



> Monday, June 2, 2025 Time of Issue: 1330 hours IST (MID-DAY)

# ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

## Significant Weather Features:

#### Weather Forecast and Warnings

#### Northeast India:

Light/moderate rainfall at most places likely to continue over northeast India during next 7 days with isolated heavy to very heavy falls on 02nd & 3rd June and isolated heavy falls during subsequent 2 days.

#### Northwest India:

- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at many/some places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 40-50 kmph likely over likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi; light/moderate rainfall at some/isolated places over Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan on 02nd & 03rd June.
- Thundersquall wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph likely over Uttarakhand on 02nd; Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi, West Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan on 02nd & 03rd June.
- ✓ **Isolated heavy rainfall** also likely over Uttarakhand, Punjab, Haryana on 03rd June and over East Rajasthan on 02nd & 03rd June.
- ✓ **Dust storm** also very likely at isolated places over West Rajasthan on during 02-05 June.

#### East & Central India:

- Light/moderate rainfall at most/many places likely to continue over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during next 7 days with isolated heavy rainfall on 02nd June.
- Light/moderate rainfall at some places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 40-50 kmph likely over Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh during 02nd-06th; Bihar, West Bengal, Jharkhand during 02nd-04th June.
- **Thundersquall wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph** likely over West Madhya Pradesh on 03rd & 04th June.

#### South Peninsular India:

- Light/moderate rainfall at many places over Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Karnataka during 02nd-04th June with isolated heavy rainfall over Kerala & Mahe during 02nd-04th June.
- Light/moderate rainfall at some places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Telangana and Interior Karnataka during 02nd-04th June.

#### Maximum Temperature Forecast:

- No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over Northwest India during next 3 days; gradual rise by 3-5°C during subsequent next 4 days.
- No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over Central India during next 3 days; gradual rise by 2-4°C during subsequent next 4 days.
- Gradual rise by 3-4°C in maximum temperatures over East India during next 3 days and no large change thereafter.
- No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over rest parts of the country.

#### Hot & Humid warnings:

Hot & humid weather is likely to prevail over Odisha during 02nd-06th; Gangetic West Bengal, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Tamiln Puducherry & Karaikal during 02nd-04th June.

#### FISHERMEN WARNINGS (Graphics in Annexure VI)

(A) **Fishermen are advised not to venture over** south and many parts of central Arabian Sea, over Lakshadweep area from 1130 IST of 0 June to 0530 IST of 04th June; along and off Karnataka coast on 2nd June; off north Kerala, Karnataka coasts and over Lakshadweep area on June; over Gulf of Mannar from 1130 IST of 02nd June to 0530 IST of 04th June; along and off Somalia coasts and adjoining sea areas from 1 IST of 02nd June to 0530 IST of 07th June.

(B) Fishermen are advised not to venture over many parts of central Bay of Bengal and adjoining parts of north Bay of Bengal from 0530 IS 02nd June to 0530 IST of 04th June; over northern parts of central and adjoining parts of north Bay of Bengal on 04th June; off north Tamil N coast on 04th June.





# Main Weather Observations:

Rainfall distribution (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at most places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Lakshadweep, Coastal Karnataka; at Many places over Assam & Meghalaya, Konkan & Goa, Kerala & Mahe, Arunachal Pradesh; at a few places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Bihar, North Interior Karnataka at isolated places over Uttarakhand, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Gujarat state, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Telangana, South Interior Karnataka.

Significant rainfall recorded (in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): **\* Nagaland,** Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura: Zunheboto AWS (dist Zunheboto) 12; Aizawl (dist Aizawl) 8; Saiha (dist Saiha), Kailashahar AP (dist Unakoti), Sabroom (dist South Tripura) 7 Each; Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Nagarakata 13, Beech Tea Garden (dist Alipurduar) 10; Newlands Tea Garden (dist Alipurduar) 7; Arunachal Pradesh: Pasighat AP (dist East Siang), Passighat AWS (dist East Siang) 9 Each; Basar (dist West Siang) 8; Assam & Meghalaya: Panbari (dist Chirang) 8; Williamnagar (dist East Garo Hills), Ranganadi Nt Xing (dist Lakhimpur) 7 Each.

