

## India Meteorological Department (Ministry of Earth Sciences)

#### National Bulletin No. 1 (ARB/02/2025 and BoB/07/2025)

TIME OF ISSUE: 1650 HOURS IST DATED: 01.10.2025

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## Subject: (A) Depression over Westcentral Bay of Bengal and (B) Well-marked low-pressure area over northeast Arabian Sea and adjoining Saurashtra coast

#### (A) Depression over Westcentral Bay of Bengal

The Well Marked Low Pressure Area over westcentral Bay of Bengal moved north-northwestwards, concentrated into a depression and lay centered at 1130 hrs IST of today, the 01<sup>st</sup> October 2025 over westcentral Bay of Bengal near latitude 15.8<sup>o</sup>N and longitude 86.5<sup>o</sup>E, about 400 km east-southeast of Visakhapatnam (Andhra Pradesh), 420 km south-southeast of Gopalpur (Odisha), 450 km south of Puri (Odisha) and 500 km south of Paradip (Odisha).

It is very likely to continue to move north-northwestwards, intensify further into a deep depression and cross Odisha and adjoining Andhra Pradesh coasts between Gopalpur and Paradip during early morning of 3rd October.

#### Forecast location and intensity are given in following table:

Date/Time	Position	Maximum sustained surface	Category of cyclonic
(IST)	(Lat. ⁰N/ long. ºE)	wind speed (Kmph)	disturbance
01.10.25/1130	15.8/86.5	45-55 gusting to 65	Depression
01.10.25/2330	17.0/86.1	50-60 gusting to 70	Deep Depression
02.10.25/1130	18.2/85.8	55-65 gusting to 75	Deep Depression
02.10.25/2330	19.4/85.5	55-65 gusting to 75	Deep Depression
03.10.25/1130	21.1/85.0	40-50 gusting to 60	Depression

#### Warnings:

#### (i) Rainfall Warning:

**Andhra Pradesh:** Light to moderate rainfall at most places with heavy to very rainfall at isolated places is likely over coastal Andhra Pradesh on 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> October.

**Odisha:** Light to moderate rainfall at many places with heavy rainfall at isolated is likely on 1<sup>st</sup> October. It would thereafter increase becoming light to moderate rainfall at most places with heavy to very heavy rainfall at a few places and isolated extremely heavy ( $\geq$  20 cm) rainfall on 2<sup>nd</sup> and isolated heavy to very heavy on 3<sup>rd</sup> October.

**Gangetic West Bengal:** Light to moderate rainfall at most places with heavy rainfall at isolated places on 1<sup>st</sup> October and heavy to very rainfall at isolated places is very likely on 2<sup>nd</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> October. Thereafter rainfall would reduce becoming heavy rainfall at isolated places on 4<sup>th</sup> October.

**Sub-Himalayan West Bengal:** Light to moderate rainfall at most places with heavy to very heavy rainfall at isolated places is very likely on  $1^{st}$ ,  $3^{rd}$  and  $4^{th}$  October and heavy rainfall at isolated places is likely on  $2^{nd}$  October.

**Jharkhand:** Light to moderate rainfall at many places with heavy rainfall at isolated places is likely on 2<sup>nd</sup> October. Light to moderate rainfall at most places with heavy to very heavy rainfall at isolated places on 3<sup>rd</sup> and heavy rainfall at isolated places on 4<sup>th</sup> October.

**Chhattisgarh:** Light to moderate rainfall at many places with heavy rainfall at isolated places is likely on 1<sup>st</sup> October, heavy to very heavy rainfall at isolated places on 2<sup>nd</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> October and heavy rainfall at isolated places on 4<sup>th</sup> October.

**Bihar:** Light to moderate rainfall at many places with heavy rainfall at isolated places on 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> October and heavy to very heavy rainfall at isolated places is likely during 3<sup>rd</sup> - 5<sup>th</sup> October.

**East Uttar Pradesh:** Light to moderate rainfall at many places with heavy rainfall at isolated places is likely on 3<sup>rd</sup> and heavy to very heavy rainfall at isolated places on 4<sup>th</sup> & 5<sup>th</sup> October.

