भारत सरकार

पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय

मौसम केंद्र

शिमला



**Government of India** 

Ministry of Earth Sciences

Meteorological Centre

Shimla

# Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin for the State of Himachal Pradesh (Advisories mentioned in the bulletin are prepared by different AMFUs in Himachal Pradesh) Bulletin No. 55/2025 Issued by MC Shimla on 11.07.2025



Fog	Heavy Snow - Cold Wave	WARNING ( TAKE ACTION)
큤 Heavy Rain 🌧 Very Heavy Rain		ALERT (BE PREPARED)
Extremely Heavy Rain	]+ Warm Night •]+ Hot Day	WATCH (BE UPDATED)
Thunder & Lightning Hailstorm	T Hot & Humid	NO WARNING (NO ACTION)
Dust Raising Winds	Strong Surface Winds	

Warning	<b>11-July</b> Heavy rain likely at isolated	<b>12-July</b> Heavy rain likel at isolated place			<b>14-July</b> Heavy rain likely at isolated places		y rain likely ated places	16-July Heavy rain likely at isola	ited	<b>17-July</b> Heavy rain likely at isol		
1	places	Weather Fore	ecast for the st	ate o	f Himachal Prade	sh for	Next 5 Day	places S		places		
District	11-July	12-J	uly	13	-July		14-July		15-Jı	uly		
Una	NIL	NIL		N	L		Heavy rain isolated place	-	NIL			
Bilaspur	NIL	NIL			eavy rain likely at iso aces	lated	Heavy rain isolated place	-	NIL			
Hamirpur	NIL	NIL		N	L		Heavy rain isolated place		NIL			
Chamba	NIL	NIL		N	L		Heavy rain isolated place			y rain likely lated places		
Kangra	NIL	NIL		N	L		Heavy rain isolated place			y rain likely lated places		
Kullu	NIL	NIL		N	L		Heavy rain isolated place	-	NIL			
Mandi	NIL	NIL			Heavy rain likely at isolated     Heavy rain likely at isolated       places     isolated places				y rain likely lated places			
Shimla	NIL		vy rain likely at ted places		eavy rain likely at iso aces	lated	Heavy rain isolated place			y rain likely lated places		
Solan	Heavy rain isolated place		vy rain likely at ted places		Heavy rain likely at isolated places		NIL			y rain likely lated places		
Sirmaur					Heavy rain likely at isolated places				<sup>d</sup> NIL			y rain likely lated places
Kinnaur	NIL	NIL		N	NIL		NIL		NIL			
Lahaul &Spiti	NIL	NIL		N	L		NIL		NIL			

Weather Warning	Affected areas	Impacts and advisories
	Low hills/plains and mid hills areas	<ul> <li>Impacts:</li> <li>Possibility of landslide/mudslide/land sink/mud sinks in vulnerable areas.</li> <li>Water logging in low lying areas.</li> <li>Partial damage to vulnerable structures.</li> <li>Vehicles skidding due to slippery roads and low visibility</li> <li>Traffic congestion.</li> <li>Essential services and routine outdoor businesses may affect for some time.</li> <li>Damage to horticulture &amp; standing crops.</li> <li>Possibility of inundation/flash flood in vulnerable areas.</li> <li>Water level may rise in river catchment areas, nalas etc.</li> <li>Advisories:</li> <li>Avoid going to vulnerable areas and areas that face the water logging problems often.</li> <li>Avoid trekking.</li> <li>Limit outdoor activities.</li> <li>Keep safe distance from the vulnerable structures.</li> <li>Be updated with the weather information.</li> <li>Follow any traffic advisories issued by the State Government.</li> </ul>







WEAT	WEATHER FORECAST for the state of Himachal Pradesh for Next 7 Days						
Date	11-July	12-July	13-July	14-July	15-July	16-July	17-July
Low Hills / Plains	Light to moderate rain at many places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at few places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at many places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at most places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at most places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at most places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at most places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places
Middle Hills	Light to moderate rain at many places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at many places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at many places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at most places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at most places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at most places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain at most places with one or two spells of heavy rain likely at isolated places
High Hills	Light to moderate rain likely at few places	Light to moderate rain likely at isolated places	Light to moderate rain likely at few places	Light to moderate rain likely at many places	Light to moderate rain likely at many places	Light to moderate rain likely at many places	Light to moderate rain likely at many places