- Heavy to very heavy rainfall recorded at isolated places over Mizoram and Sub-Himalayan West Bengal; Heavy rainfall at isolated places over, Meghalaya, Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur.
- Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 02-06-2025): Minimum Temperature are markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at few places over East Madhya Pradesh and Gujarat Region; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and Saurashtra & Kutch; appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at few places over Arunachal Pradesh; at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, Bihar, West Madhya Pradesh and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal; above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at few places over Lakshadweep; at isolated places over Jharkhand, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh, Konkan & Goa, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema and near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Punjab, Madhya Maharashtra and Coastal Karnataka; at most places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe; at few places over Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, East Rajasthan and Telangana; at isolated places over Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Marathwada, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and North Interior Karnataka. Today, The lowest minimum temperature of 19.0°C is reported at Matheran (Maharashtra) over the Plains of India.(Fig.4).
- Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 01-06-2025): Maximum Temperatures were markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at few places over Punjab; appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at isolated places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, West Uttar Pradesh and Himachal Pradesh; above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at few places over Gangetic West Bengal and Bihar; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe and near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Uttarakhand, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa and South Interior Karnataka; at most places over Arunachal Pradesh, Coastal Karnataka and Lakshadweep; at few places over Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, West Rajasthan, Gujarat Region and Rayalaseema; at isolated places over East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, Telangana and North Interior Karnataka. (Fig.2). Yesterday, the highest maximum temperature of 41.9°C was reported at Sri Ganganagar (West Rajasthan).





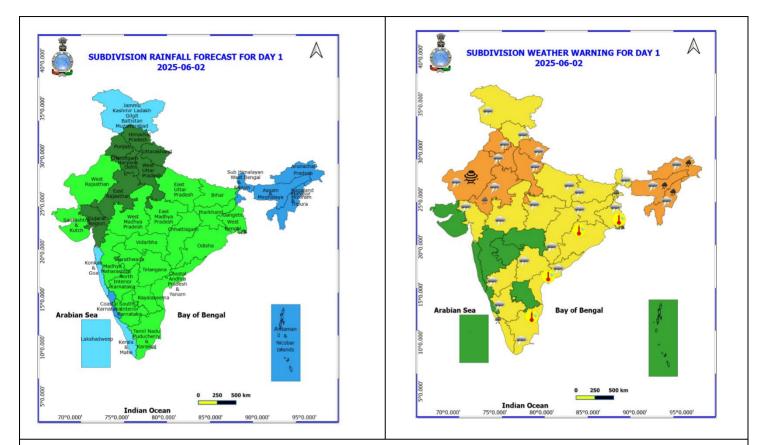
Meteorological Analysis (Based on 00830 hours IST)

- The Northern Limit of Monsoon continues to pass through 17.0°N/55°E, 17.5°N/60°E, 18°N/65°E, 18.5°N/70°E, Mumbai, Ahilyanagar, Adilabad, Bhawanipatna, Puri, Sandhead Island, 23.5°N/89.5°E, Balurghat, 30°N/85°E.
- The Western disturbance now seen as a cyclonic circulation over north Pakistan & adjoining Jammu between 3.1 km & 7.6 km above mean sea level.
- The upper air cyclonic circulation over Haryana & neighbourhood extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- The north-south trough now runs roughly along Long. 91°E to the north of Lat. 22°N at 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation lies over east Bihar & neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- A trough runs from East Uttar Pradesh to northeast Assam across central parts of Bihar, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and Assam at 0.9 km above mean sea level.
- The upper air cyclonic circulation over northeast Assam at 0.9 km above mean sea level has become less marked.
- The upper air cyclonic circulation over central Pakistan at 1.5 km above mean sea level has become less marked.





Weather Forecast & Warnings for next 7 days (Upto 0830 hours IST of 09th June, 2025)



# 02<sup>nd</sup> June (Day 1)

Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Kerala & Mahe and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.