**East Madhya Pradesh:** Light to moderate rainfall at many places with heavy rainfall at isolated places is likely on 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> October.

#### (ii) Wind warning:

Squally wind speed reaching 40-50 gusting to 60 kmph is very likely to prevail over central & adjoining north Bay of Bengal on 1<sup>st</sup> October. It would gradually increase becoming 55-65 gusting to 75 kmph over westcentral & adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal from 2<sup>nd</sup> October noon to 3<sup>rd</sup> October early morning.

❖ Squally wind speed reaching 40-50 gusting to 60 kmph is very likely to prevail along & off Andhra Pradesh-Odisha-West Bengal coasts from 2<sup>nd</sup> morning. The winds would gradually increase becoming 55-65 gusting to 75 kmph from 2<sup>nd</sup> October noon to 3<sup>rd</sup> October early morning.

#### (iii) Sea condition:

- Sea condition is very likely to be rough to very rough over central & adjoining north Bay of Bengal on 1st October.
- Sea condition is very likely to be rough to very rough over westcentral & adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal and along & off Andhra Pradesh-Odisha-West Bengal coasts from 2<sup>nd</sup> October noon to 3<sup>rd</sup> October early morning.

#### (iv) Fishermen warnings:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into

- Central & adjoining north Bay of Bengal on 1<sup>st</sup> October.
- ❖ Westcentral & adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal and along & off Andhra Pradesh-Odisha-West Bengal coasts from 2<sup>nd</sup> morning till 3<sup>rd</sup> October afternoon.
- ❖ Fisherman out at sea are advised to return to coast immediately.

## (v) Impact Expected and Action Suggested due to heavy rain and strong winds (Odisha, North Andhra Pradesh, West Bengal, Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand and Bihar)

#### Impact expected:

- Breaking of tree branches. Strong wind and rain may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls, huts and roads due to strong winds and heavy rain.
- Road and rail traffic may be affected due to heavy rain.
- There could be localised landslides, mudslides, landslips, water logging, inundation and flooding over low lying areas.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Surface transport and helicopter services may get affected.

#### **Action suggested:**

- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, as there could be lightning.
- ❖ In case of expected lightning, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately, get out of water bodies and keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.
- Tourism and recreational activities to be regulated.
- Surface transport and helicopter services to be regulated.
- Drive with caution on wet roads.
- Onshore and offshore activities to be cautious.

## (B) Well-marked low-pressure area over northeast Arabian Sea and adjoining Saurashtra coast

The Well Marked Low Pressure Area over northeast Arabian Sea and adjoining Saurashtra coast persisted over the same region at 1130 hours IST of today, the 01st October, 2025. It is likely to move nearly westwards and intensify into a Depression during next 12 hours over northeast Arabian Sea. It would move west-southwestward thereafter towards northwest Arabian Sea.

#### (i) Wind warning:

Squally wind speed reaching 40-50 gusting to 60 kmph is very likely to prevail over Northeast Arabian Sea and along & off North Gujarat coast during 1<sup>st</sup> to 3<sup>rd</sup> October and decrease gradually thereafter. ❖ Squally wind speed reaching 50-60 gusting to 70 kmph is very likely to prevail over Northeast & adjoining Northwest Arabian Sea during 2<sup>nd</sup> – 3<sup>rd</sup> October and over NW and adjoining NE AS during 4<sup>th</sup> -5<sup>th</sup> October.

#### (ii) Sea condition:

- Sea condition is very likely to be Rough to very rough over Northeast Arabian Sea & adjoining areas of northwest Arabian Sea and along & off North Gujarat coast & Gulf of Kutch during 1<sup>st</sup> to 3<sup>rd</sup> October and gradually improve thereafter.
- ❖ Sea condition is very likely to be rough to very rough over northwest & adjoining northeast Arabian Sea during 4<sup>th</sup>- 5<sup>th</sup> October.

#### (iii) Fishermen warnings:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into

- ❖ Northeast Arabian Sea and along & off North Gujarat coast and Gulf of Kutch during 1<sup>st</sup> -3<sup>rd</sup> October
- ❖ Northwest Arabian Sea during 2<sup>nd</sup> 5<sup>th</sup> October.

