

Monday, February 10, 2025
Time of Issue: 1345 hours IST
(MID-DAY)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features:

Weather Systems, Forecast and warning:

- ❖ A **cyclonic circulation** lies over northeast Bangladesh & neighbourhood and another cyclonic circulation lies over northeast Assam & neighbourhood in lower tropospheric levels. Under their influence,
 - ✓ Scattered to Fairly widespread light rainfall/snowfall accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning activity likely over Arunachal Pradesh during 10th-12th February with isolated **heavy rainfall** on 10th & 11th February.
 - ✓ Isolated light rainfall activity likely over Assam during 10th-13th; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 10th-12th February.
- ❖ A **Western Disturbance** as a cyclonic circulation in lower & middle tropospheric levels over north Afghanistan & neighbourhood. The Subtropical westerly Jet Stream with core winds of the order upto 120 knots at 12.6 km above mean sea level prevail over North India. Under their influence,
 - ✓ Isolated to scattered light rainfall/snowfall activity likely over Western Himalayan Region during 10th-12th February, 2025.

Temperature and Fog Forecast:

Forecast of temperature:

- ❖ Gradual fall in minimum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over Western Himalayan Region after next 24 hours.
- ❖ No significant change in minimum temperature likely over plains of Northwest India during next 5 days.
- ❖ No significant change in minimum temperature likely over Central India and fall by 2-4°C subsequent 2-3 Days.
- ❖ Gradual rise in minimum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over East India during next 2 days and fall by 2-3°C subsequent 2-3 Days.
- ❖ No significant change in minimum temperature likely over Maharashtra region during next 2 days and fall by 2-4°C subsequent 3-4 Days.
- ❖ Gradual rise in Maximum temperatures are likely above normal by 2-3°C over central India during next 2 days and fall by 3-4°C subsequent 2-3 days.

Dense Fog Warnings:

- ❖ **Dense fog conditions** very likely to continue to prevail during early morning hours in isolated pockets of East Uttar Pradesh, Odisha on 10th; Gangetic West Bengal during 10th-12th February.

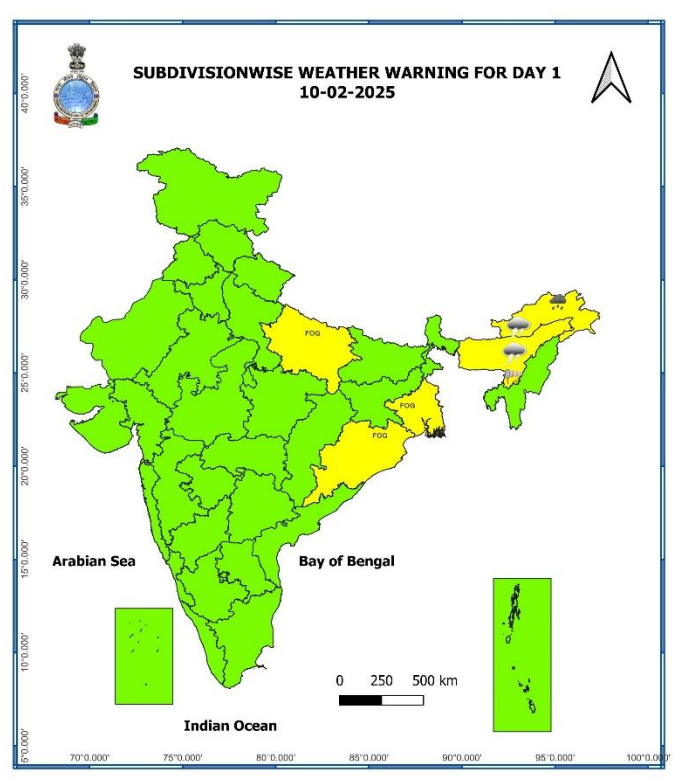
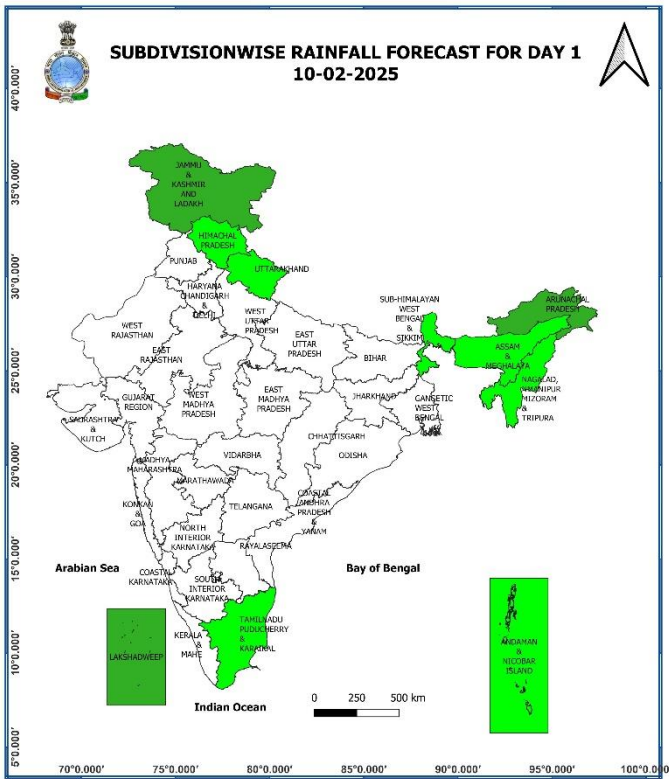
Main Weather Observations:

- ❖ **Rainfall/Snowfall distribution** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and Arunachal Pradesh.
- ❖ **Significant amount of rainfall** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today): (in cm): Nil.
- ❖ **Fog reported** (upto 0830 hours IST of today): **Dense to very dense fog conditions** reported in isolated pockets of Meghalaya & East Uttar Pradesh and **Dense fog conditions** reported in isolated pockets of Odisha & Gangetic West Bengal.
- ❖ **Visibility reported** (upto 0830 hours IST of today) (≤ 200 m): **Meghalaya:** Barapani 30; **East Uttar Pradesh:** Ballia 40, Gorakhpur 100; **Odisha:** Balasore 70.
- ❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 10-02-2025):** Minimum temperatures are **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at a few places over Konkan & Goa, West Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Maharashtra; at isolated places over Marathwada, Vidarbha; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at a few places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam; at isolated places over Bihar, Rajasthan, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Gujarat state, Telangana, North Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. These are **below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C)** at a few places over Gangetic West Bengal; at isolated places over Jharkhand, Odisha, Uttar Pradesh and near normal over rest parts of the country (**Fig. 4**). Today, the **lowest minimum temperature** of 6.5°C is reported at **Sangaria (Rajasthan)** over the plains of the country.
- ❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 09-02-2025):** Maximum temperatures were **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at a few places over Punjab, Gujarat state; at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Vidarbha, Telangana; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at a few places over Konkan & Goa; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Rayalaseema, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Kerala & Mahe, Uttarakhand. These were **below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C)** at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and near normal over rest parts of the country (Fig. 2). Yesterday, the highest **maximum temperature** of 36.6°C was reported at **Kalaburagi (North Interior Karnataka)** over the plains of the country.

Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0830 hours IST)

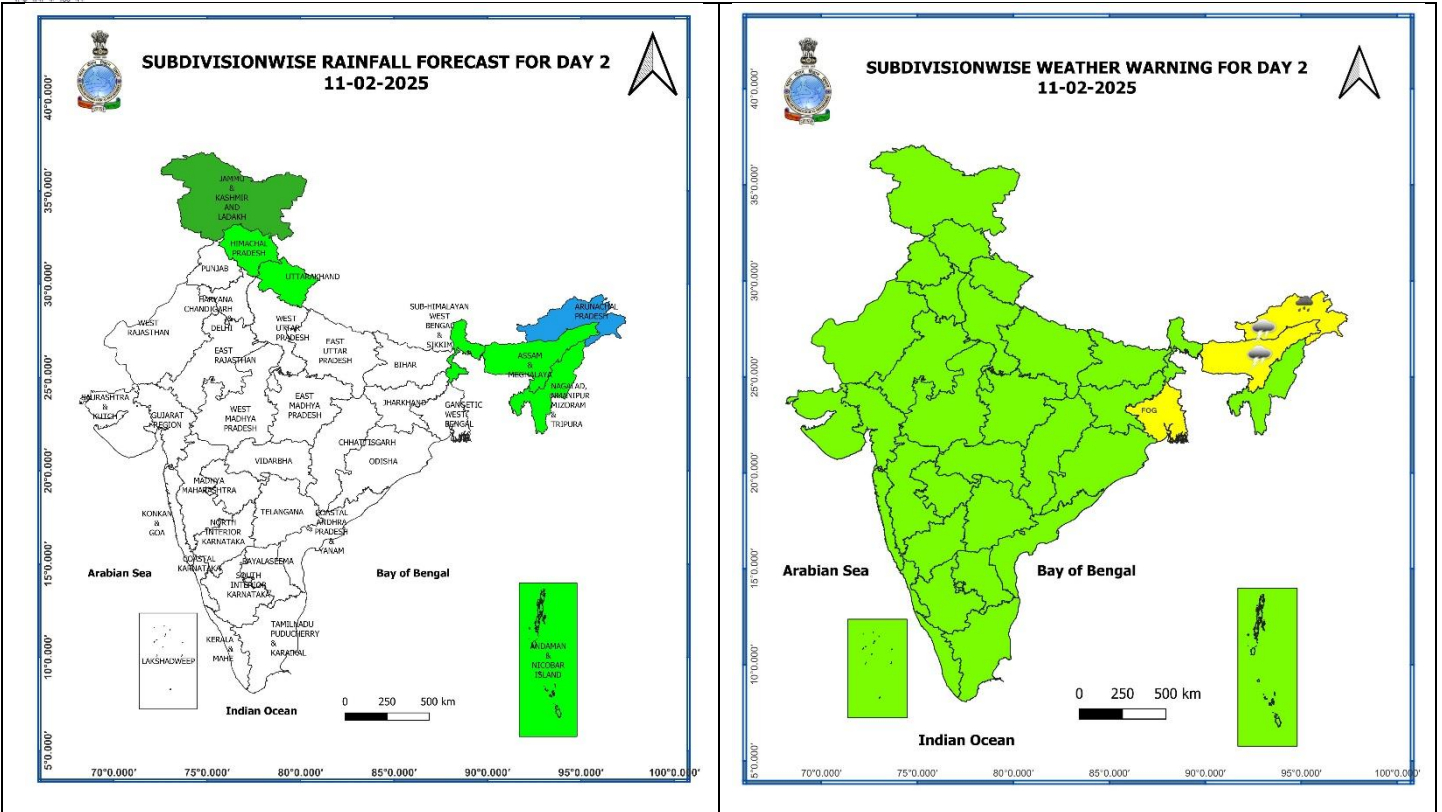
- ❖ The **Western Disturbance** as a cyclonic circulation over North Afghanistan & neighbourhood between 3.1 & 5.8 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The **induced cyclonic circulation** over southwest Rajasthan & neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The **cyclonic circulation** over northeast Bangladesh & neighbourhood persists and now seen at 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- ❖ A **cyclonic circulation** lies over northeast Assam & neighbourhood between 1.5 & 3.1 km above mean sea level.
- ❖ Subtropical **westerly Jet Stream** with core winds of the order of 120 knots at 12.6 km above mean sea level is prevailing over North India.