Thundersquall with wind speed reaching(50-60kmph) very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and West Uttar Pradesh.

Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Madhya Pradesh and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

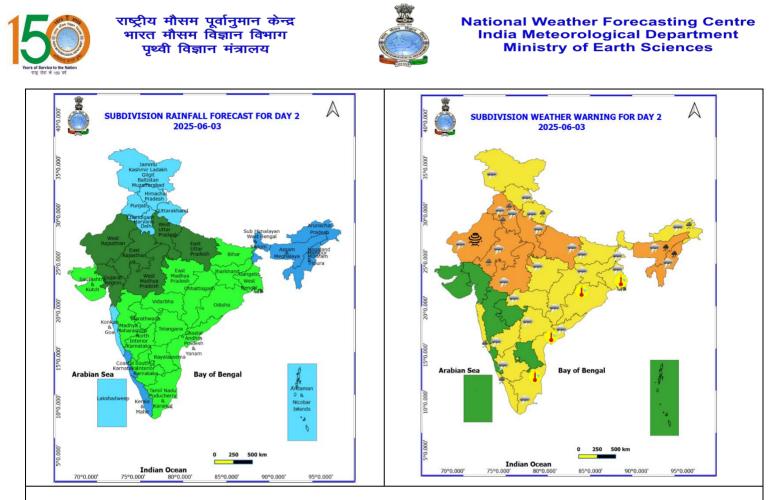
Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, Gujarat Region, Himachal Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Jharkhand, Telangana and West Bengal & Sikkim.

\* Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

**Dust Storm** very likely at isolated places over West Rajasthan.

Output And Humid weather very likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

Squally wind with speed 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining parts of southwest Arabian Sea & westcentral Arabian Sea. Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph prevailing over some parts of southwest and westcentral Arabian Sea, many parts of central Arabian Sea, adjoining parts of north Arabian Sea, along and off Karnataka coast, Gulf of Mannar and adjoining Comorin area, over some parts of central Bay of Bengal and adjoining parts of north Bay of Bengal. Fisherman are not advised not to venture into the sea.



## 03<sup>rd</sup> June (Day 2)

Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Punjab and Uttarakhand.

Thundersquall with wind speed reaching(50-60kmph) very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and West Madhya Pradesh.

Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and Uttarakhand.

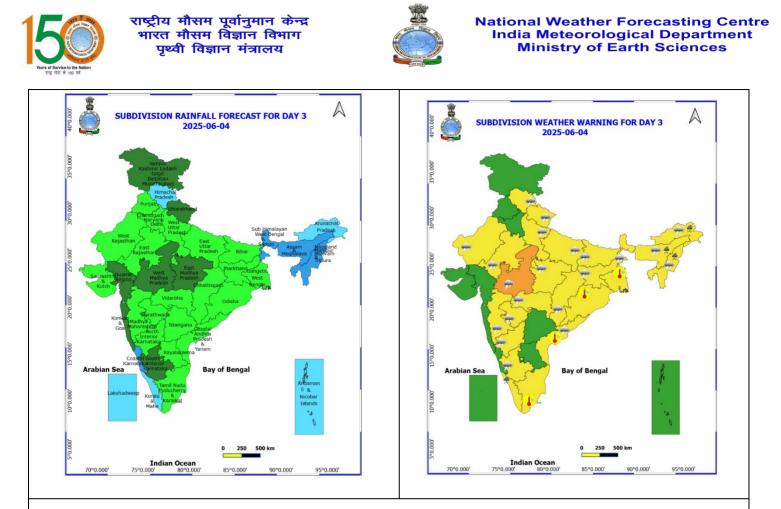
Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Telangana and Vidarbha.

Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Jharkhand and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

\* Dust Storm very likely at isolated places over West Rajasthan.

Hot and Humid weather very likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

Squally wind with speed 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining parts of southwest Arabian Sea & westcentral Arabian Sea. Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph prevailing over some parts of southwest and many parts of central Arabian Sea and adjoining parts of southeast Arabian Sea, over Lakshadweep area, off north Kerala, Karnataka coast, over Gulf of Mannar, over some parts of central Bay of Bengal and adjoining parts of north Bay of Bengal. Fisherman are not advised not to venture into the sea.