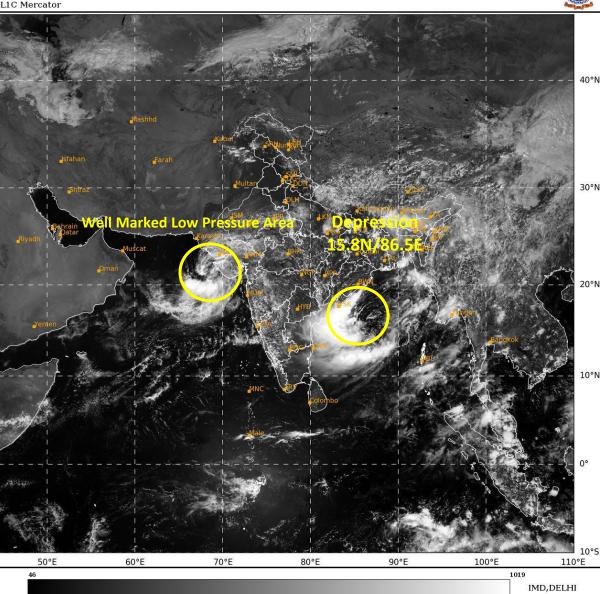
Next Message will be issued at 2030 hrs IST of today, the 1st October, 2025.

(M. Sharma) Scientist-E, RSMC & IMD, New Delhi

Copy to: ACWC Kolkata/ACWC Chennai/ACWC Mumbai/CWC Bhubaneswar/CWC Vishakhapatnam/Meteorological Centres- Port Plair/Hyderabad/Bhopal/Ahmedabad/Raipur/Amravati/

SAT : INSAT-3DR IMG Visible Count 0.65 um L1C Mercator

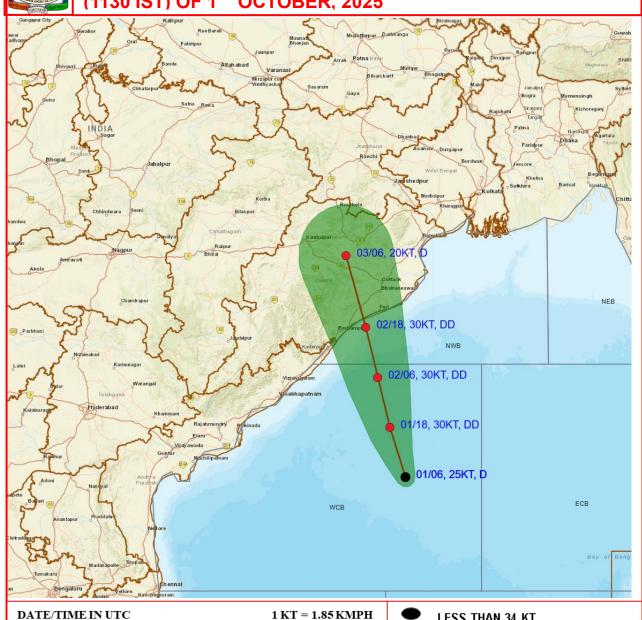
#### 01-10-2025/(0645 to 0712) GMT 01-10-2025/(1215 to 1242) IST





## **OBSERVED AND FORECAST TRACK OF DEPRESSION OVER** WESTCENTRAL BAY OF BENGAL BASED ON 0600 UTC

30 IST) OF 1<sup>ST</sup> OCTOBER, 2025





L: LOW PRESSURE AREA

WML: WELL MARKED LOW PRESSURE AREA

D: DEPRESSION (17-27 KT)

DD: DEEP DEPRESSION (28-33 KT) CS: CYCLONIC STORM (34-47 KT)

SCS: SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (48-63 KT)

VSCS: VERY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (64-89 KT)

ESCS: EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (90-119 KT)