REGION	AREAS/DISTRICTS COVERDED
HIGH HILLS	LAHAUL & SPITI, KINNAUR, CHAMBA, UPPER PARTS OF KULLU AND MANDI DISTRICTS
MIDDLE HILLS	SHIMLA, MANDI, KULLU, SOME PARTS OF CHAMBA( SIHUNTA, CHOWARI AND CHAMBA), MOST PARTS OF SOLAN AND
	SIRMAUR DISTRICTS
LOW HILLS/PLAINS	UNA, BILASPUR, HAMIRPUR, SOME PARTS OF KANGRA ( NURPUR, JWALA & DEHRA), SOLAN( NALAGARH, BADDI, ARKI &
	KUNIHAR ) AND SIRMAUR ( NAHAN & PAONTA SAHIB) DISTRICTS

RAINFALL INTENSITY		SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION		PROBABILITY OF OCCURENCE	
VERY LIGHT RAIN	TRACE-2.4mm	DRY	NO RAINFALL	UNLIKELY	≤25%
LIGHT RAIN	2.5- 15.5mm	ISOL (ISOLATED PLACES)	UPTO 25% AREA	LIKELY	26- 50%
MODERATE RAIN	15.6- 64.4mm	SCT (FEW PLACES)	25-50% AREA	VERY	51-75%
HEAVY RAIN	64.5-115.5mm	FWS (MANY PLACES)	50-75% AREA	LIKELY	
VERY HEAVY RAIN	115.6-204.4mm			MOST	> 75%
EXTREMELY HEAVY RAIN	>204.5mm	WS (MOST PLACES)	>75% AREA	LIKELY	

# Extended Range forecast for the state of Himachal Pradesh (18<sup>th</sup> July 2025 – 24<sup>th</sup> July 2025)

## **Rainfall**

• Light to moderate rain likely over many parts of the state and isolated heavy rainfall over low hills/plains &

adjoining mid hills of the state during some days.

• Rainfall anomaly likely to be below normal over most parts of the state

## **Maximum Temperature**

• Maximum Temperatures are likely to be in the range of 24-28 °C over most parts of the high hills; in the range of 26-32°C over most parts of mid hills and in the range of 28-34 °C over most parts of the low hills/plains during many days.

Maximum Temperatures are likely to be normal to near normal over most parts of the low hills/plains and normal to below normal over many parts of the high and mid hills of the state.

### **Minimum Temperature**

- Minimum Temperatures are likely to be in the range of 20-24°C over most parts of the low hills/plains; in the range of 18-22°C over most parts of the mid hills and in the range of 16-20°C over many parts of the high hills.
- Minimum Temperatures are likely to be normal to near normal over many parts of the state.

# Summary of four days rainfall over the State (from 08.07.2025 to 11.07.2025)

		08.07.2025	09.07.2025	10.07.2025	11.07.2025			
Himachal Pradesh		FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT			
ISOL:	Isolated <i>i.e.</i>	Rain at 1 or 2 places	SCT:	Scattered <i>i.e.</i> Rain a	t a few places			
FWS:	Fairly Wides	idespread <i>i.e.</i> Rain at many places						
WS:	Widespread	i.e. Rain at most places	DRY:	No rain				

# <u>Crop stages collected from State Department of Agriculture, Govt. of Himachal</u> <u>Pradesh AMFUs</u>

District	Crops								
	Apple	Apricot	Pea	Rajma	Cauliflowe	Potato	Barley	Cucumbe	Tomato
					/Cabbage			r	
Kinnaur	Fruit development	Fruit development	Flowering, pod developmen t, maturity and Harvesting	Branching	Vegetative stage	Vegetat ive stage	Tilleri ng	Vegetative / Flowering stage	Vegetat ive
District s					Crops				