Weather Forecast & Warnings for next 7 days (Upto 0830 hours IST of 17th February, 2025)



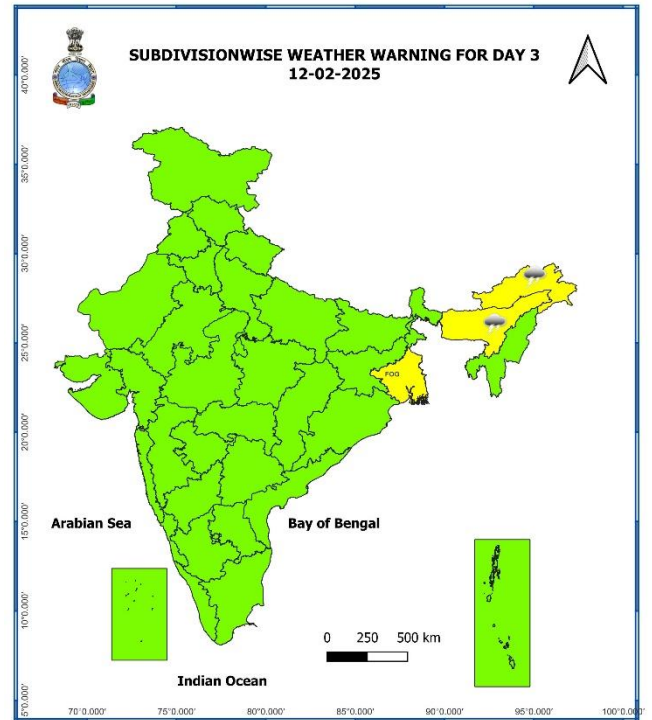
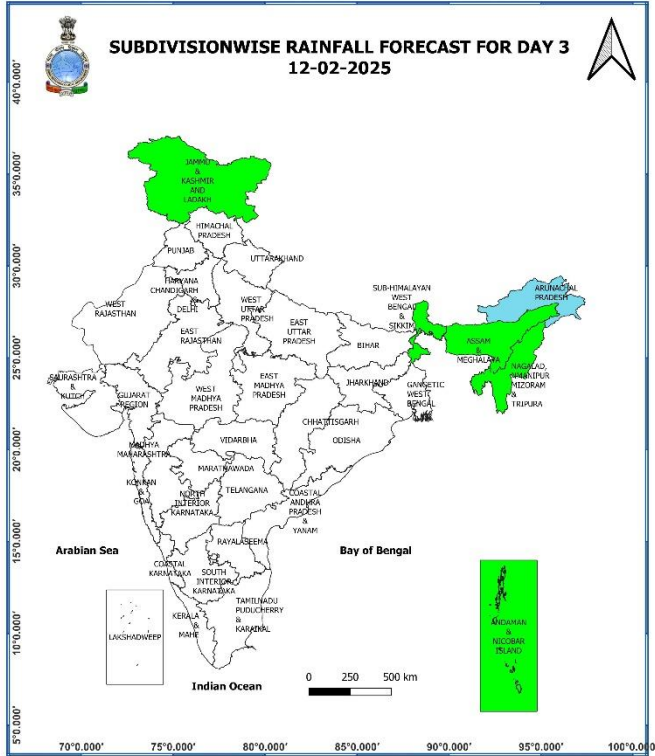
10th February (Day 1):

- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall/snowfall (≥ 7 cm)** very likely at isolated places of Arunachal Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense fog conditions** very likely in isolated pockets of East Uttar Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with gusty winds (speed 30-40 kmph)** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya; **with lightning** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh.