SuCS: SUPER CYCLONIC STORM≥120 KT

LESS THAN 34 KT



34.47 KT





≥ 48 KT



OBSERVED TRACK



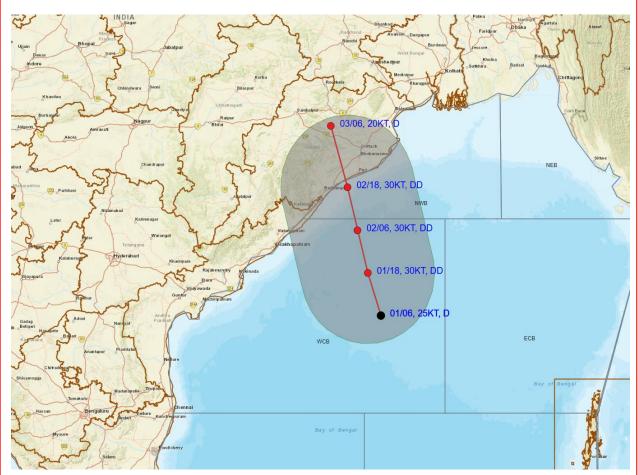
FORECAST TRACK



CONE OF UNCERTAINTY



# OBSERVED AND FORECAST TRACK ALONGWITH QUADRANT WIND DISTRIBUTION OF DEPRESSION OVER WESTCENTRAL BAY OF BENGAL BASED ON 0600 UTC (1130 IST) OF 1<sup>ST</sup> OCTOBER, 2025



DATE/TIME : IN UTC IST : UTC + 0530

KT : NAUTICAL MILE S/HOUR = 1.85 KM/HOUR

LPA : LOW PRE SSURE AREA

WML : WELL MARKED LOW PRE SSURE AREA

D : DE PRE SSION (17-27 KT)
DD : DE EP DE PRE SSION (28-33 KT)
CS : CYCLONIC STORM (34-47 KT)
SCS : SEVERECY CLONIC STORM (48-63 KT)

VSCS : VERY SEVERECYCLONIC STORM (64-89 KT)
ESCS : EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (90-119 KT)

SuCS : SUPER CYCLONIC STORM (≥120 KT)

LESS THAN 34 KT

9 34.47 KT 9 ≥ 48 KT

OBSERVED TRACK
FORECAST TRACK
CONE OF UNCERTAINTY

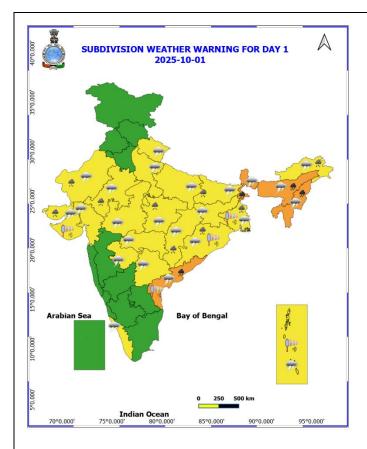
AREA OF MAXIMUM SUSTAINED WIND SPEED:

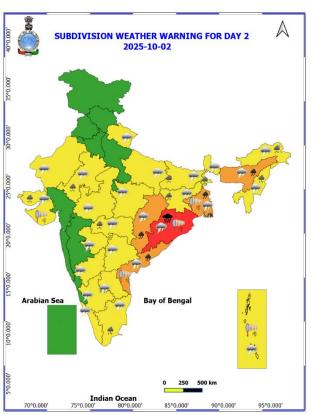
28-33 KT (52-61 KMPH) 34-49 KT (62-91 KMPH) 50-63 KT (92-117 KMPH) ≥ 64 KT (≥118 KMPH)