	Apple	Pea	Cauliflower / Cabbage	Potato	Barley	Rajma	Cucumber	Tomato
Lahaul-	Fruit		Vegetative	Vegetative	Tillerin	Branching	Vegetative/	Vegetative
Spiti	developmen t	Branching stage Vegetativ e/ Flowering / pod developm	stage	stage	g		Flowering stage	
Di	stricts	ent Apple		Cucumber		Maize	Toma	to, Capsicum,
Bi	laspur	-		Maturity/Harvesting		Tasseling		turity/Harvesting
Si	rmour	Fruit develop	oment	Fruit formation		Vegetative	Fru	it formation
5	Solan	Fruit develop	oment Flo	wering/Fruit form	nation	Vegetative	Fru	it formation
S	himla	Fruit develop	oment	Flowering		Vegetative	Flowerin	g/Fruit formation

Districts	Kharif	Kharif					
Districts	Rice	Maize					
Chamba	Transplanting stage (3-4 leaf stage)	Knee high stage					
Kangra	Transplanting stage (3-4 leaf stage)	Knee high stage					
Hamirpur	Tillering stage (In early transplanted crop)	Knee high stage					
Una	Tillering stage (In early transplanted crop)	Above Knee high stage					
Districts		Crops					
		_					

S: Sowing, T: Transplanting, V: Vegetative, T: Tillering, F: Flowering, PF, Petal fall, FF: Fruit formation, PF: Pod Formation, PM: Pod maturity, BF: Bulb formation, BD: Bulb development, H: HarvestingD:DormantF : Flowering stage, P/Mi : Flowering /milky stage, SD : Soft dough stage, D: Dough stage, SF/PM: Silique formation /Physiological maturity stage, PM: Physiological maturity stage, M: Maturity stage, PF:Pod formation stage , PF/M:Pod formation stage/ maturity stage, TI: Tuber initiation, TB: Tuber bulking, Ma: Maturation, F/H: Fruiting/ Harvesting stage, H: Harvesting stage

# Agromet Advisories issued by different Agromet Field Units (AMFUs) of Himachal Pradesh

Kinnaur						
Weather Warning (Valid till 08:30 IST of next day): No warning for next five days.						
Likely impact of Weather	Warnings on Agriculture and	l associated Agrome	advisories: No impact of weather for next five days.			
General Advisory:						
Remove weeds fr	om the Potato ridges and	place it on top of the	ne ridges to maintain moisture.			
• Start plucking p	ods when they are comp	bletely filled and	send them to the markets.			
1 01	ased Pea plants from fie					
SMS Advisory:	1	<u> </u>				
• To manage Scab	disease in apple during cozeb 600 gram in 2001	-	t stage spray Propineb 600gram or Dodine			
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/Diseases	IBF & Agricultural Advisories			
Polyhouse: Cucumber	Flowering	-	Keep the plant upright by providing			

support.

			Apply irrigation as required.
Polyhouse: Tomato	Vegetative	-	<ul> <li>Keep the plant upright by providing support.</li> <li>Apply irrigation as required.</li> </ul>
Pea	Pod development, maturity and Harvesting	Yellowing of leaves Powdery mildew	<ul> <li>If symptoms of yellowing are seen in pea leaves during the vegetative stage, then spray 100-150 gm of urea per liter of water.</li> <li>If the symptom of Powdery mildew appeared in Pea plants then sprays Hexaconazole @5ml/10 L of water in the field.</li> <li>Start plucking pods when they are completely filled and send them to the markets.</li> <li>Collect the diseased Pea plants from fields and destroy them.</li> </ul>
Rajmash	Branching		<ul><li>Remove the weeds from the fields.</li><li>Apply irrigation as required.</li></ul>
Potato	Vegetative stage	_	<ul> <li>Earthing up should be done along with first weeding and hoeing. Add the remaining nitrogen at this time.</li> <li>Remove weeds from the ridges and place it on top of the ridges to maintain moisture.</li> <li>Apply irrigation as required.</li> <li>Make sure that the water does not flow over the ridges.</li> </ul>
Barley	Tillering	-	<ul> <li>Remove the weeds from the fields.</li> <li>Give the remaining half quantity of nitrogen with the first irrigation.</li> </ul>
Vegetable crops (Cauliflower/Cabbage)	Vegetative stage, Curd initiation and development	Root rot Lepidopteran insects (Cabbage butterflies)	<ul> <li>To control root rot in cauliflower do drenching of Carbendazim @1 gm/L of water.</li> <li>Apply second split dose of Urea and apply irrigation.</li> <li>Spray Mailathian 50EC or Lambda cyhalothrin @ 1ml/litres of water to control cabbage butterflies in cauliflower.</li> <li>Remove the weeds from the fields.</li> </ul>
Apple	Fruit development	Powdery mildew Mite Scab	<ul> <li>To manage Powdery mildew in Apple spray (Tebuconazole 8% + Captan 32% SC) 500ml in 200 L of water.</li> <li>For managing Mites in apple spray Fenazaquin 50 ml or Propargite 200 ml/200litre of water in the orchard.</li> <li>To manage Scab disease in apple during fruit development stage spray Propineb 600gram or Dodine 150 gram or Mancozeb 600 gram in 200litre of water.</li> <li>Note: Don't mix Dodine with any</li> </ul>