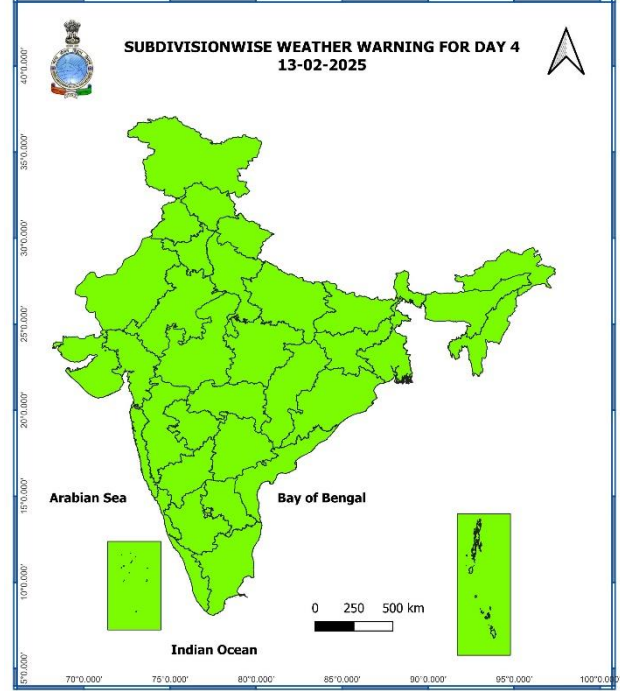
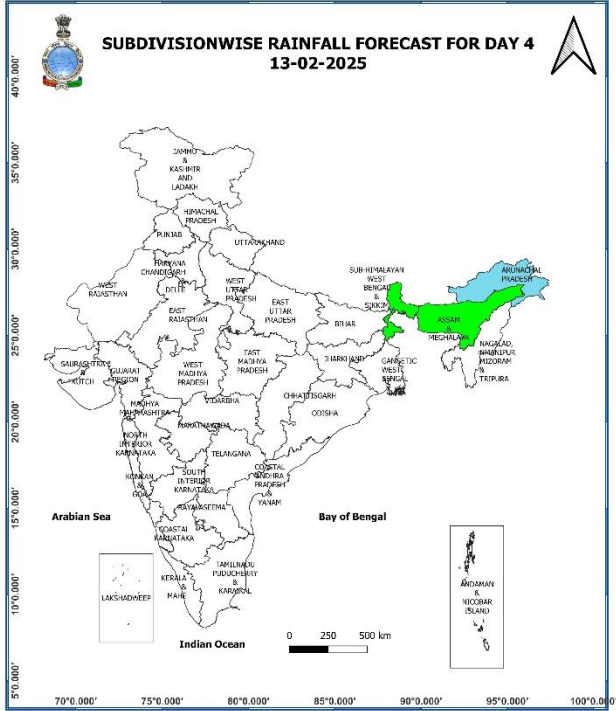
11th February (Day 2):

- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall/snowfall (≥ 7 cm)** very likely at isolated places of Arunachal Pradesh.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya.
- ❖ **Dense fog conditions** very likely in isolated pockets of Gangetic West Bengal.



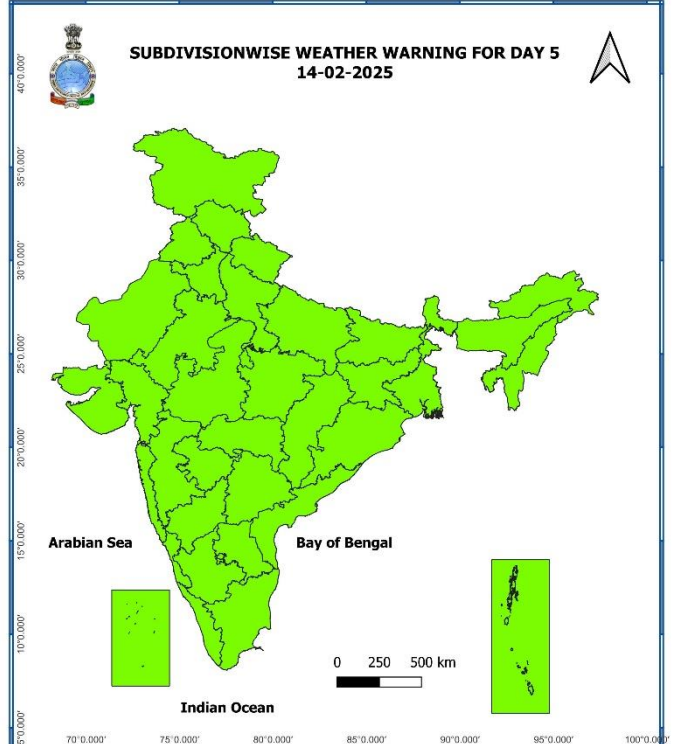
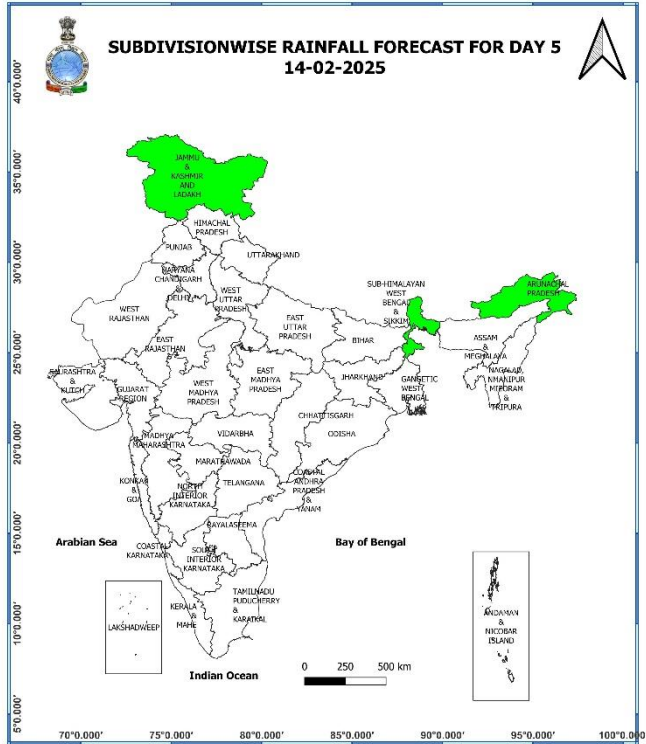
12th February (Day 3):

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya.
- ❖ **Dense fog conditions** very likely in isolated pockets of Gangetic West Bengal.