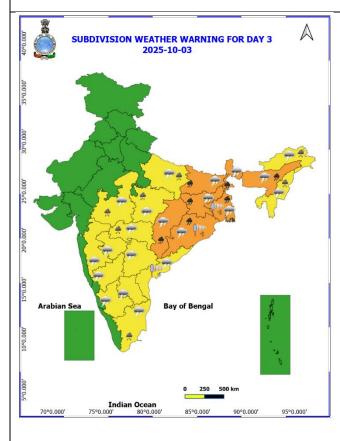
IMPACT OVER THE SEA
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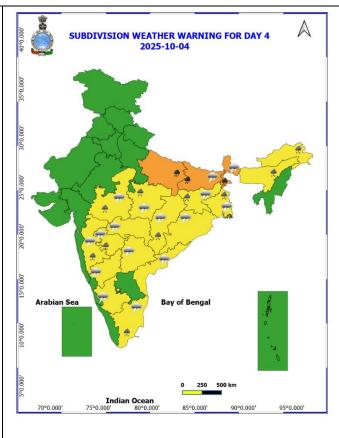
MSW (knot/kmph)	Impact	Action	
28-33 (52-61)	Very rough seas	Total suspension of fishing operations	
34-49 (62-91)	High to very high seas	Total suspension of fishing operations	
50-63 (92-117)	Very high seas	Total suspension of fishing operations	
≥ 64 (≥118)	Phenomenal	Total suspension of fishing operations	

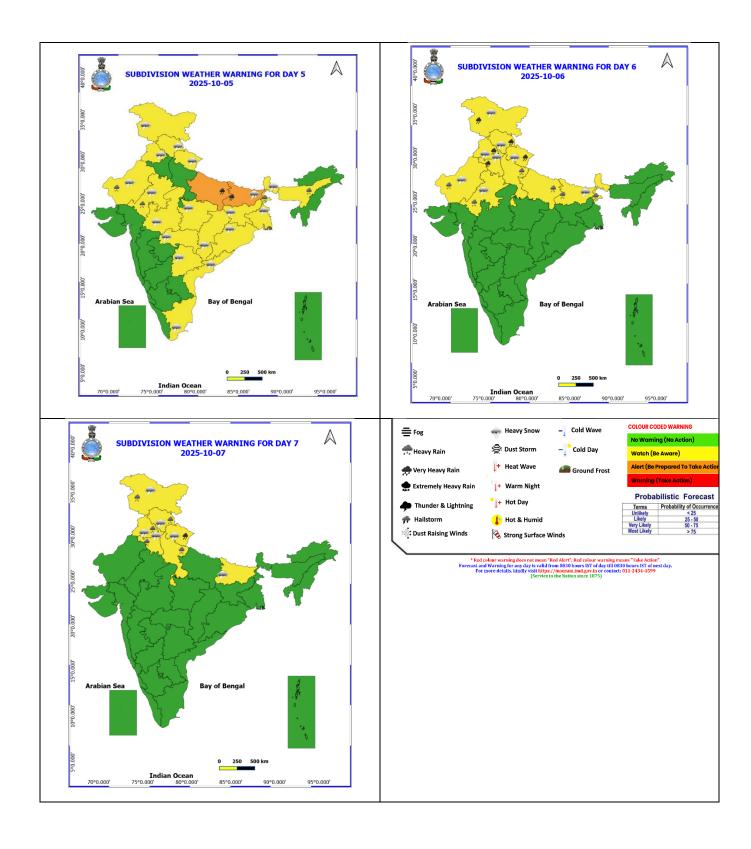
### **Weather Warning Graphics**













## Fishermen Warning Graphics Day 2: 02.10.2025 05:30 AM to 03.10.2025 05:30 AM Day 1: 01.10.2025 11:30 AM to 02.10.2025 05:30 AM Day 3: 03.10.2025 05:30 AM to 04.10.2025 05:30 AM Day 4: 04.10.2025 05:30 AM to 05.10.2025 05:30 AM Day 5: 05.10.2025 05:30 AM to 06.10.2025 05:30 AM Legend Squally Weather with wind speed 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph Squally wind with speed 55-65 kmph gusting to 75 kmph CS with Gale winds with speed 60-80 kmph gusting to 90 kmph Squally Weather with wind speed 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph SCS with Gale wind speed 90-110 kmph gusting to 120 kmph Squally Weather with wind speed 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph VSCS with Gale wind speed 120-165 kmph gusting to 185 kmph Squally wind with speed 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph ESCS with Gale wind speed 165-220 kmph gusting to 245 kmph Squally wind with speed 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph

Fishermen are advised not to venture into the marked areas.