat** areas of **Madhya Maharashtra**. To prevent waterlogging, make provision for draining out excess water from fields of finger millet, turmeric, groundnut, vegetables and fruit orchards in **Konkan** and maize, groundnut,



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soybean, vegetables and fruit orchards in ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra.

In Madhya Pradesh, provide adequate drainage in fields of maize, soybean, cotton and vegetables in Satpura Plateau Zone; soybean, maize and vegetables in Malwa Plateau Zone; rice, soybean, maize, sugarcane and vegetables in Central Narmada Valley Zone; soybean, pigeon pea, cotton and vegetables in Nimar Valley Zone; maize, soybean, black gram, cotton, and pigeon pea in Vindhyan Plateau Zone; soybean, black gram, maize, cotton and vegetables in Jhabua Hills Zone; rice, soybean, maize and vegetables in Kymore Plateau and Satpura Hill Zone and rice, maize, soybean, green gram, pigeon pea and vegetables in Gird Zone.

In **Himachal Pradesh**, maintain proper drainage channels in ginger, turmeric and maize fields in **Mid Hills Sub Humid Zone** and rice, maize and vegetable fields in **Sub Montane and Low Hills Sub Tropical Zone.** In **High Hills Sub Temperate Wet Zone**, harvest ripened tomatoes and ensure proper drainage in maize, kidney bean, vegetable fields and fruit orchards.

In **Uttarakhand**, maintain proper drainage channels in fields of soybean, maize, pulses, finger millet, ginger, vegetable and fruit orchards in **Hill Zone**; barnyard millet, finger millet and green gram in **Sub Humid Sub Tropic Zone** and rice, green gram, black gram, sugarcane, maize, soybean, groundnut and vegetables in **Bhabar and Tarai Zone**.

In **Punjab**, maintain proper drainage in chilli fields and remove stagnant rainwater immediately after rainfall in **Undulating Plain Zone**. Ensure proper drainage in fields of sugarcane, maize, soybean and green gram in **Sub-Montane Undulating Zone** and sugarcane, maize and cotton in **Central Plain Zone**.

In **Haryana**, make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of sugarcane, cotton, maize, pearl millet and vegetables in **Eastern Zone**.

In East Rajasthan, make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of pearl millet, sesame, black gram and vegetables in Flood Prone Eastern Plain Zone and groundnut, green gram, moth bean, cowpea and pearl millet in Semi-Arid Eastern Plain Zone.

In **Sub-Himalayan West Bengal**, make provision to drain out excess water from rice, ginger, vegetable fields and fruit orchards in **Hill Zone** and *aman* paddy and vegetable fields (chilli, bitter gourd, pointed gourd, okra, brinjal etc.) in **Terai Zone**. Cover the chilli seedlings with plastic to protect them from heavy rains in **Terai Zone**.

In **Bihar**, ensure proper drainage from standing crops such as pigeon pea, turmeric, yam, sunflower and maize as well as from vegetable nurseries in **South Bihar Alluvial Zone**.

In **Jharkhand**, ensure adequate drainage facilities in fields of rice, maize, black gram, green gram, tuber crops and vegetables in **Western Plateau Zone**.

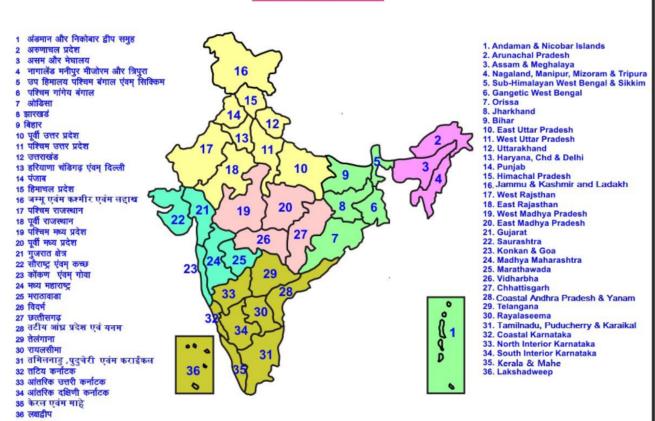
In **Assam**, provide mechanical support to orchards and staking in vegetables. Harvest all the matured vegetables (tomato, cucumber, brinjal etc.) at the earliest in **Hill Zone** 

In **Meghalaya**, maintain proper drainage in ginger and vegetable fields and fruit orchards. Provide support to banana plants to prevent lodging. Maintain a thin 2-3 cm layer of stagnant water in rice fields after transplanting.

In **Arunachal Pradesh**, ensure proper drainage in rice fields and maintain 5-7 cm water level. Maintain drainage channels in finger millet, banana and vegetable fields. Strengthen the bunds in millet fields to prevent erosion and seedling washout.



# **LEGENDS**



### SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

#### Subdivision Colour

NO WARNING

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION

Probability of Occurrence (%) Terms < 25 Unlikely Likely 25 - 50Very Likely 50 - 75Most Likely > 75

Probabilistic Forecast

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Heavy Rain Thunderstorm & Lightning

Strong surface winds

Cold Wave Hot & Humid

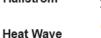




Extremely Heavy Rain 🗼 Heavy Snow



Dust Raising Winds







Cold Day



2 Dust Strom

FOG FOG



		LEGENDS
	WARNING	Probabilistic Forecast
	WARNING (TAKE ACTION)	Terms Probability of Occurrence (%)
	ALERT ( BE PREPARED)	Unlikely < 25  Likely 25 - 50
	WATCH (BE UPDATED)	Very Likely 50 - 75
- 10	NO WARNING ( NO ACTION)	Most Likely > 75
Rain/ Snow	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm * Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *	
	(a) Based on Departure from norm	
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Dep Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Tempera	
j+	(b). Based on Actual maximum tem	
Heat Wave	Heat Wave: When actual maximum tem	
	Severe Heat Wave: When actual maxim	A 10 2 3 4
	<ul> <li>(c). Criteria for heat wave for coas When maximum temperature departure is temperature ≥37°C</li> </ul>	tal stations s >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided n
9.	When maximum temperature remains	
Warm Night	Warm Night: When minimum temperatu Severe Warm Night: When minimum te	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Severe Warm Night: When minimum te	riperature departure 20.4 O.
		a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly region
	(a). Based on departure  Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure	arture from normal -4.5 °C to -8.4 °C
0	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Dep	
Ŋ-	(b) Based on actual Minimum Tem	
Cold Wave	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperatu	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Te	mperature is ≤ 2.0 °C
	(c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure	is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C
		station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions
1-	Based on departure	
Cold Day	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Depa	
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperatu	re Departure from normal 5 -6.5 °C
_		s suspended in air and the horizontal visibility
•	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between  Dense Fog: when the visibility between	
Fog	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50	
44	Sudden electrical discharges mani sound (thunder)	fested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rum
hunderstorm	oouna (manaor)	
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust o turbulent wind.	r sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong
	Ice deposits on ground	
~	ice deposits on ground	
55	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)	
55 Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudden	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
SS Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
Frost  Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph	
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph  Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea  Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd.  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4  High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (32-117 kmph)	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 20 kmph ) ( 20	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre -63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre -64 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (32-117 kmph)	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre ph (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudden Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >17 kmph (30 kmph 17 kmph 18 kmph 19 kmp	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre  ph (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots) eed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) ind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)