### 04<sup>th</sup> June (Day 3)

Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Kerala & Mahe and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

**Thundersquall with wind speed reaching(50-60kmph)** very likely at isolated places over West Madhya Pradesh.

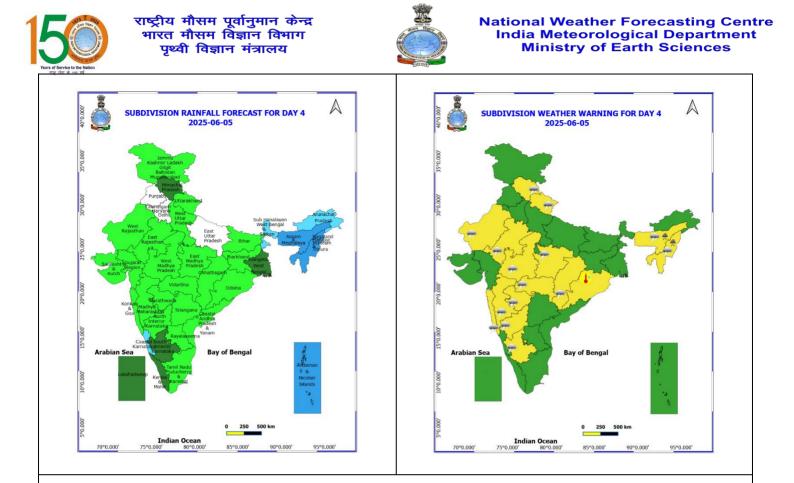
Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Vidarbha.

Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Uttar Pradesh and West Rajasthan.

Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Jharkhand and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

Hot and Humid weather very likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.

Squally wind with speed 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining southwest Arabian Sea, westcentral Arabian Sea. Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph prevailing over off north Tamil Nadu coast, over northern parts of central Bay of Bengal and adjoining parts of north Bay of Bengal and along. Fisherman are not advised not to venture into the sea.



# 05th June (Day 4)

✤ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

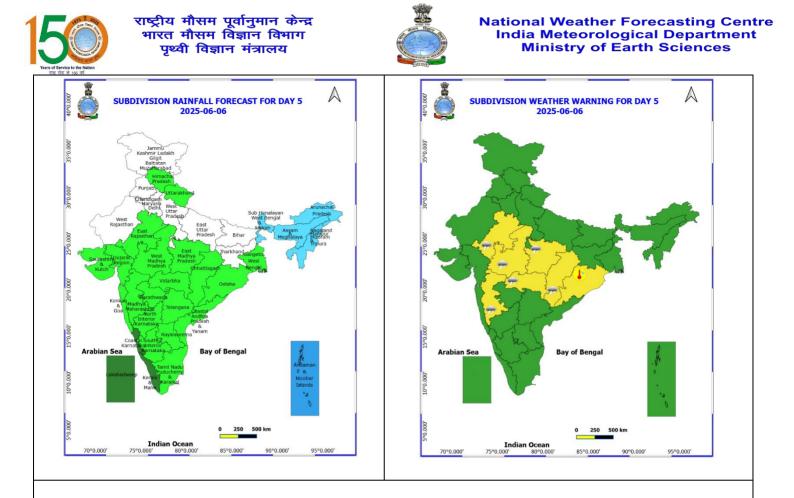
Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, East Rajasthan, Madhya Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh and Vidarbha.

Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, Interior Karnataka, Konkan & Goa, Marathwada, Uttarakhand and West Rajasthan.

**Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

• Hot and Humid weather likely at isolated places over Odisha.

Squally wind with speed 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea, over few western parts of westcentral Arabian Sea. Fisherman are not advised not to venture into the sea.



# 06<sup>th</sup> June (Day 5)

Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh and Vidarbha.

Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over East Rajasthan and Madhya Maharashtra.