			insecticide, growth regulators or other plants growth supplements sprays.
Apricot	Fruit Development	-	-
Live Stock (Cow)	-	-	<ul> <li>To avoid loss of essential body salts in animals ensure that a salt mixture in appropriate quantity is mixed with the feed and water and given to animals.</li> <li>Depending upon the season, the content of the animal feed should be changed.</li> <li>Deworming of animals should be carried out.</li> <li>Heat related diseases in animals that can be seen to affect animals during this time are fever, dehydration, decrease in body salts, loss of appetite and decrease in productivity.</li> <li>Depending upon the season, the content of the animal feed should be changed. At this time increase the quantity of wheat chaff and Jowar in the feed.</li> <li>Due attention should be given to arrangements for provision of water to animals. The drinking troughs should be provided water at least four times during the day.</li> </ul>

#### Lahaul-Spiti

Weather Warning (Valid till 08:30 IST of next day): No warning for next five days.

Likely impact of Weather Warnings on Agriculture and associated Agromet advisories: No impact of weather for next five days. General Advisory:

- Remove weeds from the Potato ridges and place it on top of the ridges to maintain moisture.
- Start plucking pods when they are completely filled and send them to the markets.
- Collect the diseased Pea plants from fields and destroy them.

SMS Advisory:

• To manage Scab disease in apple during fruit development stage spray Propineb 600gram or Dodine 150 gram or Mancozeb 600 gram in 200litre of water..

Main Crops	Stage	Pest/Diseases	IBF & Agricultural Advisories
Polyhouse: Cucumber	Vegetative/ Flowering stage	-	<ul><li> Keep the plant upright by providing support.</li><li> Apply irrigation as required.</li></ul>
Polyhouse: Tomato	Vegetative	-	• Keep the plant upright by providing support.

			• Apply irrigation as required.
Pea	Flowering, pod development, maturity and Harvesting	Yellowing of leaves Powdery mildew	<ul> <li>If symptoms of yellowing are seen in pea leaves during the vegetative stage, then spray 100-150 gm of urea per liter of water.</li> <li>If the symptom of Powdery mildew appeared in Pea plants then sprays Hexaconazole @5ml/10 L of water in the field.</li> <li>Start plucking pods when they are completely filled and send them to the markets.</li> <li>Collect the diseased Pea plants from fields and destroy them.</li> </ul>
Rajmash	Branching	-	• Remove the weeds from the fields.
Potato	Vegetative stage	_	<ul> <li>Apply irrigation as required.</li> <li>Earthing up should be done along with first weeding and hoeing. Add the remaining nitrogen at this time.</li> <li>Remove weeds from the ridges and place it on top of the ridges to maintain moisture.</li> <li>Apply irrigation as required.</li> <li>Make sure that the water does not flow over the ridges.</li> </ul>
Barley	Tillering	-	<ul> <li>Remove the weeds from the fields.</li> <li>Give the remaining half quantity of nitrogen with the first irrigation.</li> </ul>
Vegetable crops (Cauliflower/Cabbage)	Vegetative stage, Curd initiation and development	Root rot Lepidopteran insects (Cabbage butterflies)	<ul> <li>To control root rot in cauliflower do drenching of Carbendazim @1 gm/L of water.</li> <li>Apply second split dose of Urea and apply irrigation.</li> <li>Spray Mailathian 50EC or Lambda cyhalothrin @ 1ml/litres of water to control cabbage butterflies in cauliflower.</li> <li>Remove the weeds from the fields.</li> </ul>
Apple	Fruit development	Powdery mildew Mite Scab	<ul> <li>To manage Powdery mildew in Apple spray (Tebuconazole 8% + Captan 32% SC) 500ml in 200 L of water.</li> <li>For managing Mites in apple spray Fenazaquin 50 ml or Propargite 200 ml/200litre of water in the orchard.</li> <li>To manage Scab disease in apple during fruit development stage</li> </ul>