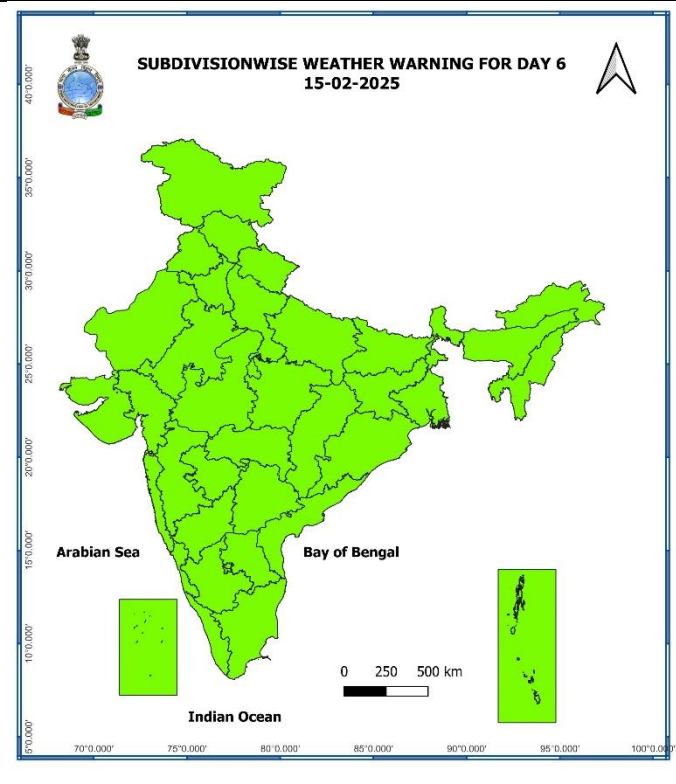
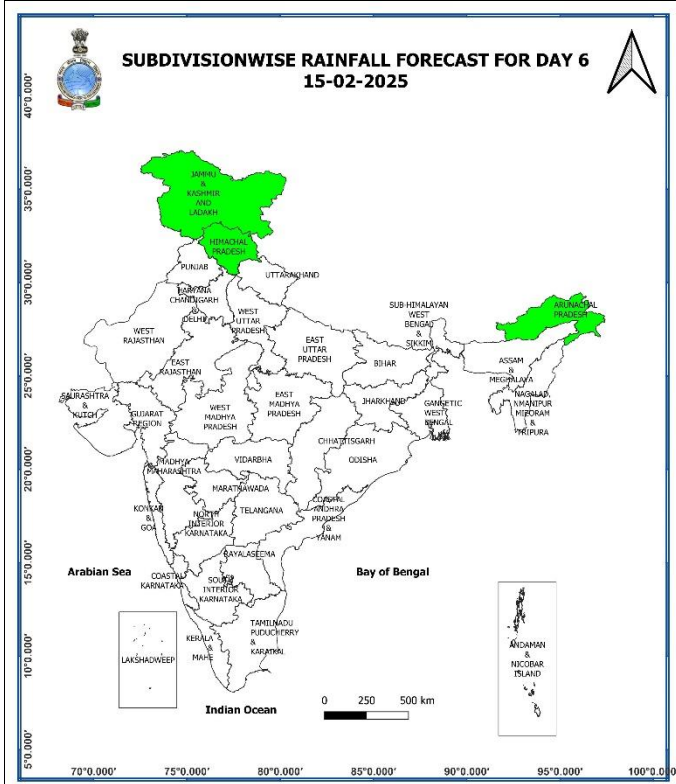
13th February (Day 4):

❖ **No Weather Warning.**



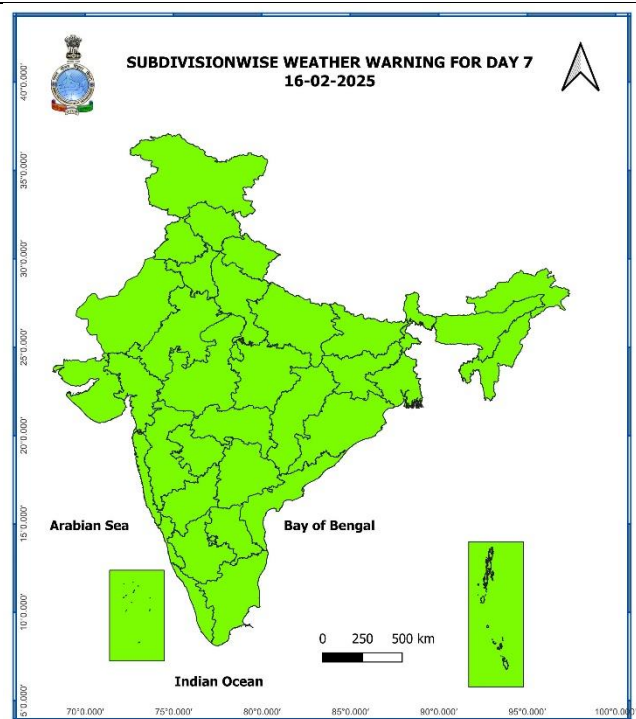
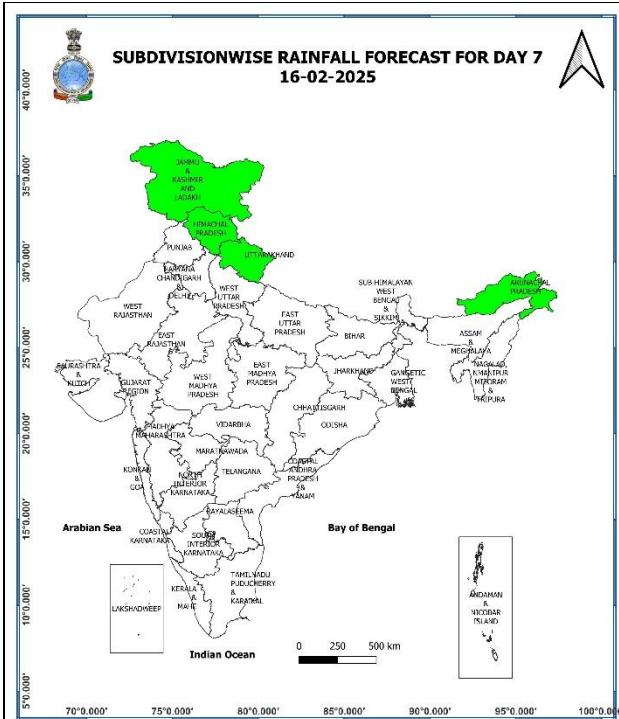
14th February (Day 5):