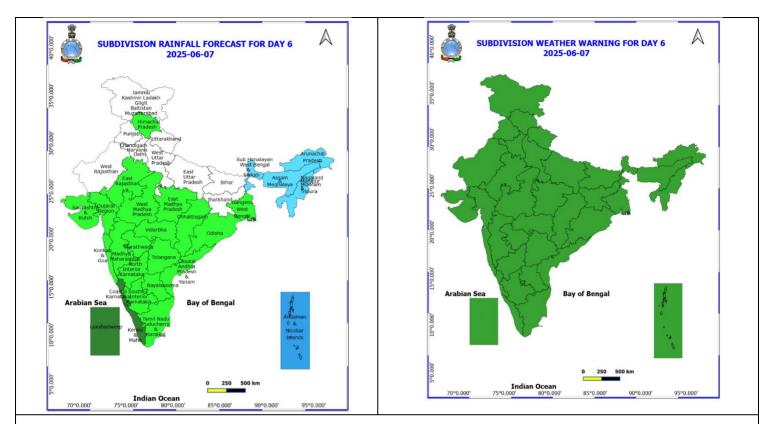
• Hot and Humid weather likely at isolated places over Odisha.

Squally wind with speed 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining sea area. Fisherman are not advised not to venture into the sea.



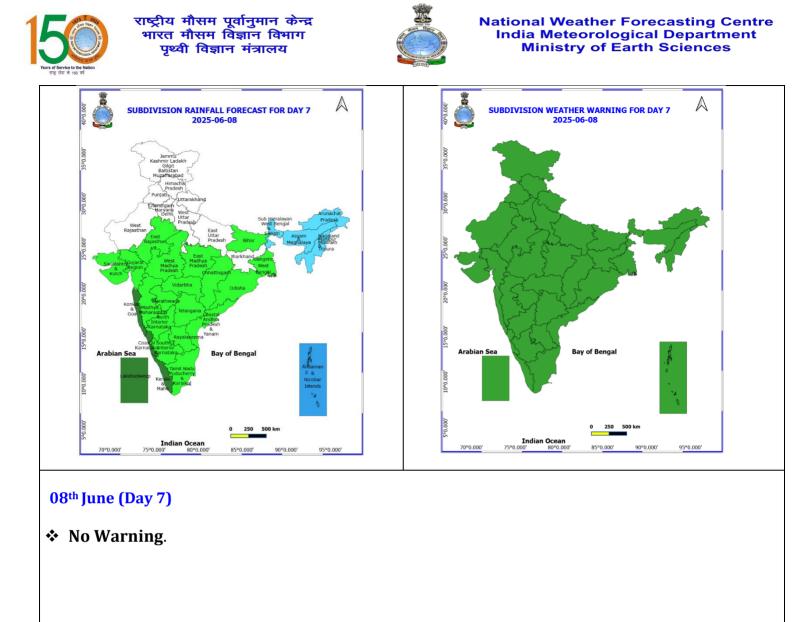


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# 07th June (Day 6)

# \* No Warning.



# Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days (During 09th June- 11th June, 2025)

- Fairly widespread to widespread rainfall activity likely over Northeast India, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Lakshadweep, Konkan & Goa, Marathwada, Coastal Karnataka, Telangana, Rayalaseema and Kerala & Mahe.
- Isolated to scattered rainfall likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Odisha, south Chhattisgarh, Vidarbha, West Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Maharashtra, Interior Karnataka, East Uttar Pradesh, Bihar and Jharkhand.
- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND RED COLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