			spray Propineb 600gram or Dodine
			150 gram or Mancozeb 600 gram in 2001itre of water.
			• Note: Don't mix Dodine with any
			insecticide, growth regulators or
			other plants growth supplements
			sprays.
			• To avoid loss of essential body salts
			in animals ensure that a salt mixture
			in appropriate quantity is mixed
			with the feed and water and given
			to animals.
			• Depending upon the season, the
			content of the animal feed should be
			changed.
			• Deworming of animals should be
			carried out.
			• Heat related diseases in animals that
			can be seen to affect animals during
Live Stock			this time are fever, dehydration,
(Cow)	-	-	decrease in body salts, loss of
			appetite and decrease in
			productivity.
			• Depending upon the season, the content of the animal feed should be
			changed. At this time increase the
			quantity of wheat chaff and Jowar
			in the feed.
			• Due attention should be given to
			arrangements for provision of water to animals. The drinking troughs
			should be kept clean and animals
			should be provided water at least
			1
			four times during the day.

# <u>Solan</u>

#### Weather Warnings (Valid Till 08:30 IST of the next day):-

Heavy rainfall is expected on 11<sup>th</sup> to 13<sup>th</sup> July and 15<sup>th</sup>July, 2025at isolated places in the district.
 Likely impacts of weather warnings on Agriculture and associated Agromet advisories:-

Increase in humidity and prolonged wetness create ideal conditions for the proliferation of fungal and bacterial diseases.
 This includes root rots blight and leaf spots. Therefore, farmers are advised to make proper drainage channels in the field.

#### **General Advisory:-**

- Farmers are advised to stay away from rivers, streams, and low-lying areas during heavy rainfall, as water levels may rise suddenly
- ◆ Farmers are advised to withhold the application of irrigation in all the crops.
- ✤ Make proper arrangement to collect, store the rain water.
- ✤ Make proper drainage channels to avoid water stagnation in the fields.
- Improve the air circulation by removing the weeds from the fields.
- \* Regular hand picking of infested fruits and shoots and their proper disposal.

#### SMS Advisory:-

**\*** Use **MEGHDOOT** app for acquiring information regarding agromet advisory in the local language.

Main Crops	Crop Stage	Crop Advisory
Vegetables/fruits		
Apple	Fruit development stage	<ul> <li>Farmers should monitor apple crops for scab and alternaria leaf spot infection due to increase in relative humidity.</li> <li>In view of persistent overcast skies and high humidity, avoid spraying and instead focus on selective pruning of lower branches to improve air circulation and to minimize the risk of scab and Alternaria leaf spot in apple orchards.</li> <li>Remove infected twigs/branches and leaves from the trees.</li> <li>Removing the weeds from the basin.</li> </ul>
Cucumber	Flowering/Fruit formation	Farmers are advised to provide support to the vines and make proper drainage channels in the fields.
Tomato &Brinjal	Fruit formation	<ul> <li>Farmers are advised to remove lower leaves up to 10–15 cm from ground level to reduce the risk of soilborne diseases.</li> <li>Farmers are advised to make proper drainage channels in the field.</li> <li>Monitor the crop against Buckeye rot and blight and if observed remove the infected plants/plant parts immediately from the fields and bury them.</li> </ul>
Capsicum	Flowering/Fruit formation	<ul> <li>Monitor the crop against Cercospora leaf spot (Reddish-brown margin with white center).</li> <li>Proper drainage and remove and destroy infected leaves to prevent further spread in the fields.</li> </ul>
Natural farming	-	<ul> <li>Use organic mulch (dry leaves) around plants to retain soil moisture and control weeds. Mulch also slow down the surface runoff.</li> <li>Farmers doing natural farming can control insect-pest attack by spraying Agniastra, Brahmastra and Neemastra and dashparni ark at weekly interval @3.0 per cent and Jeevaamrit @ 10.0 percent at regular interval during the clear weather condition.</li> </ul>
Livestock	-	<ul> <li>Farmersare advised to vaccinate the animals to protect them from disease outbreaks such as Foot &amp; Mouth Disease (FMD), and Black Quarter (B.Q.) that are likely to occur at the onset of the monsoon season.</li> </ul>