❖ **No Weather Warning.**



15th February (Day 6):

❖ **No Weather Warning.**



16th February (Day 7):

❖ **No Weather Warning.**

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days (During 17th February- 19th February, 2025)

- ❖ **Scattered to fairly widespread rainfall/snowfall** likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and Himachal Pradesh.
- ❖ **Isolated rainfall** likely over Uttarakhand and Northeast India.

Action may be taken based on **ORANGE AND RED** COLOUR warnings.

- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures

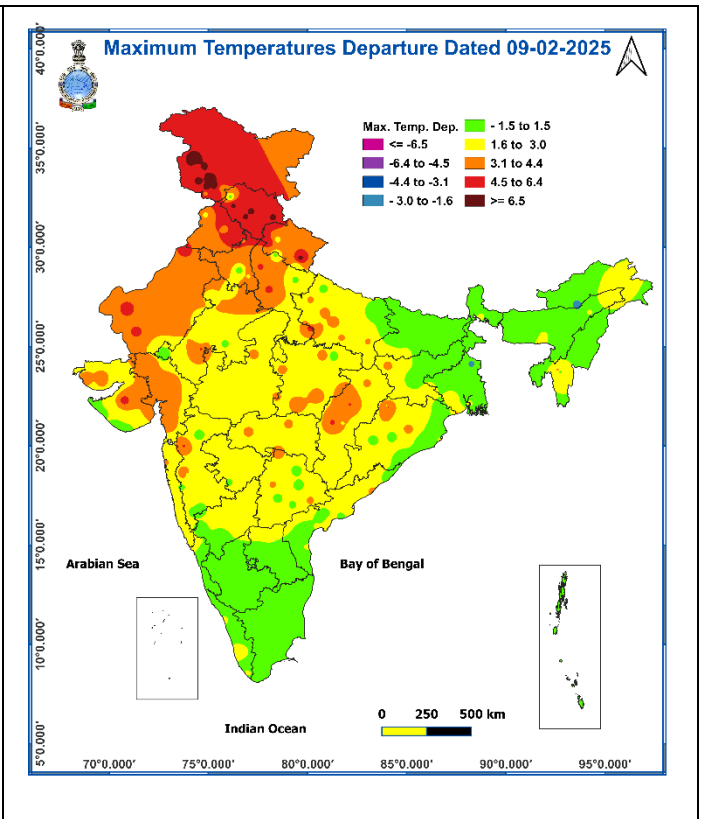
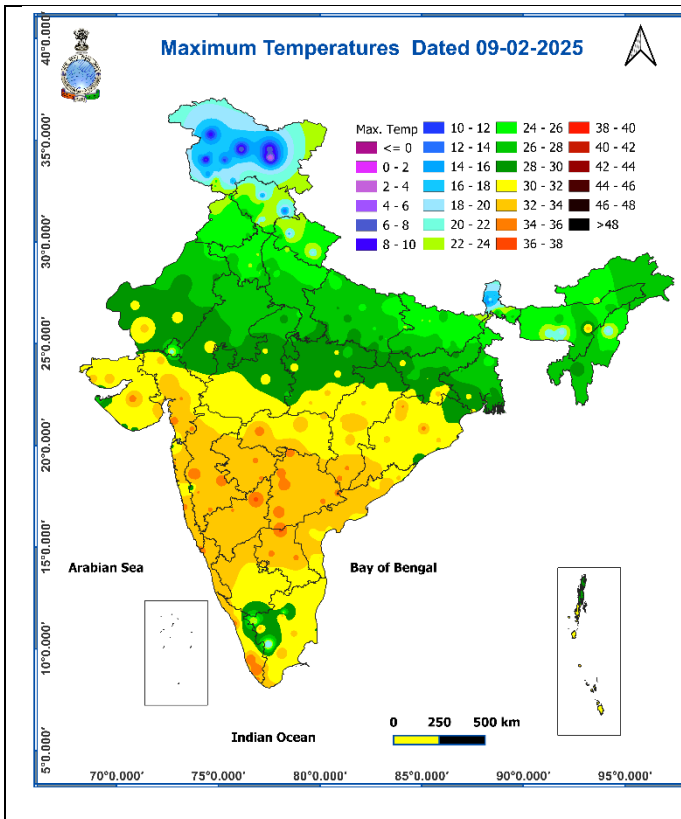