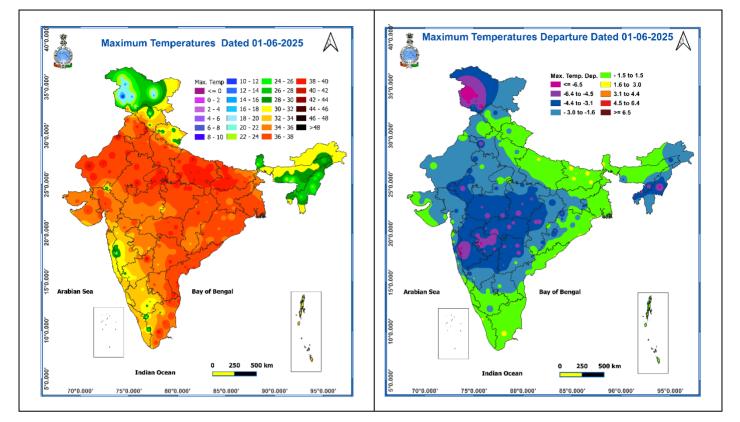


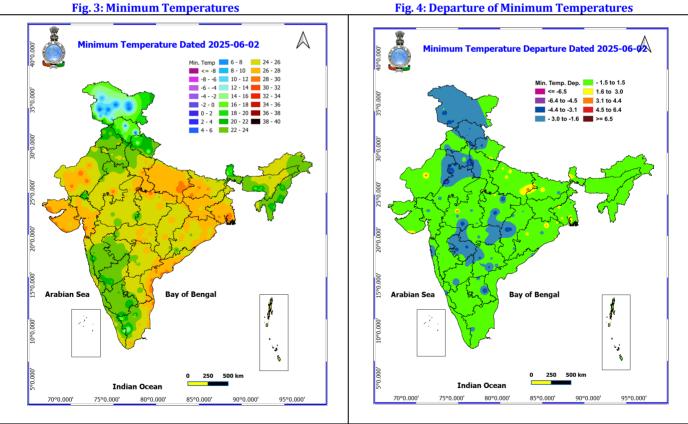


#### **National Weather Forecasting Centre** India Meteorological Department **Ministry of Earth Sciences**

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures

#### Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures





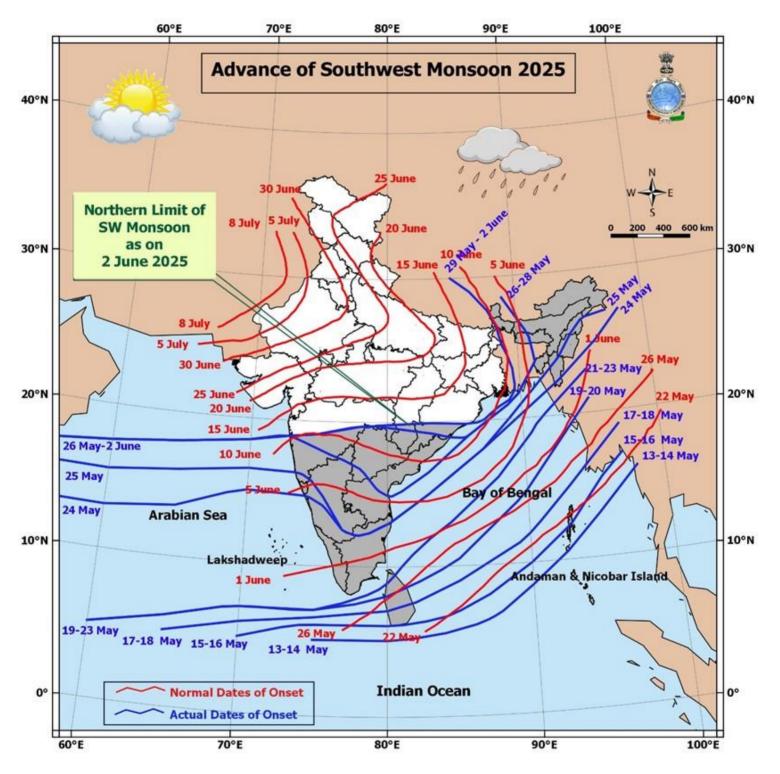
\* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action". Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day. For more details, kindly visit https://mausam.imd.gov.in or contact: 011-2434-4599 (Service to the Nation since 1875)





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#### Fig. 5: Advance of Southwest Monsoon 2025