#### Chamba,Kangra,Una,Hamirpur

Weather Warnings (Valid Till 08:30 IST of the next day):-

• Heavy rain likely at isolated places

Likely impacts of weather warnings on Agriculture and associated Agrometadvisories:-

- Waterlogging in low-lying fields may lead to root damage, fungal infections, and stunted crop growth.
- Increased chance of damping-off disease in nursery beds.

#### **General Advisory:**

- Use **MEGHDOOT**app for acquiring information regarding Agromet advisory in the local language. Follow crop base agro advisory regularly.
- Stay updated with IMD warnings and local alerts
- Monitor maize for Fall Armyworm. Install 4 pheromone traps/acre. If infestation >10%, spray recommended chemical in clear weather.

<ul> <li>Ensure persona</li> </ul>	al safety during adverse	
Main Crops	Crop Stage	Weather-based Agro- advisories
Kharif crops	Field preparation	• Ensure bunds and channels are in place to prevent runoff and soil erosion.
Storage of grains		<ul> <li>Before storage, clean the grains properly to remove dust, chaff, and damaged seeds. Also, clean and disinfect storage structures like gunny bags, bins, or metal drums.</li> <li>Godowns should be properly cleaned by removing all the grains and other storage matter of previous crop. Cracks and crevices of the walls should be cleaned and repaired and whitewashing should be done.</li> </ul>
Rice	Transplanting	<ul> <li>Ensure proper puddling before transplanting.</li> <li>Ensure bunds and channels are in place to prevent runoff and soil erosion.</li> </ul>
Maize	Germination	<ul> <li>Fall army worm is a serious pest of maize now a days. This insect lays eggs on the lower leaves of plants as a butterfly moth. After eating the leaves, they make long holes, after that, entire leaf is eaten. For the monitoring of this pest install pheromone traps @ 4 traps per acre. Destroy eggs and larvae by crushing them. If the infection is more than 10 percent, then spray neem seed kernel extracts @ 5ml/ litre or Chloratriniliprole 18.5 SC @ 0.4 ml/litre in clear weather. Monitor the field regularly.</li> <li>Regular weeding is recommended; rainfall provides good conditions for weed emergence.</li> </ul>
Cucumber, summer squash, bitter gourd, bottle gourd	Staking/care	<ul> <li>Provide staking to improve air circulation, fruit quality, and reduce disease risk.</li> <li>Rainfall will reduce irrigation needs; irrigate only if needed and ensure good drainage to prevent root rot</li> <li>Use organic mulch (straw, dry leaves) around plants to retain soil moisture and control weeds.</li> <li>Provide support (staking) to tall and leguminous crops</li> </ul>
Poly house Agriculture	Vegetative to Early Flowering Stage	<ul> <li>Ensure proper ventilation using side vents or exhaust fans.</li> <li>Avoid excessive misting and use circulation fans for maintain air exchanges</li> <li>Use yellow sticky traps for monitoring.</li> </ul>
Mushrooms	Harvesting	<ul> <li>Maintain room temperature 17-18 degree Celsius and relative humidity of 80-85 % for good crop. Ensure air circulation by fans to prevent water retention on mushroom.</li> <li>Avoid excess watering which promotes bacterial contamination.</li> <li>Store in cool and ventilated space, or sell immediately due to fast perish ability in humid weather.</li> </ul>
Horticulture	Maturity	<ul> <li>Maintain tree basins weed-free and mulched to conserve moisture.</li> <li>Provide support to young plants and vines</li> </ul>
Tea	-	<ul> <li>Avoid plucking during or just after rain to reduce fungal contamination in processed leaves.</li> </ul>
Floriculture	Flowering stage	<ul> <li>Maintain proper plant spacing to ensure airflow and reduce disease.</li> <li>Protect nurseries with shade net and ensure good drainage</li> </ul>