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures

Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temperatures

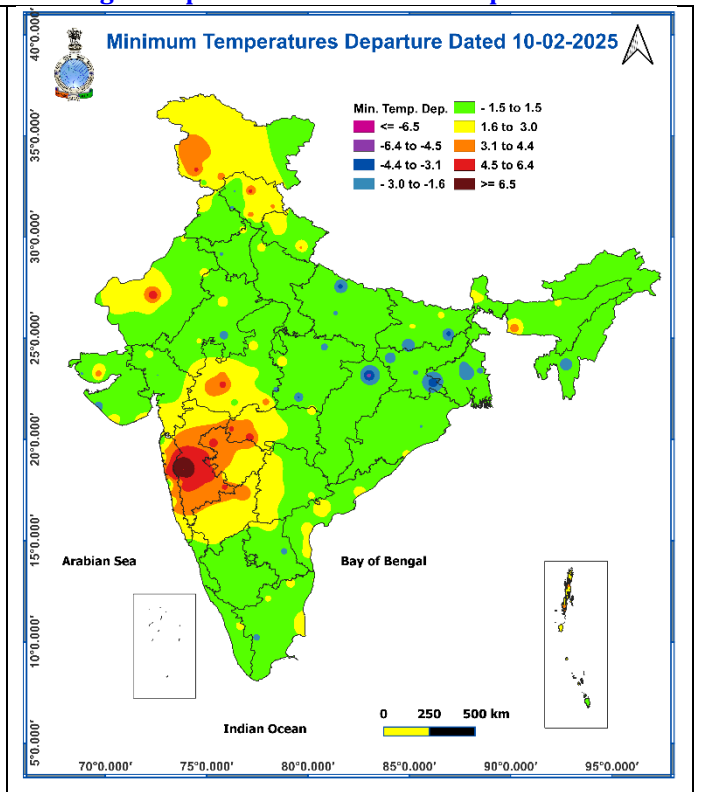
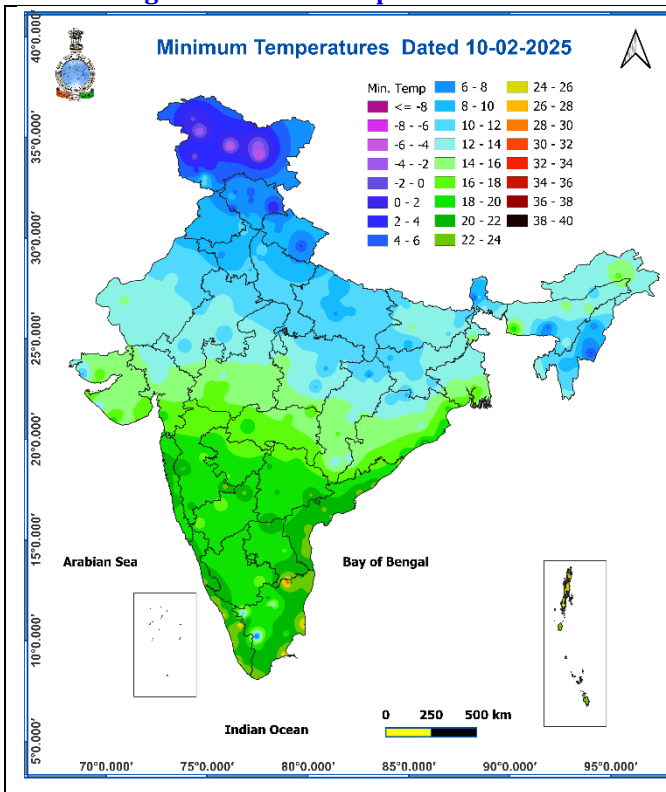
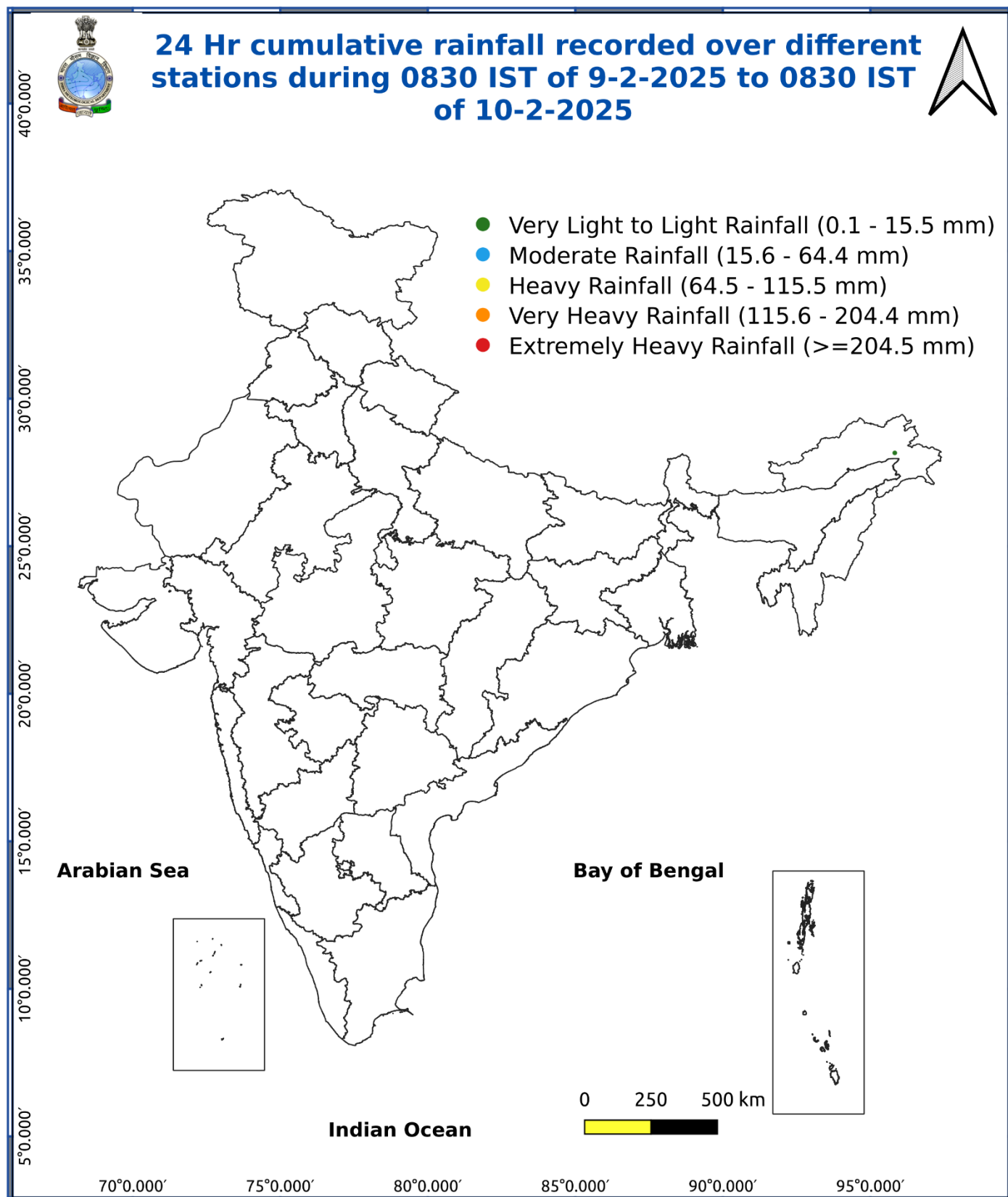