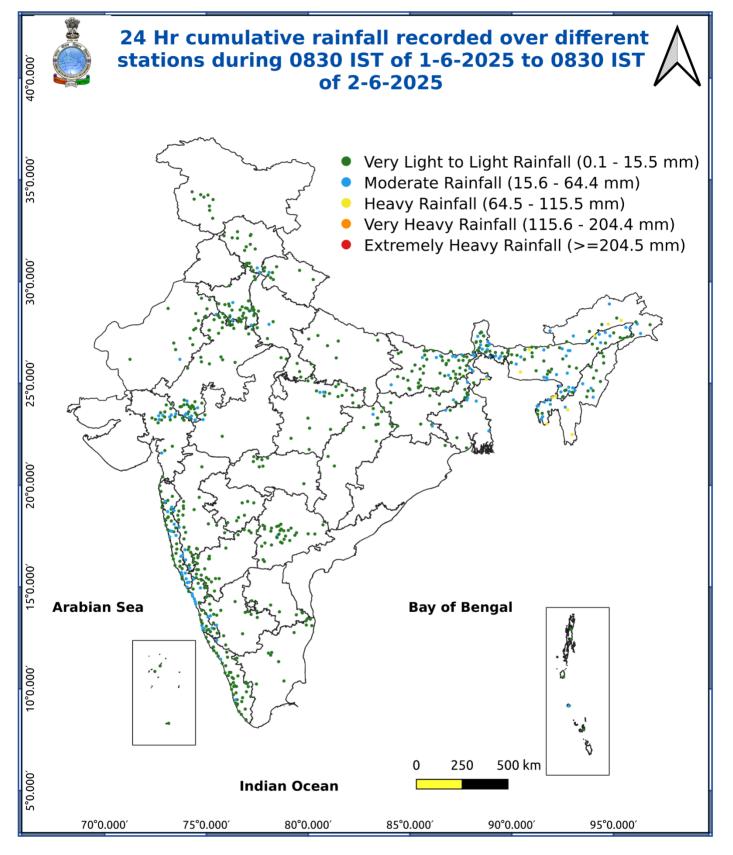






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# Impact & Action Suggested due to heavy to very heavy rainfall over Arunachal Pradesh on 02nd; Assam & Meghalaya and Mizoram on 02nd & 03rd June. (For Orange colour warning areas)

# **Impact Expected**

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- ✤ Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides
- Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC).

# Action Suggested

- Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- ✤ Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Impact expected and action suggested due to isolated thunderstorm with lightning/gusty & Squally winds over

Thundersquall wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph likely over Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi, West Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan on 02nd & 03rd, Uttarakhand on 02nd and West Madhya Pradesh on 03rd & 04th June.

# Impact expected:

- > Minor to Major damage to banana and papaya trees.
- Strong wind/hail may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- > Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds.
- Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls and huts.
- Loose objects may fly.

# Action suggested:

- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- Stay indoors, close windows & doors and avoid travel if possible.
- > Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees.
- > Do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls.
- > Unplug electrical/ electronic appliances.
- Immediately get out of water bodies.
- > Keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.





# Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy Rainfall / Gusty Winds

- Postpone transplanting of rice in Arunachal Pradesh; sowing of *Sali* rice and vegetables in Assam; sowing of finger millet, maize and black gram in Manipur and harvesting of rice in Tripura.
- Drain out excess water and ensure proper drainage in the rice nursery beds, fields of soybean, chilli, okra and other vegetables and in Arunachal Pradesh; rice, sesame, maize, sugarcane, ginger and turmeric in Assam; bottle gourd and French bean in Meghalaya; maize and upland rice in Mizoram; pre-*kharif* rice, soybean, finger millet, maize, black gram, vegetables and orchards in Manipur; cabbage, maize and orchards in Nagaland; rice fields, *Aus* rice nurseries and vegetables in Tripura and Dalley Khorsani and tomato in Sub Himalayan West Bengal.
- Shift the harvested produce in safer places or cover the produce with tarpaulin sheets in the fields. Tie the harvested crops properly and cover them to minimise the risk of displacement due to strong surface winds.
- > Provide mechanical support and propping to horticultural crops and staking to vegetables to avoid lodging.