		• Spray mancozeb or carbendazim (0.1%) after rainfall to prevent fungal disease.
Apiculture		<ul> <li>Keep bee boxes in well-ventilated, elevated, and shaded areas—avoid direct rain and strong wind exposure.</li> <li>Place hives on raised stands to protect from waterlogging and ant entry.</li> <li>Relocate hives to sheltered and elevated areas</li> </ul>
Livestock: Cattle, Sheep and Goat etc.	Care	<ul> <li>Prevent water stagnation near animal sheds to avoid mosquito-borne diseases.</li> <li>Provide mineral mixture daily to support lactation and health.</li> <li>Sheep and goats are more sensitive to wet, muddy ground. Use raised slatted flooring or dry bedding like straw.</li> <li>Clean and cover feed/water sources.</li> </ul>
Poultry	Care	<ul> <li>Keep bedding material dry—change or stir litter daily to prevent fungal/bacterial infections.</li> <li>Use lime or bleaching powder around sheds to prevent waterlogging and pathogen buildup.</li> <li>Clear stagnant water near the shed to avoid mosquito breeding and fly infestation.</li> </ul>
Fisheries	Care	<ul> <li>Ensure proper inlet and outlet systems to avoid overflow or contamination from surrounding runoff.</li> <li>Ensure that ponds are well-cleaned and de-silted before fresh stocking.</li> <li>Feed early morning and late afternoon during cooler parts of the day.</li> </ul>

- Waterlogging in low-lying fields may lead to root damage, fungal infections, and stunted crop growth.
- Increased chance of damping-off disease in nursery beds.

## Kullu and Mandi

#### Weather Warnings (Valid Till 08:30 IST of next day):

• No Warning.

#### Likely impacts of weather warnings on Agriculture and associated Agromet advisories:

• Farmers are advised to make proper drainage channels in their fields to avoid water stagnation, in case of heavy rainfall.

#### **General Advisory**

- NDVI map received from the India Meteorological Department indicates that agriculture vigour is good over isolated places of the district.
- Farmers are advised to make proper drainage channels in their fields to avoid water stagnation, in case of heavy rainfall.
- Farmers are advised to monitor the pest and disease attack on their crops which is expected in prevailing weather conditions.
- Farmers are advised to download the MEGHDOOT app from their mobile Play store to acquire information regarding agromet advisory in the local language app. Click the following link to download the app:
- For Android users: <u>https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.aas.meghdoot&hl=en\_IN&gl=US</u>
- For IOS users: <u>https://apps.apple.com/in/app/meghdoot/id1474048155</u>

## **SMS Advisory:**

For the control of White root rot, drench the basin area 3-4 times, with Carbendazim (0.1%) or Aureofungin (0.05%) + Copper Sulphate (0.05%) with the onset of rainy season to a depth of 15-20 cm.