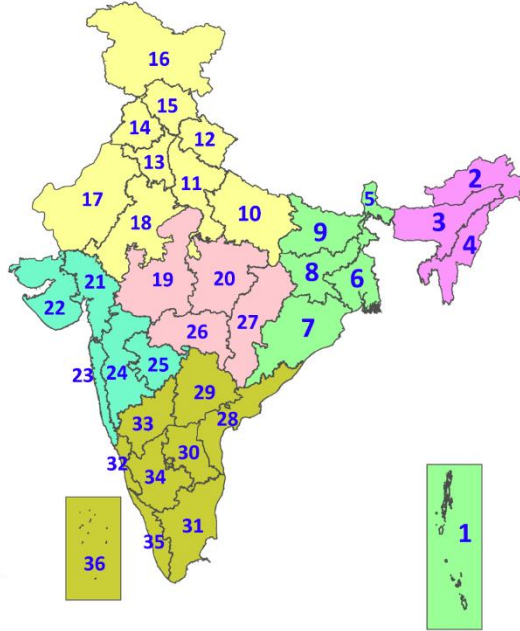
Fig. 5: Accumulated Rainfall (mm) during past 24 hours



* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fog | Heavy Snow | Cold Wave |
| Heavy Rain | Dust Storm | Cold Day |
| Very Heavy Rain | Heat Wave | Ground Frost |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night | |
| Thunder & Lightning | Hot Day | |
| Hailstorm | Hot & Humid | |
| Dust Raising Winds | Strong Surface Winds | |

COLOUR CODED WARNING

No Warning (No Action)
Watch (Be Aware)
Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *	<p>Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *</p> <p>Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*</p> <p>Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *</p>
Heat Wave	<p>When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions</p> <p>(a) Based on Departure from normal</p> <p>Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature</p> <p>Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^\circ\text{C}$.</p> <p>Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>(c) Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations</p> <p>When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^\circ\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^\circ\text{C}$</p>
Warm Night	<p>When maximum temperature remains 40°C</p> <p>Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^\circ\text{C}$.</p>
Cold Wave	<p>When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions.</p> <p>(a). Based on departure</p> <p>Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)</p> <p>Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>(c) For Coastal Stations</p> <p>When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^\circ\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^\circ\text{C}$</p>
Cold Day	<p>When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions</p> <p>Based on departure</p> <p>Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^\circ\text{C}$</p>
Fog	<p>Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$</p> <p>Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres</p> <p>Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres</p> <p>Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres</p>
Thunderstorm	<p>Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)</p>
Dust/Sand Storm	<p>An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.</p>
Frost	<p>Ice deposits on ground</p> <p>Air temperature $\leq 4^\circ\text{C}$ (over Plains)</p>
Squall	<p>A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.</p> <p>Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph</p> <p>Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph</p> <p>Very Severe: Wind speed > 87 kmph</p>
Sea State	<p>Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area</p> <p>Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre</p> <p>High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre</p> <p>Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre</p>
Cyclone	<p>Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)</p> <p>Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)</p> <p>Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)</p> <p>Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)</p> <p>Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)</p>