# Livestock / Poultry / Fishery

- ➤ Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- > Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.





# **Flash Flood Guidance:**

# 24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 03-06-2025 :

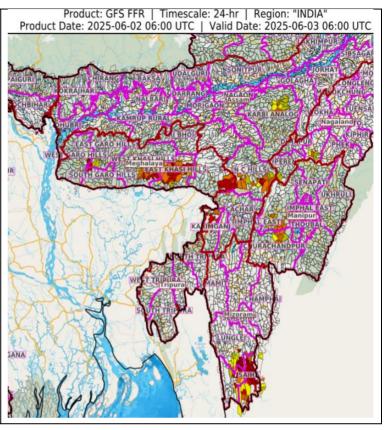
Low to Moderate flash flood risk likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Subdivisions during next 24 hours.

Assam & Meghalaya - Cachar, Karbi Analog, N.C Hills, Karimganj, East Garo Hills, East Khasi Hills, South Garo Hills, West Garo Hills, West Khasi Hills and Jaintia Hills districts.

Nagaland Mizoram Manipur Tripura ( NMMT) –

**Mizoram** - Lawngtlai, Lunglei and Saiha districts. **Manipur** - Churachandpur, Senapati and Tamenglong districts.

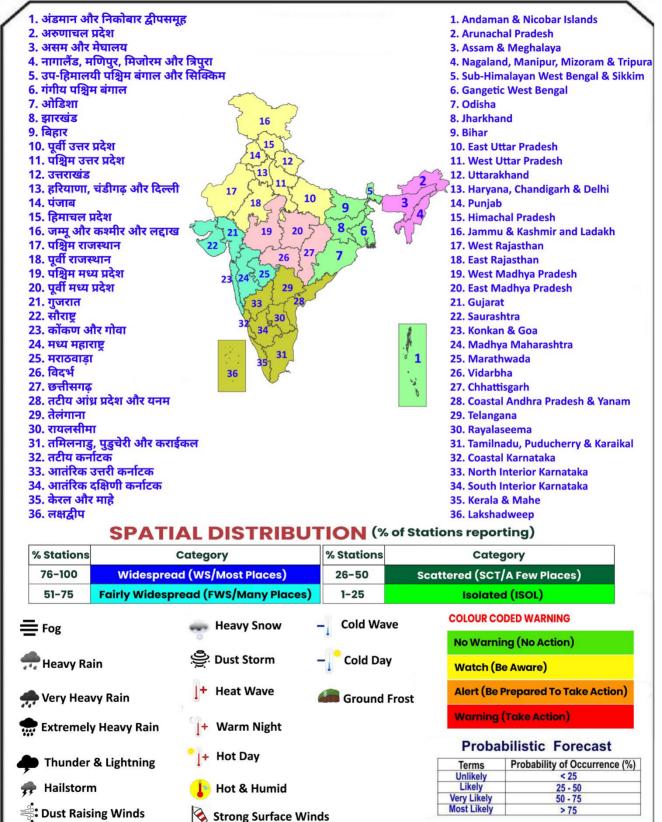
Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.







# **LEGENDS**







	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Rain/ Snow *	Very Heavy:         115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*           Extremely Heavy:         > 204.4 mm/cm *
	Extremely neavy. > 204.4 min/cm
Heat Wave	When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}$ C for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}$ C for hilly regions
	(a) Based on Departure from normal Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.
	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C
	(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature
	Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C.
	Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47°C
	( c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥37°C
Warm Night	When maximum temperature remains 40°C
	Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C.
	Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C.
Cold Wave	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
	(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)
	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C
	( c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C
	When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}$ C for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}$ C for hilly regions
Cold Day	Based on departure
	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
Fog	Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km
	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres
	Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres
	very bense rog. when the visibility < 50 metres
understorm	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.
Frost	Ice deposits on ground
	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)
Squall	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
	Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph
	Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph
	Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area
Sea State	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
	High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
	r nenomenal, with speed < 117 Milph (<05 Millis) & wave neight < 14 mette
Cyclone	Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
	Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
	Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)
	Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)