Main Crops	Crop Stage	Weather-based Agro-advisories
Apple	Fruit DevelopmentStage	<ul> <li>Due to increased humidity, farmers need to keep a close eye on their apple crops for signs of as scab, black rot, Alternaria leaf spot/Premature leaf fall.</li> <li>For the control of White root rot, drench the basin area 3-4 times, with Carbendazim (0.1%) or Aureofungin (0.05%) + Copper Sulphate (0.05%) with the onset of rainy season to a depth of 15-20 cm.</li> <li>To control Alternaria leaf spot/Premature leaf fall, spray Carbendazim 25% + Flusilazole 12.5 % SC @ 160 ml in 200 L of water.</li> <li>To control the attack of scab and black rot in apple, spray Zineb @ 600 gm in 200 L of water as preventive measure, in the fruit development stage.</li> <li>Spray Spiromesifen @ 60ml in 200 L of water to control attack of mites on apple crop.</li> </ul>
Pear	Fruit Development Stage/Fruit Maturity/Harvesting	<ul> <li>Since the fruits are ready to harvest, so plan the harvesting keeping the weather forecast in mind.</li> <li>Harvest the fully matured fruits.</li> <li>Sorting, grading and packaging should be done.</li> </ul>
Stone Fruits (Apricot, Plum, Peach)	Fruit Development Stage/Fruit Maturity/Harvesting	<ul> <li>Harvest the fully matured fruits.</li> <li>Sorting, grading and packaging should be done.</li> </ul>
Pomegranate	Fruit Development Stage	<ul> <li>Farmers are advised to monitor the attack of the Anar butterfly on the Pomegranate which is expected in prevailing weather conditions and then go for appropriate preventive measures.</li> <li>Bacterial fruit spots on fruit surface can be managed by spraying combo product of Copper oxychloride + Streptocylcine @ 400gm + 4 Packs (6 gm each) in 200 L of water, when weather is clear.</li> </ul>
Cucumber/Bitter gourd/Bottle gourd	Flowering/Fruiting	<ul> <li>Inspect the cucurbitaceous crops for insect-pest attacks and do provide support to uplift the vines.</li> <li>In case of whitefly infestation spray the plants accordingly with Imidacloprid @ 60 ml/200 ltr water.</li> <li>In cucurbitaceous crops, use pheromone trap to control of fruit fly @ 2 traps per bigha.</li> </ul>
Okra/Lady Finger/French Beans	Vegetative/ Flowering/Fruiting	<ul> <li>For the management of powdery mildew spray Tebuconazole 0.04% (40 gram per 100 L) or Hexaconazol 5 EC 0.05 % (50 ML / 100 L) at 15 days interval.</li> <li>Leaf eating insect-pest may occur during early crop stages of okra, brinjal, French bean and other vegetable crops. For management, spray Malathion 50 EC @ 750 ml in 750 litres of water for one hectare.</li> </ul>
Tomato/Brinjal/ Capsicum/Chilli	Flowering/Fruiting/ Harvesting	<ul> <li>Farmers are advised to monitor the crop for disease infestation, since there may be chances of occurrence of disease after rainfall.</li> <li>Timely harvest the matured fruit in order to avoid spoilage.</li> <li>Also, destroy infected plants to control viral diseases and spray all-purpose insecticides to control sap-sucking insects.</li> <li>Install pheromone traps @ 3-4 traps per acre for monitoring of the</li> </ul>

Main Crops	Crop Stage	<ul> <li>pest population for fruit borer in tomato.</li> <li>For the management of early blight, buck eye rot and fruit rot diseases spray Ridomil MZ @ 2.5 gm/L when symptoms appear.</li> <li>For the management of powdery mildew spray Tebuconazole 0.04% (40 gram per 100 L) or Hexaconazol 5 EC 0.05 % (50 ML / 100 L) at 15 days interval.</li> </ul>
Maize	Vegetative	<ul> <li>The standing water may cause the rotting of stem which may cause lodging of crops and alternately drastic reduction in crops production and yield.</li> <li>For effective control of all types of weeds in maize crop, spray tembotrion 120gm per hectrare with surfactant 20 days after sowing or topramzone 25.2 gm per hectare + atrazine 750 gm per hectare at 2-3 leaf stage of weeds in maize crop.</li> <li>If pulse crops are cultivated mixed with maize, do not use above mentioned chemicals. For this dissolve 4.5 litres of stamp per hectare in 750 lite of water and spray within 48 hours of sowing.</li> </ul>
Kidney Beans/ Rajmah	Germination	• Farmers are advised to do hoeing and weeding of the crop for good yield.
Finger Millet	Vegetative	• Farmers are advised to do hoeing and weeding of the crop for good yield.
Wheat/Barley	Maturity/harvesti ng stage	• Farmers are advised not to delay the harvesting of the crop and if harvesting is already done then store the harvested seed in dry place.
Apiculture:		
Main Crops	Crop Stage	Advisory
Apiculture		<ul> <li>Maintain proper hygiene of the bee colonies.</li> <li>Insert empty frame /combs for egg laying for the queen as the population starts builds up.</li> <li>Observe the presence and performance of the queen.</li> <li>Place hives on raised stands to protect from waterlogging and ant entry.</li> <li>Protect colonies from high temperature by keeping under the shady trees.</li> </ul>